

Signature Report

Ordinance

	Proposed No	. 2024-0387.2	Sponsors Balducci
1		AN ORDINANCE relating to	wineries, breweries,
2		distilleries, and remote tasting	rooms; amending Ordinance
3		1888, Article III, Section 5, as	amended, and K.C.C.
4		6.01.150, Ordinance 19030, Se	ction 13, and K.C.C.
5		21A.06.996, Ordinance 19881,	Section 211, and K.C.C.
6		21A.xx.xxx, Ordinance 10870,	Section 336, as amended,
7		and K.C.C. 21A.08.070, Ordin	ance 10870, Section 335, as
8		amended, and K.C.C. 21A.08.	080, Ordinance 10870,
9		Section 336, as amended, and	K.C.C. 21A.08.090,
10		Ordinance 19881, Section 177	, and K.C.C. 21A.xx.xxx,
11		Ordinance 10870, Section 407	, as amended, and K.C.C.
12		21A.18.030, Ordinance 10870	, Section 536, as amended,
13		and K.C.C. 21A.30.080, Ordin	ance 15606, Section 20, as
14		amended, and K.C.C. 21A.30.	085, Ordinance 10870,
15		Section 537, as amended, and	K.C.C. 21A.30.090,
16		Ordinance 10870, Section 547	, as amended, and K.C.C.
17		21A.32.100, Ordinance 10870	Section 548, as amended,
18		and K.C.C. 21A.32.110, Ordin	ance 10870, Section 549, as
19		amended, and K.C.C. 21A.32.	120, and Ordinance 13623,
20		Section 37, as amended, and K	.C.C. 23.32.010, adding a

21	new section to K.C.C. chapter 21A.06, repealing Ordinance
22	19030, Section 3, Ordinance 19030, Section 4, and K.C.C.
23	6.74.010, Ordinance 19030, Section 5, and K.C.C.
24	6.74.020, Ordinance 19030, Section 6, and K.C.C.
25	6.74.030, Ordinance 19030, Section 7, and K.C.C.
26	6.74.040, Ordinance 19030, Section 8, and K.C.C.
27	6.74.050, Ordinance 19030, Section 9, and K.C.C.
28	6.74.060, Ordinance 19030, Section 10, and K.C.C.
29	6.74.070, Ordinance 19030, Section 11, and K.C.C.
30	6.74.080, Ordinance 19030, Section 14, and K.C.C.
31	21A.06.1427A, Ordinance 19030, Section 15, and K.C.C.
32	21A.06.1427B, Ordinance 19030, Section 16, and K.C.C.
33	21A.06.1427C, Ordinance 19030, Section 28, Ordinance
34	19030, Section 29, and K.C.C. 21A.55.110, and Ordinance
35	19030, Section 32, prescribing penalties, and establishing
36	an effective date.
37	BE IT ORDAINED BY THE COUNCIL OF KING COUNTY:
38	SECTION 1. Findings:
39	A. Ordinance 19030 established updated regulations for winery, brewery,
40	distillery facilities and remote tasting rooms in unincorporated King County.
41	B. After a lengthy litigation process, on September 19, 2024, the Washington
12	state Supreme Court, in a 5-4 decision, published an opinion reinstating a January 2022

43	order from the Growth Management Hearings Board that invalidated Ordinance 19030,
44	Sections 12 through 29, Section 31, and Map Amendments 1 and 2.
45	C. Ordinance 19030 created a licensing system to assist with enforcement, which

- the Growth Management Hearings Board left in place. While the Board's litigation was pending at the Court of Appeals, the King County Hearing Examiner considered several preemption-based challenges to the licensing provisions. Although the Hearing Examiner determined that he was unable to resolve the core constitutional issues because it was beyond his jurisdiction, he engaged in a lengthy analysis of applicable authorities. The Hearing Examiner concluded that a local license for alcohol-related sales, distribution and premises '...sounds like the local power the State explicitly withdrew in RCW 66.08.120.'
- D. This ordinance amends the provisions adopted by Ordinance 19030. Where provisions adopted by Ordinance 19030 are unchanged, they are not included in this ordinance, and the council's intent is that they remain in effect.
- E. The council finds that this ordinance complies with the decision of the Washington state Supreme Court, as well as potential preemption issues with the licensing system.
- 60 <u>SECTION 2.</u> Ordinance 1888, Article III, Section 5, as amended, and K.C.C. 61 6.01.150 are hereby amended to read as follows:
 - A. The office of the hearing examiner is designated to hear appeals by parties aggrieved by actions of the director pursuant to any business license ordinance. For appeals under K.C.C. chapter 6.65 the office of the hearing examiner is designated to hear such appeals unless a different party is designated by the director. The examiner may adopt

66	reasonable rules or regulations for conducting its business. Copies of all rules and
67	regulations adopted by the examiner shall be delivered to the director, who shall make them
68	freely accessible to the public. All decisions and findings of the examiner shall be rendered
69	to the appellant in writing, with a copy to the director.
70	B. For-hire transportation appeals under K.C.C. chapter 6.64 ((and adult beverage
71	businesses appeals under K.C.C. chapter 6.74)) shall be filed in accordance with K.C.C.
72	20.22.080 and the hearing process conducted in accordance with K.C.C. chapter 20.22.
73	Appeals under K.C.C. chapter 6.65 shall be filed in accordance with K.C.C. 6.65.450 and
74	the hearing process conducted in accordance with that same section. Subsections C.
75	through H. of this section do not apply to this subsection B.
76	C. Any person entitled to service under K.C.C. 6.01.130 may appeal any notice and
77	order or any action of the director by filing at the office of the director within seven days
78	from the date of service of such order, a written appeal containing;
79	1. A heading in the words: "Before the Office of the Hearing Examiner";
80	2. A caption reading: "Appeal of" giving the names of all appellants
81	participating in the appeal;
82	3. A brief statement setting forth the legal interest of each of the appellants in the
83	business or entertainment involved in the notice and order;
84	4. A brief statement in concise language of the specific order or action protested,
85	together with any material facts claimed to support the contentions of the appellant;
86	5. A brief statement in concise language of the relief sought, and the reasons why
87	it is claimed the protested order or action should be reversed, modified, or otherwise set
88	aside;

89	6. The signatures of all parties named as appellants, and their official mailing
90	addresses; and
91	7. The verification (by declaration under penalty of perjury) of at least one
92	appellant as to the truth of the matters stated in the appeal.
93	D. As soon as practicable after receiving the written appeal, the examiner shall fix
94	a date, time, and place for the hearing of the appeal. The date shall be neither less than ten
95	days nor more than sixty days from the date the appeal was filed with the director. Written
96	notice of the time and place of the hearing shall be given at least ten days before the date of
97	the hearing to each appellant by the examiner either by causing a copy of the notice to be
98	delivered to the appellant personally or by mailing a copy thereof, postage prepaid,
99	addressed to the appellant at the appellant's address shown on the appeal.
100	E. At the hearing the appellant shall be entitled to appear in person, ((and)) be
101	represented by counsel, and offer such evidence as is pertinent and material to the action of
102	the director.
103	F. Only those matters or issues specifically raised by the appellant in the written
104	notice of appeal shall be considered in the hearing of the appeal.
105	G. Failure of any person to file an appeal in accordance with this section shall
106	constitute a waiver of the person's right to an administrative hearing and adjudication of the
107	notice and order, or any portion thereof.
108	H. Enforcement of any notice and order of the director shall be stayed during the
109	pendency of an appeal therefrom that is properly and timely filed.
110	SECTION 3. Ordinance 19030, Section 13, and K.C.C. 21A.06.996 are hereby
111	amended to read as follows:

Remote tasting room: A small facility licensed by the Washington state Liquor and Cannabis Board and limited to the following non-retail liquor licenses: an off-site tasting room license for a distillery licensed as a Distillery or Craft Distillery; a Tasting Room - Additional Location for a winery licensed as a Domestic Winery; or a Microbrewery, including, but not limited to, a Microbrewery operating in accordance with an off-site tavern license subject to the retail sale limitations for a Microbrewery in WAC 314-20-015(1). "Remote tasting room" does not include any additional privileges allowed for such licenses or approvals or any use that would require a license under chapter 314-02 WAC, except as specifically set forth in this chapter.

<u>NEW SECTION. SECTION 4.</u> There is hereby added to K.C.C. chapter 21A.06 a new section to read as follows:

Winery, brewery, or distillery: as defined in RCW 66.04.010.

SECTION 5. Ordinance 10870, Section 336, as amended, and K.C.C.

21A.08.070 are hereby amended to read as follows:

126 A. Retail land uses.

SI	SPECIFIC	A	F	M	RA	UR	R-1	R-4	R-	NB	СВ	RB	0	I
C #	LAND USE							– R-	12 –					
								8	R-					
									48					
*	Building		P23							P2	P	P		
	Materials and													
	Hardware													
	Stores													
*	Retail	P1			P1					P18	P	P		
	Nursery,	C1			C1									

	Garden			1	1		1		1	1	1		1	
	Center, and													
	Farm Supply													
	Stores													
*	Forest	P3	P4		P3							P		
·			P4									r		
	Products Sales	and			and									
		4			4									
*	Department							P30	P14	P5	P	P		
	and Variety							C14	P32					
	Stores							a						
								C31						
54	Food Stores				C17			P30	P15	P18	P	P	С	P6
								C15	P32					
								a						
								C31						
*	Agricultural								P25	P25	P25	P2	P2	P2
	Product Sales											5	5	5
	(28)													
*	Farmers	P24	P24		P24	P2	P2	P2						
	Market											4	4	4
*	Motor Vehicle											P8	·	P
	and Boat											10		1
	Dealers													
55	Auto Supply										P9	P9		P
3	Stores													
55	Gasoline									P	P	P		P
4	Service													
	Stations													
56	Apparel and										P	P		
	Accessory													
														<u>.L</u>

	Stores												
*	Furniture and									P	P		
	Home												
	Furnishings												
	Stores												
58	Eating and			P21		P20	P20	P20	P10	P	P	P	P
	Drinking			C19			P30	P16					
	Places						C16	P32					
							C31						
*	Remote			((P1						P7	P7		
	Tasting Room			3))									
*	Drug Stores						P30	P15	P18	P	P	С	
							C15	P32					
							C31						
*	Cannabis									P26	P2		
	retailer									C27	6		
											C2		
											7		
59	Liquor Stores									P	P		
2													
59	Used Goods:									P	P		
3	Antiques/												
	Secondhand												
	Shops												
*	Sporting		P2	P22	P22	P22	P22	P22	P22	P29	P2	P2	P2
	Goods and		2	and	and	and	and	and	and		9	2	2
	Related Stores		and	29	29	29	29	29	29			and	and
			29									29	29
*	Book,						P30	P15	P18	P	P		
	i		1	1	Ī	1	i	i		1	1	1	Ī

•	T.		1			1	,				,	
	Video, and					a						
	Art Supply					C31						
	Stores											
*	Jewelry Stores								P	P		
*	Monuments,									P		
	Tombstones,											
	and											
	Gravestones											
*	Hobby, Toy,							P18	P	P		
	Game Shops											
*	Photographic							P18	P	P		
	and Electronic											
	Shops											
*	Fabric Shops								P	P		
59	Fuel Dealers								C11	P		P
8												
*	Florist Shops					P30	P15	P18	P	P	P	
						C15	P32					
						a						
						C31						
*	Personal								P	P		
	Medical											
	Supply Stores											
*	Pet Shops							P18	P	P		
*	Bulk Retail								P	P		
*	Auction									P1		P
	Houses									2		
*	Livestock											P
	Sales (28)											
	P. Davidor			l	l		1	1	<u> </u>	1		

B. Development conditions.

128	1.a. As a permitted use, covered sales areas shall not exceed a total area of three
129	thousand five hundred square feet, unless located in a building designated as historic
130	resource under K.C.C. chapter 20.62. With a conditional use permit, covered sales areas
131	of up to five thousand square feet may be allowed. Greenhouses used for the display of
132	merchandise other than plants shall be considered part of the covered sales area.
133	Uncovered outdoor areas used to grow or display trees, shrubs, or other plants are not
134	considered part of the covered sales area;
135	b. The site area shall be at least four and one-half acres;
136	c. Sales may include locally made arts and crafts; and
137	d. Outside lighting is allowed if no off-site glare is generated.
138	2.a. Only hardware stores; and
139	b. In rural neighborhood commercial centers, limited to fifteen thousand
140	square feet of gross floor area.
141	3.a. Limited to products grown on-site.
142	b. Covered sales areas shall not exceed a total area of five hundred square feet.
143	4. No permanent structures or signs.
144	5. Limited to SIC Industry 5331-Variety Stores, and further limited to a
145	maximum of two thousand square feet of gross floor area.
146	6. Limited to a maximum of five thousand square feet of gross floor area.
147	7. Off-street parking is limited to a maximum of one space per fifty square feet
148	of tasting and retail areas.
149	8. Excluding retail sale of trucks exceeding one-ton capacity.
150	9. Only the sale of new or reconditioned automobile supplies is allowed.

151	10. Excluding SIC Industry 5813-Drinking Places.
152	11. No outside storage of fuel trucks and equipment.
153	12. Excluding vehicle and livestock auctions.
154	13. ((Allowed as part of the demonstration project authorized by K.C.C.
155	21A.55.110)) Repealed.
156	14.a. Outside of the urban area, limited to SIC Industry No. 5331-Variety
157	Stores, limited to a maximum of five thousand square feet of gross floor area, and subject
158	to K.C.C. 21A.12.230; and
159	b. Before filing an application with the department, the applicant shall hold a
160	community meeting in accordance with K.C.C. 20.20.035.
161	15. Outside of the urban area, limited to a maximum of five thousand square
162	feet of gross floor area and subject to K.C.C. 21A.12.230; and
163	b. Before filing an application with the department, the applicant shall hold a
164	community meeting in accordance with K.C.C. 20.20.035.
165	16.a. Excluding SIC Industry No. 5813-Drinking Places, and limited to a
166	maximum of five thousand square feet of gross floor area, and subject to K.C.C.
167	21A.12.230, except as provided in subsection B.20. of this section; and
168	b. Before filing an application with the department, the applicant shall hold a
169	community meeting in accordance with K.C.C. 20.20.035.
170	17. Only within a former grange hall incorporated under chapter 24.28 RCW
171	and listed in the National Register of Historic Places or designated as a King County
172	landmark subject to K.C.C. chapter 21A.32 and if the parcel is located within one

173	thousand feet of a rural neighborhood commercial center as designated by the King
174	County Comprehensive Plan.
175	18. In rural neighborhood commercial centers, limited to fifteen thousand
176	square feet of gross floor area.
177	19. Only as:
178	a. an accessory use to an allowed industrial or retail land use, limited to
179	espresso stands to include sales of beverages and incidental food items, and not to include
180	drive-through sales; or
181	b. an accessory use to a recreation or multiuse park, limited to a total floor area
182	of three thousand five hundred square feet.
183	20. Only as:
184	a. an accessory use to a recreation or multiuse park; or
185	b. an accessory use to a park and limited to a total floor area of one thousand
186	five hundred square feet.
187	21. Accessory to a park, limited to a total floor area of seven hundred fifty
188	square feet.
189	22. Only as an accessory use to:
190	a. a large active recreation and multiuse park in the urban area; or
191	b. a park, or a recreation or multiuse park in the RA zones, and limited to a
192	total floor area of seven hundred fifty square feet.
193	23. Only as accessory to SIC Industry Group 242-Sawmills and SIC Industry
194	2431-Millwork and:
195	a. limited to lumber milled on-site; and

196	b. the covered sales area is limited to two thousand square feet. The covered
197	sales area does not include covered areas used to display only milled lumber.
198	24. Requires at least five farmers selling their own products at each market and
199	the annual value of sales by farmers should exceed the annual sales value of nonfarmer
200	vendors.
201	25. Limited to sites located within the urban area and:
202	a. The sales area shall be limited to three hundred square feet and shall be
203	removed each evening;
204	b. There shall be legal parking that is easily available for customers; and
205	c. The site shall be in an area that is easily accessible to the public, will
206	accommodate multiple shoppers at one time and does not infringe on neighboring
207	properties.
208	26.a. Per lot, limited to a maximum aggregated total of two thousand square feet
209	of gross floor area devoted to, and in support of, the retail sale of cannabis.
210	b. Notwithstanding subsection B.26.a. of this section, the maximum
211	aggregated total gross floor area devoted to, and in support of, the retail sale of cannabis
212	may be increased to up to three thousand square feet if the retail outlet devotes at least
213	five hundred square feet to the sale, and the support of the sale, of medical cannabis, and
214	the operator maintains a current medical cannabis endorsement issued by the Washington
215	state Liquor and Cannabis Board.
216	c. Any lot line of a lot having any area devoted to retail cannabis activity shall
217	be one thousand feet or more from any lot line of any other lot having any area devoted to
218	retail cannabis activity; and a lot line of a lot having any area devoted to new retail

220

221

222

223

224

225

226

227

228

229

230

231

232

233

234

235

236

237

238

239

240

241

cannabis activity may not be within one thousand feet of any lot line of any lot having any area devoted to existing retail cannabis activity.

- d. Whether a new retail cannabis activity complies with this locational requirement shall be determined based on the date a conditional use permit application submitted to the department of local services, permitting division, became or was deemed complete, and:
- (1) if a complete conditional use permit application for the proposed retail cannabis use was not submitted, or if more than one conditional use permit application became or was deemed complete on the same date, then the director shall determine compliance based on the date the Washington state Liquor and Cannabis Board issues a Notice of Cannabis Application to King County;
- (2) if the Washington state Liquor and Cannabis Board issues more than one Notice of Cannabis Application on the same date, then the director shall determine compliance based on the date either any complete building permit or change of use permit application, or both, were submitted to the department declaring retail cannabis activity as an intended use;
- (3) if more than one building permit or change of use permit application was submitted on the same date, or if no building permit or change of use permit application was submitted, then the director shall determine compliance based on the date a complete business license application was submitted; and
- (4) if a business license application was not submitted or more than one business license application was submitted, then the director shall determine compliance based on the totality of the circumstances, including, but not limited to, the date that a

retail cannabis license application was submitted to the Washington state Liquor and
Cannabis Board identifying the lot at issue, the date that the applicant entered into a lease
or purchased the lot at issue for the purpose of retail cannabis use, and any other facts
illustrating the timing of substantial investment in establishing a licensed retail cannabis
use at the proposed location.

- e. Retail cannabis businesses licensed by the Washington state Liquor and Cannabis Board and operating within one thousand feet of each other as of August 14, 2016, and retail cannabis businesses that do not require a permit issued by King County, that received a Washington state Liquor and Cannabis Board license to operate in a location within one thousand feet of another licensed retail cannabis business before August 14, 2016, and that King County did not object to within the Washington state Liquor and Cannabis Board cannabis license application process, shall be considered nonconforming and may remain in the business's current location, subject to the provisions of K.C.C. 21A.32.020 through 21A.32.075 for nonconforming uses, except:
- (1) the time periods identified in K.C.C. 21A.32.045.C. shall be six months; and
- (2) the gross floor area of a nonconforming retail outlet may be increased up to the limitations in subsection B.26.a. and B.26.b. of this section.
- 27. Per lot, limited to a maximum aggregated total of five thousand square feet gross floor area devoted to, and in support of, the retail sale of cannabis, and:
- a. Any lot line of a lot having any area devoted to retail cannabis activity shall be one thousand feet or more from any lot line of any other lot having any area devoted to retail cannabis activity; and any lot line of a lot having any area devoted to new retail

cannabis activity may not be within one thousand feet of any lot line of any lot having any area devoted to existing retail cannabis activity;

- b. Whether a new retail cannabis activity complies with this locational requirement shall be determined based on the date a conditional use permit application submitted to the department of local services, permitting division, became or was deemed complete, and:
- (1) if a complete conditional use permit application for the proposed retail cannabis use was not submitted, or if more than one conditional use permit application became or was deemed complete on the same date, then the director shall determine compliance based on the date the Washington state Liquor and Cannabis Board issues a Notice of Cannabis Application to King County;
- (2) if the Washington state Liquor and Cannabis Board issues more than one Notice of Cannabis Application on the same date, then the director shall determine compliance based on the date either any complete building permit or change of use permit application, or both, were submitted to the department declaring retail cannabis activity as an intended use;
- (3) if more than one building permit or change of use permit application was submitted on the same date, or if no building permit or change of use permit application was submitted, then the director shall determine compliance based on the date a complete business license application was submitted; and
- (4) if a business license application was not submitted or more than one business license application was submitted, then the director shall determine compliance based on the totality of the circumstances, including, but not limited to, the date that a

retail cannabis license application was submitted to the Washington state Liquor and
Cannabis Board identifying the lot at issue, the date that the applicant entered into a lease
or purchased the lot at issue for the purpose of retail cannabis use, and any other facts
illustrating the timing of substantial investment in establishing a licensed retail cannabis
use at the proposed location; and

- c. Retail cannabis businesses licensed by the Washington state Liquor and Cannabis Board and operating within one thousand feet of each other as of August 14, 2016, and retail cannabis businesses that do not require a permit issued by King County, that received a Washington state Liquor and Cannabis Board license to operate in a location within one thousand feet of another licensed retail cannabis business before August 14, 2016, and that King County did not object to within the Washington state Liquor and Cannabis Board cannabis license application process, shall be considered nonconforming and may remain in the business's current location, subject to the provisions of K.C.C. 21A.32.020 through 21A.32.075 for nonconforming uses, except:
- (1) the time periods identified in K.C.C. 21A.32.045.C. shall be six months; and
- (2) the gross floor area of a nonconforming retail outlet may be increased up to the limitations in subsection B.27. of this section, subject to K.C.C. 21A.42.190.
- 28. If the agricultural product sales or livestock sales is associated with agricultural activities it will be reviewed in accordance with K.C.C. 21A.08.090.
- 29. Businesses selling firearms that have a storefront, have hours during which it is open for business, and post advertisements or signs observable to passersby that firearms are available for sale shall be located at least five hundred feet or more from any

311	elementary, middle/junior high, and secondary or high school properties. Businesses
312	selling firearms in existence before June 30, 2020, shall be considered nonconforming
313	and may remain in their current location, subject to the provisions of K.C.C. 21A.32.020
314	through 21A.32.075 for nonconforming uses.
315	30. In the urban area, subject to the following:
316	a. Limited to a maximum of one thousand square feet of gross floor area;
317	b. Drive-throughs are prohibited, except for detached buildings for eating and
318	drinking places that do not exceed two hundred square feet and are located at an
319	intersection with an arterial;
320	c. Amplified noise is prohibited;
321	d. The maximum on-site parking ratio shall be two spaces per one thousand
322	square feet and required parking shall not be located between the building and the street;
323	and
324	e. Hours of operation shall be limited to 7:00 a.m. through 10:00 p.m.
325	31. In the urban area, subject to the following:
326	a. Limited to a maximum of two thousand five hundred square feet of gross
327	floor area;
328	b. Drive-throughs are prohibited, except for detached buildings for eating and
329	drinking places that do not exceed two hundred square feet and are located at an
330	intersection with an arterial;
331	c. Amplified noise is prohibited;

332	d. The maximum on-site parking ratio shall be two spaces per one thousand
333	square feet and required parking shall not be located between the building and the street;
334	and
335	e. Hours of operation shall be limited to 7:00 a.m. through 10:00 p.m.
336	32. In the urban area, subject to the following:
337	a. Limited to a maximum of five thousand square feet of gross floor area;
338	b. Drive-throughs are prohibited, except for detached buildings for eating and
339	drinking places that do not exceed two hundred square feet and are located at an
340	intersection with an arterial;
341	c. Amplified noise is prohibited;
342	d. The maximum on-site parking ratio shall be two spaces per one thousand
343	square feet and required parking shall not be located between the building and the street;
344	and
345	e. Hours of operation shall be limited to 7:00 a.m. through 10:00 p.m.
346	SECTION 6. Ordinance 10870, Section 335, as amended, and K.C.C.
347	21A.08.080 are hereby amended to read as follows:
348	A. Manufacturing land uses.

SIC	SPECIFIC LAND	A	F	M	KA	UK	K-	R-4	K-	NB	CB	KB	U
#	USE						1	– R-	12				
								8	_				
									R-				
			I		1			ĺ	l			1 !	1

#	USE			1	– R-	12				(11)
					8	_				
						R-				
						48				
20	Food and Kindred						P2	P2	P2	P2
	Products (28)								С	С

((<u>*</u>	Winery/Brewery				P32							
	/Distillery Facility I											
*	Winery/Brewery	P3			P3			P17	P17	P29		P31
	/Distillery Facility II				C30							
	Winery/Brewery	C12			C12			C29	C29	C29		C31
	/Distillery Facility III))
* -	Winery/ Brewery							<u>P17</u>	<u>P17</u>	<u>P29</u>		<u>P31</u>
	/Distillery							<u>C29</u>	<u>C29</u>			
*	Materials Processing		P13	P14	P16							P
	Facility		С	C15	С							
22	Textile Mill Products											С
23	Apparel and other									С		P
	Textile Products											
24	Wood Products, except	P4	P4		P4	P4				C6		P
	furniture	P18	P18		P18							
					С							
25	Furniture and Fixtures		P19		P19					С		P
26	Paper and Allied											С
	Products											
27	Printing and Publishing							P7	P7	P7	P7	P
										С	С	
*	Cannabis Processor I	P20			P27				P21	P21		P25
									C22	C22		C26
*	Cannabis Processor II								P23	P23		P25
									C24	C24		C26
28	Chemicals and Allied											С
	Products											
*	Petroleum Refining											С
	and Related Industries											
30	Rubber and Misc.											С

	Plastics Products								
31	Leather and Leather						С		P33
	Goods								С
32	Stone, Clay, Glass, and					P9	P9		P
	Concrete Products								
33	Primary Metal								С
	Industries								
34	Fabricated Metal								P
	Products								
35	Industrial and								P
	Commercial								
	Machinery								
351-	Heavy Machinery and								С
55	Equipment								
357	Computer and Office						С	С	P
	Equipment								
36	Electronic and other						С		P
	Electric Equipment								
371	Motor Vehicles and								С
	Motor Vehicle								
	Equipment								
374	Railroad Equipment								С
375	Motorcycles, Bicycles,								P34
	and Parts								С
376	Guided Missile and								С
	Space Vehicle Parts								
379	Miscellaneous								С
	Transportation								
	Vehicles								
38	Measuring and						С	С	P

	Controlling						
	Instruments						
39	Miscellaneous Light					С	P
	Manufacturing						
*	Aircraft, Ship, and						P10
	Boat Building						С
7534	Tire Retreading					С	P
781-	Movie					P	P
82	Production/Distribution						

B. Development conditions.

350 1. Repealed.

351 2. Except slaughterhouses.

3.((a. In the A zone, only allowed on sites where the primary use is SIC Industry

Group No. 01-Growing and Harvesting Crops or No. 02-Raising Livestock and Small

Animals:

b. Only allowed on lots of at least two and one-half acres, except that this requirement shall not apply on Vashon-Maury Island to winery, brewery, or distillery business locations in use and licensed to produce by the Washington state Liquor and Cannabis Board before January 1, 2019, and that in the RA zone, for sites that contain a building designated as historic resource under K.C.C. chapter 20.62, only allowed on lots of at least two acres;

e. The aggregated floor area of structures and areas for winery, brewery, distillery facility uses shall not exceed three thousand five hundred square feet, unless located in whole or in part in a structure designated as historic resource under K.C.C. chapter 20.62, in which case the aggregated floor area of structures and areas devoted to

winery, brewery, distillery facility uses shall not exceed seven thousand square feet in the RA zone and five thousand square feet in the A zone. Decks that are not occupied and not open to the public are excluded from the calculation for maximum aggregated floor area;

d. Structures and parking areas for winery, brewery, distillery facility uses shall maintain a minimum distance of seventy-five feet from interior property lines adjoining rural area and residential zones, unless located in a building designated as historic resource under K.C.C. chapter 20.62, except that on Vashon-Maury Island this setback requirement shall not apply to structures and parking areas in use on December 4, 2019, by existing winery, brewery or distillery business locations licensed to produce by the Washington state Liquor and Cannabis Board before January 1, 2019;

e. In the A zone, sixty percent or more of the products processed must be grown on site. At the time of the initial application under K.C.C. chapter 6.74, the applicant shall submit a projection of the source of products to be produced;

f. At least two stages of production of wine, beer, eider or distilled spirits, such as crushing, fermenting, distilling, barrel or tank aging, or finishing, as authorized by the Washington state Liquor and Cannabis Board production license, shall occur on site. At least one of the stages of production occurring on-site shall include crushing, fermenting or distilling;

g. In the A zone, structures and area for non-agricultural winery, brewery, distillery facility uses shall be located on portions of agricultural lands that are unsuitable for agricultural purposes, such as areas within the already developed portion of such agricultural lands that are not available for direct agricultural production, or areas without

389

390

391

392

393

394

395

396

397

398

399

400

401

402

403

404

405

406

407

408

409

410

prime agricultural soils. No more than one acre of agricultural land may be converted to a nonagricultural accessory use;

h. Tasting and retail sales of products produced on-site may occur only as accessory to the primary winery, brewery, distillery production use and may be provided in accordance with state law. The area devoted to on site tasting or retail sales shall be limited to no more than thirty percent of the aggregated floor area and shall be included in the aggregated floor area limitation in subsection B.3.c. of this section. The limitation on tasting and retail sales of products produced on-site shall not apply on Vashon-Maury Island to winery, brewery, or distillery business locations in use and licensed to produce by the Washington state Liquor and Cannabis Board before January 1, 2019, or on sites in the RA zone that contain a building designated as historic resource under K.C.C. chapter 20.62. Incidental retail sales of merchandise related to the products produced onsite is allowed subject to the restrictions described in this subsection B.3. Hours of operation for on-site tasting of products shall be limited as follows: Mondays, Tuesdays, Wednesdays and Thursdays, tasting room hours shall be limited to 11:00 a.m. through 7:00 p.m.; and Fridays, Saturdays and Sundays, tasting room hours shall be limited to 11:00 a.m. through 9:00 p.m.; i. Access to the site shall be directly to and from an arterial roadway, except

that this requirement shall not apply on Vashon-Maury Island to winery, brewery,
distillery facility business locations in use and licensed to produce by the Washington
state Liquor and Cannabis Board before January 1, 2019;

j. Off-street parking is limited to a maximum of one hundred fifty percent of the minimum required for winery, brewery, distillery facilities in K.C.C. 21A.18.030;

411	k. The business operator shall obtain an adult beverage business license in
412	accordance with K.C.C. chapter 6.74;
413	1. Events may be allowed with an approved temporary use permit under K.C.C.
414	chapter 21A.32 or in compliance with the exemption in K.C.C. 21A.32.110.E.; and
415	m. The impervious surface associated with the winery, brewery, distillery
416	facility use shall not exceed twenty-five percent of the site, or the maximum impervious
417	surface for the applicable zone as established by this title, whichever is less)) Repealed.
418	4. Limited to rough milling and planing of products grown on-site with portable
419	equipment.
420	5. Repealed.
421	6. Limited to uses found in SIC Industry 2434-Wood Kitchen Cabinets and
422	2431-Millwork, excluding planing mills.
423	7. Limited to photocopying and printing services offered to the general public.
424	8. Only within enclosed buildings, and as an accessory use to retail sales.
425	9. Only within enclosed buildings.
426	10. Limited to boat building of craft not exceeding forty-eight feet in length.
427	11. For I-zoned sites located outside the urban area, uses shown as a conditional
428	use in the table of K.C.C. 21A.08.080.A. shall be prohibited, and all other uses shall be
429	subject to the provisions for rural industrial uses in K.C.C. 21A.14.280, as recodified by
430	((this ordinance)) Ordinance 19881.
431	12.((a. In the A zone, only allowed on sites where the primary use is SIC
432	Industry Group No. 01-Growing and Harvesting Crops or No. 02-Raising Livestock and
433	Small Animals;

434	b. The aggregated floor area of structures and areas for winery, brewery,
435	distillery facility uses shall not exceed a total of eight thousand square feet. Decks that
436	are not occupied and not open to the public are excluded from the calculation for
437	maximum aggregated floor area;
438	c. Only allowed on lots of at least four and one-half acres. If the aggregated
439	floor area of structures for winery, brewery, distillery uses exceeds six thousand square
440	feet, the minimum site area shall be ten acres;
441	d. Wineries, breweries, and distilleries shall comply with Washington state
442	Department of Ecology and King County board of health regulations for water usage and
443	wastewater disposal, and must connect to an existing Group A water system. The
444	definitions and limits of Group A water systems are described in K.C.C. 13.24.007, and
445	provision of water service is described in K.C.C. 13.24.138, 13.24.140 and 13.24.142;
446	e. Structures and parking areas for winery, brewery distillery facility uses shall
447	maintain a minimum distance of seventy-five feet from interior property lines adjoining
448	rural area and residential zones, unless located in a building designated as historic
449	resource under K.C.C. chapter 20.62;
450	f. In the A Zone, sixty percent or more of the products processed must be
451	grown on-site. At the time of the initial application under K.C.C. chapter 6.74, the
452	applicant shall submit a projection of the source of products to be processed;
453	g. At least two stages of production of wine, beer, cider or distilled spirits,
454	such as crushing, fermenting, distilling, barrel or tank aging, or finishing, as authorized
455	by the Washington state Liquor and Cannabis Board production license, shall occur on-

site. At least one of the stages of on-site production shall include crushing, fermenting or distilling;

h. In the A zone, structures and areas for non-agricultural winery, brewery, distillery facility uses shall be located on portions of agricultural lands that are unsuitable for agricultural purposes, such as areas within the already developed portion of such agricultural lands that are not available for direct agricultural production, or areas without prime agricultural soils. No more than one acre of agricultural land may be converted to a nonagricultural accessory use;

i. Tasting and retail sales of products produced on site may occur only as accessory to the primary winery, brewery, distillery production use and may be provided in accordance with state law. The area devoted to on-site tasting or retail sales shall be limited to no more than thirty percent of the aggregated floor area and shall be included in the aggregated floor area limitation in subsection B.12.b. and c. of this section. Incidental retail sales of merchandise related to the products produced on-site is allowed subject to the restrictions described in this subsection. Hours of operation for on-site tasting of products shall be limited as follows: Mondays, Tuesdays, Wednesdays and Thursdays, tasting room hours shall be limited to 11:00 a.m. through 7:00 p.m.; and Fridays, Saturdays and Sundays, tasting room hours shall be limited to 11:00 a.m. through 9:00 p.m.;

i. Access to the site shall be directly to and from an arterial roadway;

k. Off-street parking maximums shall be determined through the conditional use permit process, and should not be more than one hundred fifty percent of the minimum required for winery, brewery, distillery facilities in K.C.C. 21A.18.030;

479	l. The business operator shall obtain an adult beverage business license in
480	accordance with K.C.C. chapter 6.74;
481	m. Events may be allowed with an approved temporary use permit under
482	K.C.C. chapter 21A.32 or in compliance with the exemption in K.C.C. 21A.32.110.E.;
483	and and
484	n. The impervious surface associated with the winery, brewery, distillery
485	facility use shall not exceed twenty-five percent of the site, or the maximum impervious
486	surface for the applicable zone in accordance with this title, whichever is less)) Repealed
487	13. Only on the same lot or same group of lots under common ownership or
488	documented legal control, which includes, but is not limited to, fee simple ownership, a
489	long-term lease, or an easement, and:
490	a. does not include retail sales of processed materials, and
491	b.(1) as accessory to a primary forestry use and at a scale appropriate to
492	process the organic waste generated on the site; or
493	(2) as a continuation of a sawmill or lumber manufacturing use only for that
494	period to complete delivery of products or projects under contract at the end of the
495	sawmill or lumber manufacturing activity.
496	14. Only on the same lot or same group of lots under common ownership or
497	documented legal control, which includes, but is not limited to, fee simple ownership, a
498	long-term lease, or an easement, and:
499	a. does not include retail sales of processed materials; and
500	b.(1) as accessory to a primary mineral use and may only process materials
501	generated from on-site or properties within three miles of the site; or

502	(2) as a continuation of a mineral processing use only for that period to
503	complete delivery of products or projects under contract at the end of mineral extraction.
504	15. Continuation of a materials processing facility after reclamation in
505	accordance with an approved reclamation plan.
506	16. Only a site that is ten acres or greater and in accordance with the following:
507	a. the site does not use local access streets that abut lots developed for
508	residential use;
509	b. the materials processing use meets the requirements of K.C.C. 21A.12.220
510	and K.C.C. chapter 21A.16;
511	c. the materials processing use obtains and maintains an operational grading
512	permit;
513	d. storage of fill material, as defined in K.C.C. chapter 16.82, does not exceed
514	three thousand cubic yards;
515	e. processed fill material, as defined in K.C.C. chapter 16.82, are primarily
516	from the rural area and natural resource lands; and
517	f. Does not include retail sales of processed materials.
518	17.a. The aggregated floor area of structures and areas for <u>a</u> winery, brewery, <u>or</u>
519	distillery ((facility uses)) shall not exceed three thousand five hundred square feet, unless
520	located in whole or in part in a structure designated as historic resource under K.C.C.
521	chapter 20.62, in which case the aggregated floor area of structures and areas devoted to a
522	winery, brewery, or distillery ((facility uses)) shall not exceed five thousand square feet.
523	Decks that are not occupied and not open to the public are excluded from the calculation
524	for maximum aggregated floor area;

525	b. Structures and parking areas for \underline{a} winery, brewery, \underline{or} distillery ((facility
526	uses)) shall maintain a minimum distance of seventy-five feet from interior property lines
527	adjoining rural area and residential zones, unless located in a building designated as
528	historic resource under K.C.C. chapter 20.62;
529	c. Tasting and retail sale of products produced on-site, and merchandise related
530	to the products produced on-site, may be provided in accordance with state law. The area
531	devoted to on-site tasting or retail sales shall be included in the aggregated floor area
532	limitation in subsection B.17.a. of this section;
533	d. Off-street parking for the tasting and retail areas shall be limited to a
534	maximum of one space per fifty square feet of tasting and retail areas; and
535	e. ((The business operator shall obtain an adult beverage business license in
536	accordance with K.C.C. chapter 6.74; and
537	£)) Events may be allowed with an approved temporary use permit under
538	K.C.C. chapter 21A.32.
539	18. Limited to:
540	a. SIC Industry Group 242-Sawmills and SIC Industry 2431-Millwork, as
541	follows:
542	(1) If using lumber or timber grown off-site, the minimum site area is four
543	and one-half acres; and
544	(2) In the A and RA zones:
545	(a) The facility shall be limited to an annual production of no more than one
546	hundred fifty thousand board feet;

547	(b) Structures housing equipment used in the operation shall be located at
548	least one-hundred feet from adjacent properties with R, UR, and RA zoning;
549	(c) Deliveries and customer visits shall be limited to 8:00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m.
550	on weekdays, and 9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. on weekends;
551	(d) In the RA zone, the facility's driveway shall have adequate entering sight
552	distance required by the King County Road Design and Construction Standards. An
553	adequate turn around shall be provided on-site to prevent vehicles from backing out on to
554	the roadway that the driveway accesses; and
555	(e) Outside lighting is limited to avoid off-site glare; and
556	b. SIC Industry 2411-Logging.
557	19. Limited to manufacture of custom made wood furniture or cabinets.
558	20.a. Only allowed on lots of at least four and one-half acres;
559	b. Only as an accessory use to a Washington state Liquor and Cannabis Board
560	licensed cannabis production facility on the same lot;
561	c. With a lighting plan, only if required by K.C.C. 21A.12.220.A.2.;
562	d. Only with documentation that the operator has applied for a Puget Sound
563	Clean Air Agency Notice of Construction Permit. All department permits issued to either
564	cannabis producers or cannabis processors, or both, shall require that a Puget Sound
565	Clean Air Agency Notice of Construction Permit be approved before cannabis products
566	are imported onto the site; and
567	e. Accessory cannabis processing uses allowed under this section are subject to
568	all limitations applicable to cannabis production uses under K.C.C. 21A.08.090.
569	21.a. Only in the CB and RB zones located outside the urban area;

METROPOLITAN KING COUNTY COUNCIL

70	b. With a lighting plan, only if required by K.C.C. 21A.12.220.A.2.;
571	c. Only with documentation that the operator has applied for a Puget Sound
572	Clean Air Agency Notice of Construction Permit. All department permits issued to either
573	cannabis producers or cannabis processors, or both, shall require that a Puget Sound
574	Clean Air Agency Notice of Construction Permit be approved before cannabis products
575	are imported onto the site;
576	d. Per lot, the aggregated total gross floor area devoted to the use of, and in
577	support of, processing cannabis together with any separately authorized production of
578	cannabis shall be limited to a maximum of two thousand square feet; and
579	e. If the two-thousand-square-foot-per-lot threshold is exceeded, each and
580	every cannabis-related entity occupying space in addition to the two-thousand-square-
581	foot threshold area on that lot shall obtain a conditional use permit as required in
582	subsection B.22. of this section.
583	22.a. Only in the CB and RB zones located outside the urban area;
84	b. Per lot, the aggregated total gross floor area devoted to the use of, and in
585	support of, processing cannabis together with any separately authorized production of
586	cannabis shall be limited to a maximum of thirty thousand square feet;
587	c. With a lighting plan, only if required by K.C.C. 21A.12.220.A.2.; and
588	d. Only with documentation that the operator has applied for a Puget Sound
89	Clean Air Agency Notice of Construction Permit. All department permits issued to either
590	cannabis producers or cannabis processors, or both, shall require that a Puget Sound
591	Clean Air Agency Notice of Construction Permit be approved before cannabis products
592	are imported onto the site.

593	23.a. Only in the CB and RB zones located inside the urban area, except the
594	White Center unincorporated activity center;
595	b. With a lighting plan, only if required by K.C.C. 21A.12.220.A.2.;
596	c. Only with documentation that the operator has applied for a Puget Sound
597	Clean Air Agency Notice of Construction Permit. All department permits issued to either
598	cannabis producers or cannabis processors, or both, shall require that a Puget Sound
599	Clean Air Agency Notice of Construction Permit be approved before cannabis products
600	are imported onto the site;
601	d. Per lot, the aggregated total gross floor area devoted to the use of, and in
602	support of, processing cannabis together with any separately authorized production of
603	cannabis shall be limited to a maximum of two thousand square feet; and
604	e. If the two-thousand-square-foot-per-lot threshold is exceeded, each and
605	every cannabis-related entity occupying space in addition to the two-thousand-square-
606	foot threshold area on that lot shall obtain a conditional use permit as required in
607	subsection B.24. of this section.
608	24.a. Only in the CB and RB zones located inside the urban area, except the
609	White Center unincorporated activity center;
610	b. With a lighting plan, only if required by K.C.C. 21A.12.220.A.2.;
611	c. Only with documentation that the operator has applied for a Puget Sound
612	Clean Air Agency Notice of Construction Permit. All department permits issued to either
613	cannabis producers or cannabis processors, or both, shall require that a Puget Sound
614	Clean Air Agency Notice of Construction Permit be approved before cannabis products
615	are imported onto the site; and

016	d. Per lot, the aggregated total gross floor area devoted to the use of, and in
617	support of, processing cannabis together with any separately authorized production of
518	cannabis shall be limited to a maximum of thirty thousand square feet.
519	25.a. With a lighting plan, only if required by K.C.C. 21A.12.220.A.2.;
520	b. Only with documentation that the operator has applied for a Puget Sound
521	Clean Air Agency Notice of Construction Permit. All department permits issued to either
522	cannabis producers or cannabis processors, or both, shall require that a Puget Sound
523	Clean Air Agency Notice of Construction Permit be approved before cannabis products
624	are imported onto the site; and
525	c. Per lot, limited to a maximum aggregate total of two thousand square feet of
626	gross floor area devoted to, and in support of, the processing of cannabis together with
627	any separately authorized production of cannabis.
628	26.a. With a lighting plan, only if required by K.C.C. 21A.12.220.A.2.;
529	b. Only with documentation that the operator has applied for a Puget Sound
630	Clean Air Agency Notice of Construction Permit. All department permits issued to either
631	cannabis producers or cannabis processors, or both, shall require that a Puget Sound
532	Clean Air Agency Notice of Construction Permit be approved before cannabis products
633	are imported onto the site; and
634	c. Per lot, limited to a maximum aggregate total of thirty thousand square feet
635	of gross floor area devoted to, and in support of, the processing of cannabis together with
636	any separately authorized production of cannabis.
637	27.a. Cannabis processors in all RA zoned areas except for Vashon-Maury
638	Island, that do not require a conditional use permit issued by King County, that receive a

639	Washington state Liquor and Cannabis Board license business before October 1, 2016,
640	and that King County did not object to within the Washington state Liquor and Cannabis
641	Board cannabis license application process, shall be considered nonconforming as to
642	subsection B.27.e. of this section, subject to the provisions of K.C.C. 21A.32.020 through
643	21A.32.075 for nonconforming uses;
644	b. Only with a lighting plan that complies with K.C.C. 21A.12.220.A.2.;
645	c. Only with documentation that the operator has applied for a Puget Sound
646	Clean Air Agency Notice of Construction Permit. All department permits issued to either
647	cannabis producers or cannabis processors, or both, shall require that a Puget Sound
648	Clean Air Agency Notice of Construction Permit be approved before cannabis products
649	are imported onto the site;
650	d. Only allowed on lots of at least four and one-half acres on Vashon-Maury
651	Island;
652	e. Only allowed in the RA-10 or the RA-20 zone, on lots of at least ten acres,
653	except on Vashon-Maury Island;
654	f. Only as an accessory use to a Washington state Liquor Cannabis Board
655	licensed cannabis production facility on the same lot; and
656	g. Accessory cannabis processing uses allowed under this section are subject to
657	all limitations applicable to cannabis production uses under K.C.C. 21A.08.090.
658	28. If the food and kindred products manufacturing or processing is associated
659	with agricultural activities it will be reviewed in accordance with K.C.C. 21A.08.090.
660	29.a. Tasting and retail sales of products produced on-site, and merchandise
661	related to the products produced on-site, may be provided in accordance with state law;

662	b. Structures and parking areas for winery, brewery, distillery facility uses
663	shall maintain a minimum distance of seventy-five feet from interior property lines
664	adjoining rural area and residential zones, unless located in a building designated as
665	historic resource under K.C.C. chapter 20.62;
666	c. For \underline{a} winery, brewery, \underline{or} distillery (($\underline{facility\ uses}$)) that \underline{does} not require a
667	conditional use permit, off-street parking for the tasting and retail areas shall be limited to
668	a maximum of one space per fifty square feet of tasting and retail areas. For <u>a</u> winery,
669	brewery, $\underline{\text{or}}$ distillery (($\underline{\text{facility uses}}$)) that (($\underline{\text{do}}$)) requires a conditional use permit, off-
670	street parking maximums shall be determined through the conditional use permit process,
671	and off-street parking for the tasting and retail areas should be limited to a maximum of
672	one space per fifty square feet of tasting and retail areas; and
673	d. ((The business operator shall obtain an adult beverage business license in
674	accordance with K.C.C. chapter 6.74; and
675	e.)) Events may be allowed with an approved temporary use permit under
676	K.C.C. chapter 21A.32.
677	30.((a. Only allowed on lots of at least two and one-half acres;
678	b. The aggregated floor area of structures and areas for winery, brewery,
679	distillery facility uses shall not exceed three thousand five hundred square feet, unless
680	located in whole or in part in a structure designated as historic resource under K.C.C.
681	chapter 20.62, in which case the aggregated floor area of structures and areas devoted to
682	winery, brewery, distillery facility uses shall not exceed five thousand square feet. Decks
683	that are not occupied and not open to the public are excluded from the calculation for
684	maximum aggregated floor area;

685	c. Structures and parking areas for winery, brewery, distillery facility uses
686	shall maintain a minimum distance of seventy-five feet from interior property lines
687	adjoining rural area and residential zones, unless located in a building designated as
688	historic resource under K.C.C. chapter 20.62;
689	d. Tasting and retail sales of products produced on site may only occur as
690	accessory to the primary winery, brewery, distillery production use and may be provided
691	in accordance with state law. The area devoted to on-site tasting or retail sales shall be
692	limited to no more than thirty percent of the aggregated floor area and shall be included
693	in the aggregated floor area limitation in subsection B.30.b. of this section. Incidental
694	retail sales of merchandise related to the products produced on-site is allowed subject to
695	the restrictions described in this subsection. Hours of operation for on-site tasting of
696	products shall be limited as follows: Mondays, Tuesdays, Wednesdays and Thursdays,
697	tasting room hours shall be limited to 11:00 a.m. through 7:00 p.m.; and Fridays,
698	Saturdays and Sundays, tasting room hours shall be limited to 11:00 a.m. through 9:00
699	p.m.;
700	e. Access to the site shall be directly to and from a public roadway;
701	f. Off-street parking is limited to a maximum of one hundred fifty percent of
702	the minimum required for winery, brewery, distillery facilities in K.C.C. 21A.18.030;
703	g. The business operator shall obtain an adult beverage business license in
704	accordance with K.C.C. chapter 6.74;
705	h. Events may be allowed with an approved temporary use permit under
706	K.C.C. chapter 21A.32 or in compliance with the exemption in K.C.C. 21A.32.110.E.;

707	i. At least two stages of production of wine, beer, eider or distilled spirits, such
708	as crushing, fermenting, distilling, barrel or tank aging, or finishing, as authorized by the
709	Washington state Liquor and Cannabis Board production license, shall occur on-site. At
710	least one of the stages of production occurring on-site shall include crushing, fermenting
711	or distilling; and
712	j. The impervious surface associated with the winery, brewery, distillery
713	facility use shall not exceed twenty-five percent of the site, or the maximum impervious
714	surface for the applicable zone in accordance with this title, whichever is less)) Repealed.
715	31.a. Limited to ((businesses with non-retail brewery and distillery production
716	licenses from the Washington state Liquor and Cannabis board)) brewery or distillery
717	uses. Wineries and remote tasting rooms for wineries shall not be allowed;
718	b. Tasting and retail sale of products produced on-site and merchandise related
719	to the products produced on-site may be provided in accordance with state law. The area
720	devoted to on-site tasting or retail sales shall not exceed one thousand five hundred
721	square feet;
722	c. Structures and parking areas for \underline{a} brewery ((and)) \underline{or} distillery ((facility
723	uses)) shall maintain a minimum distance of seventy-five feet from interior property lines
724	adjoining rural area and residential zones, unless located in a building designated as
725	historic resource under K.C.C. chapter 20.62;
726	d. ((For brewery and distillery facility uses that do not require a conditional
727	use permit, o))Off-street parking for the tasting and retail areas shall be limited to a
728	maximum of one space per fifty square feet of tasting and retail areas. ((For brewery and
729	distillery facility uses that do require a conditional use permit, off-street parking

730	maximums shall be determined through the conditional use permit process, and off-street
731	parking for the tasting and retail areas should be limited to a maximum of one space per
732	fifty square feet of tasting and retail areas)); and
733	e. ((The business operator shall obtain an adult beverage business license in
734	accordance with K.C.C. chapter 6.74; and
735	f.)) Events may be allowed with an approved temporary use permit under
736	K.C.C. chapter 21A.32.
737	32.((a. The aggregated floor area of structures and areas for winery, brewery,
738	distillery facility uses shall not exceed one thousand five hundred square feet;
739	b. Structures and parking areas for winery, brewery, distillery facility uses
740	shall maintain a minimum distance of seventy-five feet from interior property lines
741	adjoining rural area and residential zones, unless located in a building designated as
742	historic resource under K.C.C. chapter 20.62;
743	c. One on-site parking stall shall be allowed for the winery, brewery, distillery
744	facility I use;
745	d. The business operator shall obtain an adult beverage business license in
746	accordance with K.C.C. chapter 6.74;
747	e. At least two stages of production of wine, beer, eider or distilled spirits, such
748	as crushing, fermenting, distilling, barrel or tank aging, or finishing, as authorized by the
749	Washington state Liquor and Cannabis Board production license, shall occur on site. At
750	least one of the stages of production occurring on-site shall include crushing, fermenting
751	or distilling;
752	f. No product tasting or retail sales shall be allowed on-site;

- g. Events may be allowed in accordance with K.C.C. 21A.32.120.B.6; and 753 754 h. The impervious surface associated with the winery, brewery, distillery facility use shall not exceed twenty-five percent of the site or the maximum impervious 755 756 surface for the applicable zone in accordance with this title, whichever is less)) Repealed. 757 33. Except leather tanning and finishing. 34. Except gasoline powered motorcycles. 758 759 SECTION 7. Ordinance 10870, Section 336, as amended, and K.C.C. 760 21A.08.090 are hereby amended to read as follows:
- A. Resource land uses.

SIC#	SPECIFIC LAND USE	A	F	M	R	UR	R-	R-	R-	NB	CB	RB	0	I
					A		1	4 –	12					
								R-	_					
								8	R-					
									48					
12	Coal Mining													
13	Oil and Gas Extraction													
*	Anaerobic Digester	P13	С		P	C3	СЗ	СЗ	СЗ	СЗ	СЗ	С	С	С
		С			1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
					3									
					С									
	AGRICULTURE:													
01	Growing and Harvesting	P	P		P	P	P	P	Р3	P3	P3	Р3	Р3	P
	Crops								0	0	0	0	0	
02	Raising Livestock and	P	P		P	P								P
	Small Animals (6)													
*	Stable	P32			P	P32	Р3	P						
		С			3	С	2	32						

					2		С	С						
					C									
*	A 1 1 1 A 2 12	D2.4	D2.4			D2.4	D2							
*	Agricultural Activities	P24	P24		P	P24	P3	Р3	Р3	Р3	Р3	Р3	Р3	
		С	С		2	С	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
					4		C3	С3	С3					
					С		0	0	0					
*	Agricultural Support	P25	P25		P	P26	P2	P2		P2	P2			
	Services	С	С		2	С	6	6		7	7			
					6		С	С		C2	C2			
					С					8	8			
*	Cannabis producer	P15			P						P1	P1		P2
		C22			1						8	8		0
					6						C1	C1		C2
					C						9	9		1
											9	9		1
					1									
					7									
*	Agriculture Training	C10												
	Facility													
*	Agriculture-related	P12												
	Special Needs Camp													
*	Temporary Farm Worker	P14			P									
	Housing	a			1									
					4a									
	FORESTRY:													
08	Growing and Harvesting	P	P	P7	P	P	P	P						P
	Forest Production													
*	Forest Research		P		P	P							P2	P
			1		1	1							1 4	1
	FISH AND WILDLIFE													
	MANAGEMENT:													
0921	Hatchery/Fish Preserve	P	P		P	P	С	С						P

	P
	P
	P
	P4
	P2
	9

- B. Development conditions.
- 1. May be further subject to K.C.C. chapter 21A.25.
- 764 2. Only forest research conducted within an enclosed building.
- 765 3. Farm residences in accordance with K.C.C. 21A.08.030.
- 4. Excluding housing for agricultural workers.
- 5. Limited to either maintenance or storage facilities, or both, in conjunction
- 768 with mineral extraction or processing operation.
- 769 6. Allowed in accordance with K.C.C. chapter 21A.30.

770	7. Only in conjunction with a mineral extraction site plan approved in
771	accordance with K.C.C. chapter 21A.22.
772	8. Only on the same lot or same group of lots under common ownership or
773	documented legal control, which includes, but is not limited to, fee simple ownership, a
774	long-term lease, or an easement:
775	a. as accessory to a primary mineral extraction use; or
776	b. as a continuation of a mineral processing only for that period to complete
777	delivery of products or projects under contract at the end of a mineral extraction.
778	9. Limited to mineral extraction and processing:
779	a. on a lot or group of lots under common ownership or documented legal
780	control, which includes, but is not limited to, fee simple ownership, a long-term lease, or
781	an easement;
782	b. that are located greater than one-quarter mile from an established residence;
783	and
784	c. that do not use local access streets that abut lots developed for residential
785	use.
786	10. Agriculture training facilities are allowed only as an accessory to existing
787	agricultural uses and are subject to the following conditions:
788	a. The impervious surface associated with the agriculture training facilities
789	shall comprise not more than ten percent of the maximum impervious surface allowed
790	under Ordinance 19881, ((s))Section 227 ((of this ordinance));
791	b. New or the expansion of existing structures, or other site improvements,
792	shall not be located on class 1, 2, or 3 soils;

April 15, 2025

793	c. The director may require reuse of surplus structures to the maximum extent
794	practical;
795	d. The director may require new structures to be sited near existing structures;
796	e. New structures or other site improvements shall be set back a minimum
797	distance of seventy-five feet from property lines adjoining RA, UR, and R zones;
798	f. Bulk and design of structures shall be compatible with the architectural style
799	of the surrounding agricultural community;
800	g. New sewers shall not be extended to the site;
801	h. Traffic generated shall not impede the safe and efficient movement of
802	agricultural vehicles, nor shall it require capacity improvements to rural roads;
803	i. Agriculture training facilities may be used to provide educational services to
804	the surrounding rural/agricultural community or for community events. Property owners
805	may be required to obtain a temporary use permit for community events in accordance
806	with K.C.C. chapter 21A.32;
807	j. Use of lodging and food service facilities shall be limited only to activities
808	conducted in conjunction with training and education programs or community events
809	held on-site;
810	k. Incidental uses, such as office and storage, shall be limited to those that
811	directly support education and training activities or farm operations; and
812	1. The King County agriculture commission shall be notified of and have an
813	opportunity to comment upon all proposed agriculture training facilities during the permit
814	process in accordance with K.C.C. chapter 21A.40.

815	11. Continuation of mineral processing and asphalt/concrete mixtures and block
816	uses after reclamation in accordance with an approved reclamation plan.
817	12.a. Activities at the camp shall be limited to agriculture and agriculture-
818	oriented activities. In addition, activities that place minimal stress on the site's
819	agricultural resources or activities that are compatible with agriculture are allowed.
820	(1) passive recreation;
821	(2) training of individuals who will work at the camp;
822	(3) special events for families of the campers; and
823	(4) agriculture education for youth.
824	b. Outside the camp center, as provided for in subsection B.12.e. of this
825	section, camp activities shall not preclude the use of the site for agriculture and
826	agricultural related activities, such as the processing of local food to create value-added
827	products and the refrigeration and storage of local agricultural products. The camp shall
828	be managed to coexist with agriculture and agricultural activities both on-site and in the
829	surrounding area.
830	c. A farm plan shall be required for commercial agricultural production to
831	ensure adherence to best management practices and soil conservation.
832	d.(1) The minimum site area shall be five hundred acres. Unless the property
833	owner has sold or transferred the development rights as provided in subsection B.12.c.(2)
834	of this section, a minimum of five hundred acres of the site shall be owned by a single
835	individual, corporation, partnership, or other legal entity and shall remain under the
836	ownership of a single individual, corporation, partnership, or other legal entity for the
837	duration of the operation of the camp.

838	(2) Nothing in subsection B.12.d.(1) of this section prohibits the property
839	owner from selling or transferring the development rights for a portion or all of the site to
840	the King County farmland preservation program or, if the development rights are
841	extinguished as part of the sale or transfer, to a nonprofit entity approved by the director;
842	e. The impervious surface associated with the camp shall comprise not more
843	than ten percent of the maximum impervious surface allowed under Ordinance 19881,
844	((s))Section 227 ((of this ordinance));
845	f. Structures for living quarters, dining facilities, medical facilities, and other
846	nonagricultural camp activities shall be located in a camp center. The camp center shall
847	be no more than fifty acres and shall be depicted on a site plan. New structures for
848	nonagricultural camp activities shall be sited near existing structures;
849	g. To the extent practicable, existing structures shall be reused. The applicant
850	shall demonstrate to the director that a new structure for nonagricultural camp activities
851	cannot be practicably accommodated within an existing structure on the site, though
852	cabins for campers shall be allowed only if they do not already exist on-site;
853	h. Camp facilities may be used to provide agricultural educational services to
854	the surrounding rural and agricultural community or for community events. If required
855	by K.C.C. chapter 21A.32, the property owner shall obtain a temporary use permit for
856	community events;
857	i. Lodging and food service facilities shall only be used for activities related to
858	the camp or for agricultural education programs or community events held on-site;
859	j. Incidental uses, such as office and storage, shall be limited to those that
860	directly support camp activities, farm operations, or agricultural education programs;

861	k. New nonagricultural camp structures and site improvements shall maintain a
862	minimum set-back of seventy-five feet from property lines adjoining RA, UR, and R
863	zones;
864	1. Except for legal nonconforming structures existing as of January 1, 2007,
865	camp facilities, such as a medical station, food service hall, and activity rooms, shall be
866	of a scale to serve overnight camp users;
867	m. Landscaping equivalent to a type III landscaping screen, as provided for in
868	K.C.C. 21A.16.040, of at least twenty feet shall be provided for nonagricultural structures
869	and site improvements located within two hundred feet of an adjacent RA, UR, and R
870	zoned property not associated with the camp;
871	n. New sewers shall not be extended to the site;
872	o. The total number of persons staying overnight shall not exceed three
873	hundred;
874	p. The length of stay for any individual overnight camper, not including camp
875	personnel, shall not exceed ninety days during a three-hundred-sixty-five-day period;
876	q. Traffic generated by camp activities shall not impede the safe and efficient
877	movement of agricultural vehicles nor shall it require capacity improvements to rural
878	roads;
879	r. If the site is adjacent to an arterial roadway, access to the site shall be
880	directly onto the arterial unless the county road engineer determines that direct access is
881	unsafe;
882	s. If direct access to the site is via local access streets, transportation
883	management measures shall be used to minimize adverse traffic impacts;

884	t. Camp recreational activities shall not involve the use of motor vehicles
885	unless the motor vehicles are part of an agricultural activity or are being used for the
886	transportation of campers, camp personnel, or the families of campers. Camp personnel
887	may use motor vehicles for the operation and maintenance of the facility. Client-specific
888	motorized personal mobility devices are allowed; and
889	u. Lights to illuminate the camp or its structures shall be arranged to reflect the
890	light away from any adjacent property.
891	13. Limited to digester receiving plant, animal, or other organic waste from
892	agricultural activities, and including electrical generation, as follows:
893	a. the digester shall be included as part of a Washington state Department of
894	Agriculture approved dairy nutrient plan;
895	b. the digester shall process at least seventy percent livestock manure or other
896	agricultural organic material from farms in the vicinity, by volume;
897	c. imported organic waste-derived material, such as food processing waste,
898	may be processed in the digester for the purpose of increasing methane gas production for
899	beneficial use, but shall not exceed thirty percent of volume processed by the digester;
900	and
901	d. the use shall be accessory to an operating dairy or livestock operation.
902	14. Farm worker housing. Either:
903	a. Temporary farm worker housing subject to the following conditions:
904	(1) The housing shall be licensed by the Washington state Department of
905	Health under chapter 70.114A RCW and chapter 246-358 WAC, unless it falls below the
906	threshold for licensing in WAC 246-358-025;

907	(2) Water supply and sewage disposal systems are subject to approval by
908	public health - Seattle & King County;
909	(3) To the maximum extent practical, the housing should be located on
910	nonfarmable areas that are already disturbed and should not be located in the floodplain
911	or in a critical area or critical area buffer; and
912	(4) The property owner shall file with the department of executive services,
913	records and licensing services division, a notice approved by the department identifying
914	the housing as temporary farm worker housing and that the housing shall be occupied
915	only by agricultural employees and their families while employed by the owner or
916	operator or on a nearby farm. The notice shall run with the land; or
917	b. Permanent farmworker housing for agricultural employees who are
918	employed by the owner or operator of the farm year-round as follows:
919	(1) Not more than:
920	(a) one agricultural employee dwelling unit on a site less than twenty acres;
921	(b) two agricultural employee dwelling units on a site of at least twenty
922	acres and less than fifty acres;
923	(c) three agricultural employee dwelling units on a site of at least fifty acres
924	and less than one-hundred acres; and
925	(d) four agricultural employee dwelling units on a site of at least one-
926	hundred acres, and one additional agricultural employee dwelling unit for each additional
927	one hundred acres thereafter;
928	(2) If the primary use of the site changes to a nonagricultural use, all
929	agricultural employee dwelling units shall be removed;

930	(3) The applicant shall file with the department of executive services, records
931	and licensing services division, a notice approved by the department that identifies the
932	agricultural employee dwelling units as accessory and that the dwelling units shall only
933	be occupied by agricultural employees who are employed by the owner or operator year-
934	round. The notice shall run with the land. The applicant shall submit to the department
935	proof that the notice was filed with the department of executive services, records and
936	licensing services division, before the department approves any permit for the
937	construction of agricultural employee dwelling units;
938	(4) An agricultural employee dwelling unit shall not exceed a floor area of
939	one thousand square feet and may be occupied by no more than eight unrelated
940	agricultural employees;
941	(5) To the maximum extent practical, the housing should be located on
942	nonfarmable areas that are already disturbed;
943	(6) One off-street parking space shall be provided for each agricultural
944	employee dwelling unit; and
945	(7) The agricultural employee dwelling units shall be constructed in
946	compliance with K.C.C. Title 16.
947	15. Cannabis production by cannabis producers licensed by the Washington
948	state Liquor and Cannabis Board is subject to the following standards:
949	a. Only allowed on lots of at least four and one-half acres;
950	b. With a lighting plan, only if required by and that complies with K.C.C.
951	21A.12.220. <u>A.2.</u> ;

c. Only with documentation that the operator has applied for a Puget Sound
Clean Air Agency Notice of Construction Permit. All department permits issued to either
cannabis producers or cannabis processors, or both, shall require that a Puget Sound
Clean Air Agency Notice of Construction Permit be approved before cannabis products
are imported onto the site;

- d. Production is limited to outdoor, indoor within cannabis greenhouses, and within structures that are nondwelling unit structures that exist as of October 1, 2013, subject to the size limitations in subsection B.15.e. of this section;
- e. Per lot, the plant canopy, as defined in WAC 314-55-010, combined with any area used for processing under K.C.C. 21A.08.080 shall be limited to a maximum aggregated total of two thousand square feet and shall be located within a fenced area or cannabis greenhouse that is no more than ten percent larger than that combined area, or may occur in nondwelling unit structures that exist as of October 1, 2013;
- f. Outdoor production area fencing as required by the Washington state Liquor and Cannabis Board, cannabis greenhouses and nondwelling unit structures shall maintain a minimum street setback of fifty feet and a minimum interior setback of thirty feet; and
- g. If the two-thousand-square-foot-per-lot threshold of plant canopy combined with area used for processing under K.C.C. 21A.08.080 is exceeded, each and every cannabis-related entity occupying space in addition to the two-thousand-square-foot threshold area on that lot shall obtain a conditional use permit as required in subsection B.22. of this section.

974	16. Cannabis production by cannabis producers licensed by the Washington
975	state Liquor and Cannabis Board is subject to the following standards:
976	a. Cannabis producers in all RA zoned areas except for Vashon-Maury Island,
977	that do not require a conditional use permit issued by King County, that receive a
978	Washington state Liquor and Cannabis Board license business before October 1, 2016,
979	and that King County did not object to within the Washington state Liquor and Cannabis
980	Board cannabis license application process, shall be considered nonconforming as to
981	subsection B.16.d. and h. of this section, subject to the provisions of K.C.C. 21A.32.020
982	through 21A.32.075 for nonconforming uses;
983	b. In RA zones, only with a lighting plan that complies with K.C.C.
984	21A.12.220.A.2.;
985	c. Only allowed on lots of at least four and one-half acres on Vashon-Maury
986	Island;
987	d. Only allowed in the RA-10 or the RA-20 zone, on lots of at least ten acres,
988	except on Vashon-Maury Island;
989	e. Only with documentation that the operator has applied for a Puget Sound
990	Clean Air Agency Notice of Construction Permit. All department permits issued to either
991	cannabis producers or cannabis processors, or both, shall require that a Puget Sound
992	Clean Air Agency Notice of Construction Permit be approved before cannabis products
993	are imported onto the site;
994	f. Production is limited to outdoor, indoor within cannabis greenhouses, and
995	within nondwelling unit structures that exist as of October 1, 2013, subject to the size
996	limitations in subsection B.16.g. of this section; and

997	g. Per lot, the plant canopy, as defined in WAC 314-55-010, combined with
998	any area used for processing under K.C.C. 21A.08.080 shall be limited to a maximum
999	aggregated total of two thousand square feet and shall be located within a fenced area or
1000	cannabis greenhouse, that is no more than ten percent larger than that combined area, or
1001	may occur in nondwelling unit structures that exist as of October 1, 2013;
1002	h. Outdoor production area fencing as required by the Washington state Liquor
1003	and Cannabis Board and cannabis greenhouses shall maintain a minimum street setback
1004	of fifty feet and a minimum interior setback of one hundred feet; and a minimum setback
1005	of one hundred fifty feet from any existing residence; and
1006	i. If the two-thousand-square-foot-per-lot threshold of plant canopy within
1007	fenced areas or cannabis greenhouses is exceeded, each and every cannabis-related entity
1008	occupying space in addition to the two-thousand-square-foot threshold area on that lot
1009	shall obtain a conditional use permit as required in subsection B.17. of this section.
1010	17. Cannabis production by cannabis producers licensed by the Washington
1011	state Liquor and Cannabis Board is subject to the following standards:
1012	a. Only allowed on lots of at least four and one-half acres on Vashon-Maury
1013	Island;
1014	b. Only allowed in the RA-10 or the RA-20 zone, on lots of at least ten acres,
1015	except on Vashon-Maury Island;
1016	c. In RA zones, only with a lighting plan that complies with K.C.C.
1017	21A.12.220.A.2.;
1018	d. Only with documentation that the operator has applied for a Puget Sound
1019	Clean Air Agency Notice of Construction Permit. All department permits issued to either

1020	cannabis producers or cannabis processors, or both, shall require that a Puget Sound
1021	Clean Air Agency Notice of Construction Permit be approved before cannabis products
1022	are imported onto the site;
1023	e. Production is limited to outdoor and indoor within cannabis greenhouses
1024	subject to the size limitations in subsection B.17.f. of this section;
1025	f. Per lot, the plant canopy, as defined in WAC 314-55-010, combined with
1026	any area used for processing under K.C.C. 21A.08.080 shall be limited to a maximum
1027	aggregated total of thirty thousand square feet and shall be located within a fenced area or
1028	cannabis greenhouse that is no more than ten percent larger than that combined area; and
1029	g. Outdoor production area fencing as required by the Washington state Liquor
1030	and Cannabis Board, and cannabis greenhouses shall maintain a minimum street setback
1031	of fifty feet and a minimum interior setback of one hundred feet, and a minimum setback
1032	of one hundred fifty feet from any existing residence.
1033	18.a. Production is not allowed in the White Center unincorporated activity
1034	center;
1035	b. Production is limited to indoor only;
1036	c. With a lighting plan only as required by and that complies with K.C.C.
1037	21A.12.220. <u>A.2.;</u>
1038	d. Only with documentation that the operator has applied for a Puget Sound
1039	Clean Air Agency Notice of Construction Permit. All department permits issued to either
1040	cannabis producers or cannabis processors, or both, shall require that a Puget Sound
1041	Clean Air Agency Notice of Construction Permit be approved before cannabis products
1042	are imported onto the site; and

1043	e. Per lot, the plant canopy, as defined in WAC 314-55-010, combined with
1044	any area used for processing under K.C.C. 21A.08.080, shall be limited to a maximum
1045	aggregated total of two thousand square feet and shall be located within a building or
1046	tenant space that is no more than ten percent larger than the plant canopy and separately
1047	authorized processing area; and
1048	f. If the two-thousand-square-foot-per-lot threshold is exceeded, each and
1049	every cannabis-related entity occupying space in addition to the two-thousand-square foot
1050	threshold area on that parcel shall obtain a conditional use permit as required in
1051	subsection B.19. of this section.
1052	19.a. Production is not allowed in the White Center unincorporated activity
1053	center;
1054	b. Production is limited to indoor only;
1055	c. With a lighting plan only as required by and that complies with K.C.C.
1056	21A.12.220.A.2.;
1057	d. Only with documentation that the operator has applied for a Puget Sound
1058	Clean Air Agency Notice of Construction Permit. All department permits issued to either
1059	cannabis producers or cannabis processors, or both, shall require that a Puget Sound
1060	Clean Air Agency Notice of Construction Permit be approved before cannabis products
1061	are imported onto the site; and
1062	e. Per lot, the plant canopy, as defined in WAC 314-55-010, combined with
1063	any area used for processing under K.C.C. 21A.08.080, shall be limited to a maximum
1064	aggregated total of thirty thousand square feet and shall be located within a building or

1065	tenant space that is no more than ten percent larger than the plant canopy and separately
1066	authorized processing area.
1067	20.a. Production is limited to indoor only;
1068	b. With a lighting plan only as required by and that complies with K.C.C.
1069	21A.12.220.A.2.;
1070	c. Only with documentation that the operator has applied for a Puget Sound
1071	Clean Air Agency Notice of Construction Permit. All department permits issued to either
1072	cannabis producers or cannabis processors, or both, shall require that a Puget Sound
1073	Clean Air Agency Notice of Construction Permit be approved before cannabis products
1074	are imported onto the site;
1075	d. Per lot, the plant canopy, as defined in WAC 314-55-010, combined with
1076	any area used for processing under K.C.C. 21A.08.080, shall be limited to a maximum
1077	aggregated total of two thousand square feet and shall be located within a building or
1078	tenant space that is no more than ten percent larger than the plant canopy and separately
1079	authorized processing area; and
1080	e. If the two-thousand-square-foot-per-lot threshold is exceeded, each and
1081	every cannabis-related entity occupying space in addition to the two-thousand-square-
1082	foot threshold area on that lot shall obtain a conditional use permit as required in
1083	subsection B.21. of this section.
1084	21.a. Production is limited to indoor only;
1085	b. With a lighting plan only as required by and that complies with K.C.C.
1086	21A.12.220.A.2.;

1087	c. Only with documentation that the operator has applied for a Puget Sound
1088	Clean Air Agency Notice of Construction Permit. All department permits issued to either
1089	cannabis producers or cannabis processors, or both, shall require that a Puget Sound
1090	Clean Air Agency Notice of Construction Permit be approved before cannabis products
1091	are imported onto the site; and
1092	d. Per lot, the plant canopy, as defined in WAC 314-55-010, combined with
1093	any area used for processing under K.C.C. 21A.08.080, shall be limited to a maximum
1094	aggregated total of thirty thousand square feet and shall be located within a building or
1095	tenant space that is no more than ten percent larger than the plant canopy and separately
1096	authorized processing area.
1097	22. Cannabis production by cannabis producers licensed by the Washington
1098	state Liquor and Cannabis Board is subject to the following standards:
1099	a. With a lighting plan only as required by and that complies with K.C.C.
1100	21A.12.220.A.2.;
1101	b. Only allowed on lots of at least four and one-half acres;
1102	c. Only with documentation that the operator has applied for a Puget Sound
1103	Clean Air Agency Notice of Construction Permit. All department permits issued to either
1104	cannabis producers or cannabis processors, or both, shall require that a Puget Sound
1105	Clean Air Agency Notice of Construction Permit be approved before cannabis products
1106	are imported onto the site;
1107	d. Production is limited to outdoor, indoor within cannabis greenhouses, and
1108	within structures that are nondwelling unit structures that exist as of October 1, 2013,
1109	subject to the size limitations in subsection B.22. e. and f. of this section;

1110	e. On lots less than ten acres, per lot, the plant canopy, as defined in WAC
1111	314-55-010, combined with any area used for processing under K.C.C. 21A.08.080 shall
1112	be limited to a maximum aggregated total of five thousand square feet and shall be
1113	located within a fenced area or cannabis greenhouse that is no more than ten percent
1114	larger than that combined area, or may occur in nondwelling unit structures that exist as
1115	of October 1, 2013;
1116	f. On lots ten acres or more, per lot, the plant canopy, as defined in WAC 314-
1117	55-010, combined with any area used for processing under K.C.C. 21A.08.080 shall be
1118	limited to a maximum aggregated total of ten thousand square feet, and shall be located
1119	within a fenced area or cannabis greenhouse that is no more than ten percent larger than
1120	that combined area, or may occur in nondwelling unit structures that exist as of October
1121	1, 2013; and
1122	g. Outdoor production area fencing as required by the Washington state Liquor
1123	and Cannabis Board, cannabis greenhouses and nondwelling unit structures shall
1124	maintain a minimum street setback of fifty feet and a minimum interior setback of one
1125	hundred feet, and a minimum setback of one hundred fifty feet from any existing
1126	residence.
1127	23. The storage and processing of nonmanufactured source separated organic
1128	waste that originates from agricultural operations and that does not originate from the
1129	site, if:
1130	a. agricultural is the primary use of the site;
1131	b. the storage and processing are in accordance with best management
1132	practices included in an approved farm plan; and

1133	c. except for areas used for manure storage, the areas used for storage and
1134	processing do not exceed three acres and ten percent of the site.
1135	24.a. For activities relating to the processing of crops or livestock for
1136	commercial purposes, including associated activities such as warehousing, storage,
1137	including refrigeration, and other similar activities and excluding winery, brewery,
1138	distillery ((facility I, II, III)), and remote tasting room uses:
1139	(1) limited to agricultural products and sixty percent or more of the products
1140	processed shall be grown in the Puget Sound counties. At the time of initial application,
1141	the applicant shall submit a projection of the source of products to be produced;
1142	(2) in the RA and UR zones, only allowed on sites of at least four and one-
1143	half acres;
1144	(3)(a) as a permitted use, the floor area devoted to all processing shall not
1145	exceed two thousand square feet, unless located in a building designated as an historic
1146	resource under K.C.C. chapter 20.62. The agricultural technical review committee, as
1147	established in K.C.C. 21A.42.300, may review and approve an increase in the processing
1148	floor area as follows: up to three thousand five hundred square feet of floor area may be
1149	devoted to all processing in the RA zones or on farms less than thirty-five acres located in
1150	the A zones or up to seven thousand square feet on farms greater than thirty-five acres in
1151	the A zone; and
1152	(b) as a permitted use, the floor area devoted to all warehousing,
1153	refrigeration, storage, or other similar activities shall not exceed two thousand square
1154	feet, unless located in a building designated as historic resource under K.C.C. chapter
1155	20.62. The agricultural technical review committee, as established in K.C.C.

1156	21A.42.300, may review and approve an increase of up to three thousand five hundred
1157	square feet of floor area devoted to all warehousing, storage, including refrigeration, or
1158	other similar activities in the RA zones or on farms less than thirty-five acres located in
1159	the A zones or up to seven thousand square feet on farms greater than thirty-five acres in
1160	the A zone;
1161	(4) in the A zone, structures and areas used for processing, warehousing,
1162	refrigeration, storage, and other similar activities shall be located on portions of
1163	agricultural lands that are unsuitable for other agricultural purposes, such as areas within
1164	the already developed portion of such agricultural lands that are not available for direct
1165	agricultural production, or areas without prime agricultural soils; and
1166	(5) structures and areas used for processing, warehousing, storage, including
1167	refrigeration, and other similar activities shall maintain a minimum distance of seventy-
1168	five feet from property lines adjoining RA, UR, and R zones, unless located in a building
1169	designated as historic resource under K.C.C. chapter 20.62.
1170	b. For activities relating to the retail sale of agricultural products, except
1171	livestock:
1172	(1) sales shall be limited to agricultural products and locally made arts and
1173	crafts;
1174	(2) in the RA and UR zones, only allowed on sites at least four and one-
1175	half acres;
1176	(3) as a permitted use, the covered sales area shall not exceed three
1177	thousand five hundred square feet, unless located in a building designated as a historic

resource under K.C.C. chapter 20.62. The agricultural technical review committee, as

1179	established in K.C.C. 21A.42.300, may review and approve an increase of up to five
1180	thousand square feet of covered sales area;
1181	(4) forty percent or more of the gross sales of agricultural product sold
1182	through the store shall be sold by the producers of primary agricultural products;
1183	(5) sixty percent or more of the gross sales of agricultural products sold
1184	through the store shall be derived from products grown or produced in the Puget Sound
1185	counties. At the time of the initial application, the applicant shall submit a reasonable
1186	projection of the source of product sales;
1187	(6) tasting of products, in accordance with applicable health regulations, is
1188	allowed;
1189	(7) storage areas for agricultural products may be included in a farm store
1190	structure or in any accessory building; and
1191	(8) outside lighting is allowed if there is no off-site glare.
1192	c. Retail sales of livestock is allowed only as accessory to raising livestock.
1193	d. Farm operations, including equipment repair and related facilities, except
1194	that:
1195	(1) the repair of tools and machinery is limited to those necessary for the
1196	operation of a farm or forest;
1197	(2) in the RA and UR zones, only allowed on sites of at least four and one-
1198	half acres;
1199	(3) the size of the total repair use is limited to one percent of the farm size
1200	in the A zone, and up to one percent of the size in other zones, up to a maximum of five

METROPOLITAN KING COUNTY COUNCIL

1201	thousand square feet unless located within an existing farm structure, including, but not
1202	limited to, barns, existing as of December 31, 2003; and
1203	(4) Equipment repair shall not be allowed in the Forest zone.
1204	e. The agricultural technical review committee, as established in K.C.C.
1205	21A.42.300, may review and approve reductions of minimum site sizes in the RA, UR,
1206	and R zones and minimum setbacks from RA, UR, and R zones.
1207	25. The department may review and approve establishment of agricultural
1208	support services in accordance with the code compliance review process in K.C.C.
1209	21A.42.300 only if:
1210	a. project is sited on lands that are unsuitable for direct agricultural production
1211	based on size, soil conditions, or other factors and cannot be returned to productivity by
1212	drainage maintenance; and
1213	b. the proposed use is allowed under any Farmland Preservation Program
1214	conservation easement and zoning development standards.
1215	26. The agricultural technical review committee, as established in K.C.C.
1216	21A.42.300, may review and approve establishment of agricultural support services only
1217	if the project site:
1218	a. adjoins or is within six hundred sixty feet of the agricultural production
1219	district;
1220	b. has direct vehicular access to the agricultural production district;
1221	c. except for farm worker housing, does not use local access streets that abut
1222	lots developed for residential use; and
1223	d. has a minimum lot size of four and one-half acres.

1224	27. The agricultural technical review committee, as established in K.C.C.
1225	21A.42.300, may review and approve establishment of agricultural support services only
1226	if the project site:
1227	a. is outside the urban area;
1228	b. adjoins or is within six hundred sixty feet of the agricultural production
1229	district;
1230	c. has direct vehicular access to the agricultural production district;
1231	d. except for farm worker housing, does not use local access streets that abut
1232	lots developed for residential use; and
1233	e. has a minimum lot size of four and one-half acres.
1234	28. Only allowed on properties that are outside the urban area.
1235	29. Battery energy storage systems are considered a resource accessory use
1236	when the total system capacity is two megawatts or less, and:
1237	a. the system provides electricity for on-site use only, with "on-site use"
1238	including net metering as well as charging of vehicles on-site or in the right-of-way
1239	immediately adjacent to the site; or
1240	b. the system is intended primarily for on-site use, but also participates in load
1241	sharing or another grid-connected electricity-sharing arrangement.
1242	30.a. Permitted as a primary use or an accessory use, except in accordance with
1243	subsection B.30.g. of this section;
1244	b. A sufficient water supply shall be available to support cultivation practices
1245	on-site;

1246	c. The site shall be designed and maintained to prevent water and fertilizer
1247	runoff onto adjacent properties;
1248	d. Compost materials shall be stored at least twenty feet from interior lot lines
1249	and in a manner that minimizes odors and is not visible from adjacent properties;
1250	e. Raising livestock and small animals, animal mortality management, and on-
1251	site animal waste storage, disposal, and processing is not allowed;
1252	f. In the R-1 through R-48 zones:
1253	(1) The total lot area devoted to the use shall not exceed four thousand square
1254	feet.
1255	(2) Structures used for agricultural activities:
1256	(a) shall not exceed one thousand square feet in gross floor area per lot;
1257	(b) shall not exceed twelve feet in height, including any pitched roof;
1258	(c) shall be limited to raised garden beds, greenhouses, hoop houses, storage
1259	sheds, cold frames, and rain barrel systems; and
1260	(d) are also subject to the development standards that would apply to an
1261	accessory structure in the zone, if the use is accessory;
1262	(3) Only mechanical equipment designed for household use may be used;
1263	(4) Retail sales and all other public use shall begin no earlier than 8:00 a.m.
1264	and end by 7:00 p.m.;
1265	(5) Commercial deliveries and pickups are limited to one per day. On-site
1266	sales are not considered commercial pickups;
1267	(6) No more than two motor vehicles dedicated to the use shall be stored on-
1268	site, each with a gross vehicle weight of ten thousand pounds or less; and

1269	(7) One identification sign is allowed, not exceeding one-hundred square
1270	inches in area; and
1271	g. A conditional use permit is required on properties twenty acres or more in
1272	size in the R-1 zone, or to exceed the limitations of subsection B.30.f. of this section in
1273	the R-1 through R-48 zones. Conditional use permits shall not be granted for properties
1274	with an urban separator land use designation.
1275	31. Digester shall be limited to processing of waste generated on-site only.
1276	32. Covered riding arenas are subject to K.C.C. 21A.30.030 and shall not
1277	exceed twenty thousand square feet. Stabling areas, whether attached or detached, shall
1278	not be counted in this calculation.
1279	SECTION 8. Ordinance 19881, Section 177, and K.C.C. 21A.xx.xxx are hereby
1280	amended to read as follows:
1281	A.1. The required number of off-street parking spaces shall be provided in
1282	accordance with the table in this section. If a parking standard for a use is not specified
1283	in this chapter, the Director shall establish the minimum parking requirement.
1284	2. Off-street parking ratios shall be based on the usable or net floor area,
1285	exclusive of nonoccupied areas. For the purposes of calculating parking, "nonoccupied
1286	areas" include, but are not limited to, building maintenance areas, storage areas, closets,
1287	or restrooms.
1288	3. If the calculation for determining the number of off-street parking spaces
1289	results in a fraction, the number of off-street parking spaces shall be rounded to the
1290	nearest whole number with fractions of 0.50 or greater rounded up and fractions below
1291	0.50 rounded down.

LAND USE	White Center	Within 1/2 Mile	Other Areas of
	Unincorporated	Walkshed or High-	North Highline
	Activity Center	Capacity of Frequent	
		Transit Stop as	
		Mapped by the	
		Metro Transit	
		Department	
RESIDENTIAL (K.C	.C. 21A.08.030.A.):	ı	ı
Inclusionary housing	No minimum	0.5 per dwelling unit	0.8 per dwelling
development (K.C.C.	required		unit
chapter 21A.48)			
Single detached	No minimum	1.0 per dwelling unit	2.0 per dwelling
residence	required		unit
Duplex, houseplex, or	No minimum	1.0 per dwelling unit	1.5 per dwelling
townhouse	required		unit
Apartment:			
Studio units	No minimum	0.7 per dwelling unit	1.2 per dwelling
	required		unit
One or more	No minimum	1.0 per dwelling unit	1.5 per dwelling
bedroom units	required		unit
Manufactured home	No minimum	1.0 per dwelling unit	2.0 per dwelling
community	required		unit

Cottage housing	No minimum	0.8 per dwelling unit	1 per dwelling unit
Cottage notioning		o.o per awering unit	r per awening ame
	required		
Congregate residence	No minimum	0.3 per dwelling or	1 per two bedrooms
	required	sleeping units	
	•		
Senior assisted	No minimum	1.0 per 4 dwelling or	1 per 2 dwelling or
housing	required	sleeping units	sleeping units
RECREATIONAL A	ND CULTURAL (K.C	.C. 21A.08.040.A.):	
Recreation use, if not	(director)	(director)	(director)
otherwise specified			
Cultural uses, if not	1 per 400 square feet	1 per 300 square feet	1 per 300 square
otherwise specified			feet
Golf course facility	3 per hole, plus 1 per	3 per hole, plus 1 per	3 per hole, plus 1
	400 square feet of	300 square feet of club	per 300 square feet
	club house facilities	house facilities	of club house
			facilities
Golf driving range	.75 per tee	1 per tee	1 per tee
Tennis club	3 per tennis court	4 per tennis court plus	4 per tennis court
	plus 1 per 500	1 per 500 square feet	plus 1 per 300
	square feet of	of clubhouse facility	square feet of
	clubhouse facility		clubhouse facility
Theater	1 per 5 fixed seats	1 per 4 fixed seats	1 per 3 fixed seats
Bowling center	3 per lane	4 per lane	5 per lane

Paintball range	(director)	(director)	(director)
Conference center	Greater of 1 per 5	Greater of 1 per 3	Greater of 1 per 3
	fixed seats plus 1 per	fixed seats plus 1 per	fixed seats plus 1
	75 square feet used	60 square feet used for	per 50 square feet
	for assembly	assembly purposes	used for assembly
	purposes without	without fixed seats, or	purposes without
	fixed seats, or 1 per	1 per lodging room	fixed seats, or 1 per
	lodging room		lodging bedroom,
			whichever results in
			the greater number
			of spaces.
HEALTH CARE SEL	VICES AND RESIDE	ENTIAL CARE SERVI	CFS (((subsection

HEALTH CARE SERVICES AND RESIDENTIAL CARE SERVICES (((subsection

A. of)) Ordinance 19881, ((s)) Section 162.A. ((of this ordinance))):

1 per 400 square feet	1 per 300 square feet	1 per 300 square
of office, labs,	of office, labs,	feet of office, labs,
examination, or	examination, or	examination, or
patient room	patient room	patient room
1 per bed	1 per bed	1 per bed
1 per 4 beds	1 per 4 beds	1 per 4 beds
2 per home	2 per home	2 per home
1 per 3 bedrooms	1 per 2 bedrooms	1 per 2 bedrooms
	of office, labs, examination, or patient room 1 per bed 1 per 4 beds 2 per home	of office, labs, examination, or patient room per bed 1 per bed 1 per bed 1 per 4 beds 2 per home 2 per home

residential facilities			
Permanent supportive	1 per 2 employees	1 per 2 employees plus	1 per 2 employees
housing	plus 1 per 20	1 per 20 dwelling	plus 1 per 20
	dwelling units	units	dwelling units
Recuperative housing	1 per 2 employees	1 per 2 employees plus	1 per 2 employees
	plus 1 per 10	1 per 10 sleeping unit	plus 1 per 10
	sleeping unit		sleeping unit
Emergency	1 per 2 employees	1 per 2 employees plus	1 per 2 employees
supportive housing	plus 1 per 20	1 per 20 sleeping unit	plus 1 per 20
	sleeping unit		sleeping unit
Microshelter villages	1 per 2 employees	1 per 2 employees plus	1 per 2 employees
	plus 1 per 20	1 per 20 microshelters	plus 1 per 20
	microshelters		microshelters
PERSONAL SERVIC	EE AND TEMPORAR	Y LODGING (K.C.C. 2	1A.08.050.A.):
Personal service and	No minimum	1 per 400 square feet	1 per 300 square
temporary lodging	required		feet
uses, if not otherwise			
specified			
Specialized	1 per classroom,	1 per classroom, plus	1 per classroom,
instruction Schools	plus 1 per 3 students	1 per 2 students	plus 1 per 2
			students
Funeral	1 per 65 square feet	1 per 50 square feet of	1 per 50 square feet

home/crematory	of chapel area	chapel area	of chapel area
Daycare I	2 per facility	2 per facility	2 per facility
Daycare II	1.5 per facility, plus	2 per facility, plus 1	2 per facility, plus 1
	1 space for each 25	space for each 20	space for each 20
	children	children	children
Religious facility	1 per 100 square	1 per 75 square feet of	1 per 60 square feet
	feet of gross floor	gross floor area	of gross floor area
	area		
Veterinary clinic	1 per 400 square feet	1 per 300 square feet	1 per 300 square
	of office, labs, and	of office, labs, and	feet of office, labs,
	examination rooms	examination rooms	and examination
			rooms
Artist studios	0.7 per 1,000 square	0.8 per 1,000 square	0.9 per 1,000
	feet of area used for	feet of area used for	square feet of area
	studios	studios	used for studios
Hotel/motel	0.8 per room	0.9 per room	1 per room
Bed and breakfast	1 per guest room	1 per guest room, plus	1 per guest room,
guesthouse		1 per facility	plus 2 per facility
Organizational	0.8 per room	0.9 per room	1 per room
hotel/lodging			

GOVERNMENT AND EDUCATION (((subsection A. of)) Ordinance 19881,

((s))Section 164.A. ((of this ordinance))):

Government uses, if	1 per 400 square feet	1 per 300 square feet	1 per 300 square
not otherwise			feet
specified			
Public agency or	1 per 400 square feet	1 per 300 square feet	1 per 300 square
utility yard	of offices, plus 0.7	of offices, plus 0.9 per	feet of offices, plus
	per 1,000 square feet	1,000 square feet of	0.9 per 1,000
	of indoor storage or	indoor storage or	square feet of
	repair areas	repair areas	indoor storage or
			repair areas
Public agency	0.7 per 1,000 square	0.9 per 1,000 square	0.9 per 1,000
archives	feet of storage area,	feet of storage area,	square feet of
	plus 1 per 60 square	plus 1 per 50 square	storage area, plus 1
	feet of	feet of	per 50 square feet
	waiting/reviewing	waiting/reviewing	of
	areas	areas	waiting/reviewing
			areas
Court	2 per courtroom,	3 per courtroom, plus	3 per courtroom,
	plus 1 per 60 square	1 per 50 square feet of	plus 1 per 50 square
	feet of fixed seat or	fixed seat or assembly	feet of fixed seat or
	assembly areas	areas	assembly areas
Police facility	(director)	(director)	(director)
Fire facility	(director)	(director)	(director)

Elementary schools	1 per classroom,	1 per classroom, plus	1 per classroom,
	plus 1 per 60	1 per 50 students	plus 1 per 50
	students		students
Middle/junior high	1 per classroom,	1 per classroom, plus	1 per classroom,
schools	plus 1 per 60	1 per 50 students	plus 1 per 50
	students		students
Secondary or high	1 per classroom,	1 per classroom, plus	1 per classroom,
schools	plus 1 per 12	1 per 10 students	plus 1 per 10
	students		students
Secondary or high	Greater of 1 per	Greater of 1 per	Greater of 1 per
schools with stadiums	classroom plus 1 per	classroom plus 1 per	classroom plus 1
	12 students, or 1 per	10 students, or 1 per 3	per 10 students, or
	4 fixed seats in	fixed seats in stadium	1 per 3 fixed seats
	stadium		in stadium
Vocational schools	1 per classroom,	1 per classroom, plus	1 per classroom,
	plus 1 per 7 students	1 per 5 students	plus 1 per 5
			students
BUSINESS SERVICES (K.C.C. 21A.08.060.A.):			
Business services	1 per 400 square feet	1 per 350 square feet	1 per 300 square
uses, if not otherwise			feet
specified			
Self-service storage	1 per 5,500 square	1 per 4,500 square feet	1 per 3,500 square

	feet of storage area,	of storage area, plus 1	feet of storage area,
	plus 1 for any	for any resident	plus 2 for any
	resident manager's	manager's unit	resident manager's
	unit		unit
Outdoor advertising	1 per 400 square feet	1 per 300 square feet	1 per 300 square
services	of office, plus 0.7	of office, plus 0.9 per	feet of office, plus
	per 1,000 square feet	1,000 square feet of	0.9 per 1,000
	of storage area	storage area	square feet of
			storage area
Office	1 per 400 square feet	1 per 350 square feet	1 per 300 square
			feet
Construction and	1 per 1,000 square	1 per 750 square feet	1 per 500 square
trade	feet of office, plus 1	of office, plus 1 per	feet of office, plus 1
	per 3,000 square feet	3,000 square feet of	per 3,000 square
	of storage area	storage area	feet of storage area
Warehousing and	1 per 400 square feet	1 per 300 square feet	1 per 300 square
wholesale trade	of office, plus 0.5	of office, plus 0.6 per	feet of office, plus
	per 1,000 square feet	1,000 square feet of	0.7 per 1,000
	of storage area	storage area	square feet of
			storage area
Heavy equipment	1 per 400 square feet	1 per 300 square feet	1 per 300 square
repair	of office, plus 0.7	of office, plus 0.9 per	feet of office, plus

	per 1,000 square feet	1,000 square feet of	0.9 per 1,000
	of indoor repair	indoor repair areas	square feet of
	areas		indoor repair areas
RETAIL (K.C.C. 21A	.08.070.A.):	<u> </u>	
Retail uses, if not	No minimum	1 per 500 square feet	1 per 300 square
otherwise specified	required		feet
Food stores (retail	3 plus 1 per 700	3 plus 1 per 500	3 plus 1 per 350
area 1,000 sf or	square feet	square feet	square feet
larger)			
Food stores (retail	No minimum	No minimum required	1 per 100 square
area less than 1,000	required		feet in dining or
sf)			lounge areas
Restaurants (dining or	No minimum	1 per 300 square feet	1 per 100 square
lounge areas 1,000 sf	required	in dining or lounge	feet in dining or
or larger)		areas	lounge areas
Restaurants (dining or	No minimum	No minimum required	1 per 100 square
lounge areas less than	required		feet in dining or
1,000 sf)			lounge areas
Remote tasting rooms	No minimum	1 per 400 square feet	1 per 300 square
	required	of tasting and retail	feet of tasting and
		areas	retail areas
Gasoline service	3 per facility, plus	3 per facility, plus 1	3 per facility, plus 1

stations	.75 per service bay	per service bay	per service bay
MANUFACTURING (K.C.C.			
21A.08.080.A.):			
Manufacturing uses,	0.5 per 1,000 square	0.7 per 1,000 square	0.9 per 1,000
if not specified	feet	feet	square feet
elsewhere			
Winery/brewery/	0.9 per 1,000 square	0.9 per 1,000 square	0.9 per 1,000
distillery ((facility II	feet, plus 1 per 300	feet, plus 1 per 300	square feet, plus 1
and III))	square feet of tasting	square feet of tasting	per 300 square feet
	and retail areas	and retail areas	of tasting and retail
			areas
RESOURCES			
(K.C.C.			
21A.08.090.A.):			
Resource uses	(director)	(director)	(director)
REGIONAL			
(K.C.C.			
21A.08.100.A.):			
Regional uses	(director)	(director)	(director)

B. Off-street parking shall comply with the requirements in K.C.C. chapter

1293 21A.18.

1294 <u>SECTION 9.</u> Ordinance 19881, Section 211, and K.C.C. 21A.xx.xxx are hereby

1295 amended to read as follows:

1296	A. The allowed uses in K.C.C. chapter 21A.08 shall apply, except as provided in
1297	this section.
1298	B. Formula businesses are prohibited in the Vashon Rural Town, except that
1299	formula businesses classified as general business service, food stores, or building
1300	materials and hardware stores are allowed as noted in this section.
1301	C. In the CB zone of the Vashon Rural Town, the allowed uses in K.C.C. chapter
1302	21A.08 are replaced with the uses in this subsection. Where one or more development
1303	conditions is identified in a land use table in K.C.C. chapter 21A.08 for a specific use in
1304	the CB zone, they shall also apply to the following uses:
1305	1. Residential land uses:
1306	a. as a permitted use:
1307	(1) townhouses;
1308	(2) apartments;
1309	(3) senior assisted housing; and
1310	(4) home occupations under K.C.C. chapter 21A.30;
1311	2. Recreational and cultural land uses:
1312	a. as a permitted use:
1313	(1) park;
1314	(2) theater;
1315	(3) bowling center;
1316	(4) library;
1317	(5) museum;
1318	(6) arboretum; and

1319	(7) conference center;
1320	b. as a conditional use:
1321	(1) community center;
1322	3. Health care services and residential care services land uses:
1323	a. as a permitted use:
1324	(1) doctor's office/outpatient clinic;
1325	(2) medical or dental lab;
1326	(3) social services;
1327	(4) nursing and personal care facilities;
1328	(5) hospital; and
1329	(6) community residential facility I and II;
1330	4. Personal services and temporary lodging land uses:
1331	a. as a permitted use:
1332	(1) beauty and barber shops;
1333	(2) shoe repair shops;
1334	(3) laundry, cleaning, and garment services;
1335	(4) drycleaners and garment pressing;
1336	(5) carpet and upholstery cleaning;
1337	(6) sports club;
1338	(7) specialized instruction school;
1339	(8) funeral home/crematory;
1340	(9) daycare I;
1341	(10) daycare II;

1342	(11) automotive repair;
1343	(12) miscellaneous repair;
1344	(13) religious facility;
1345	(14) veterinary clinic;
1346	(15) commercial kennel;
1347	(16) interim recycling facility;
1348	(17) hotel/motel;
1349	(18) bed and breakfast guesthouse;
1350	(19) industrial launderers;
1351	(20) drycleaning plants; and
1352	(21) theatrical production services;
1353	5. Government and education land uses:
1354	a. as a permitted use:
1355	(1) public agency or utility office;
1356	(2) police facility;
1357	(3) utility facility;
1358	(4) private stormwater management facility;
1359	(5) commuter parking lot; and
1360	(6) secondary or high school;
1361	6. Business services land uses:
1362	a. as a permitted use:
1363	(1) individual transportation and taxi;
1364	(2) trucking and courier service;

1365	(3) self-service storage;
1366	(4) passenger transportation service;
1367	(5) telegraph and other communications (excluding towers);
1368	(6) general business service;
1369	(7) professional office;
1370	(8) miscellaneous equipment rental;
1371	(9) automotive parking; and
1372	(10) commercial/industrial accessory uses (administrative offices, employee
1373	exercise and food service facilities, storage of agricultural raw materials or products
1374	manufactured on-site, owner/caretaker residence, grounds maintenance);
1375	7. Retail land uses:
1376	a. as a permitted use:
1377	(1) building materials and hardware stores;
1378	(2) retail nursery, garden center, and farm supply stores;
1379	(3) department and variety stores;
1380	(4) food stores;
1381	(5) farmers market;
1382	(6) auto supply stores;
1383	(7) apparel and accessory stores;
1384	(8) furniture and home furnishings stores;
1385	(9) eating and drinking places;
1386	(10) remote tasting rooms;
1387	(11) drug stores;

1388	(12) liquor stores;
1389	(13) used goods: antiques/secondhand shops;
1390	(14) sporting goods and related stores;
1391	(15) book, stationery, video, and art supply stores;
1392	(16) jewelry stores;
1393	(17) hobby, toy, game shops;
1394	(18) photographic and electronic shops;
1395	(19) photographic and electronic shops;
1396	(20) fabric shops;
1397	(21) florist shops;
1398	(22) personal medical supply stores;
1399	(23) pet shops; and
1400	(24) cannabis retailer;
1401	8. Manufacturing land uses:
1402	a. as a permitted use:
1403	(1) cannabis processor I;
1404	(2) printing and publishing; and
1405	(3) winery/brewery/distillery; and
1406	9. Regional land uses:
1407	a. as a permitted use:
1408	(1) wastewater treatment facility.
1409	D. In the I zone of the Vashon Rural Town, the allowed uses in K.C.C. chapter
1410	21A.08 are replaced with the uses in this subsection. Where one or more development

1411	conditions is identified in a land use table in K.C.C. chapter 21A.08 for a specific use in
1412	the I zone, they shall also apply to the following uses.
1413	1. Recreational and cultural land uses:
1414	a. as a permitted use:
1415	(1) Park;
1416	(2) Trails;
1417	(3) Campgrounds;
1418	(4) Theater;
1419	(5) Bowling Center;
1420	(6) Amusement and recreation services; and
1421	(7) Museum;
1422	2. Health care services and residential care services land uses:
1423	a. as a permitted use:
1424	(1) doctor's office/outpatient clinic; and
1425	(2) medical or dental lab;
1426	3. Personal services and temporary lodging land uses:
1427	a. as a permitted use:
1428	(1) specialized instruction school;
1429	(2) beauty and barber shops;
1430	(3) shoe repair shops;
1431	(4) laundry, cleaning and garment services;
1432	(5) drycleaners and garment pressing;
1433	(6) carpet and upholstery cleaning;

1434	(7) daycare I;
1435	(8) daycare II;
1436	(9) veterinary clinic, subject to K.C.C. 21A.08.050.B.10.;
1437	(10) automotive repair;
1438	(11) automotive service;
1439	(12) miscellaneous repair;
1440	(13) animal specialty services;
1441	(14) dog training facilities;
1442	(15) artist studios; and
1443	(16) interim recycling facility;
1444	4. Government and education land uses:
1445	a. as a permitted use:
1446	(1) public agency or utility office;
1447	(2) public agency or utility yard;
1448	(3) public agency archives;
1449	(4) police facility;
1450	(5) fire facility;
1451	(6) utility facility;
1452	(7) commuter parking lot;
1453	(8) private stormwater management facility;
1454	(9) vactor waste receiving facility;
1455	(10) vocational school; and
1456	(11) school district support facility;

1457	5. Business services land uses:	
1458	a. as a permitted use:	
1459	(1) individual transportation and taxi;	
1460	(2) self-service storage;	
1461	(3) farm product warehousing, refrigeration, and storage;	
1462	(4) communication offices;	
1463	(5) telegraph and other communications;	
1464	(6) general business service;	
1465	(7) professional office;	
1466	(8) outdoor advertising service;	
1467	(9) automotive rental and leasing;	
1468	(10) automotive parking;	
1469	(11) off-street required parking lot;	
1470	(12) construction and trade;	
1471	(13) warehousing and wholesale trade;	
1472	(14) log storage;	
1473	(15) transportation service;	
1474	(16) trucking and courier service;	
1475	(17) freight and cargo service;	
1476	(18) miscellaneous equipment rental;	
1477	(19) research, development, and testing;	
1478	(20) heavy equipment and truck repair;	

1479	(21) commercial/industrial accessory uses (administrative offices, employee
1480	exercise and food service facilities, storage of agricultural raw materials or products
1481	manufactured on-site, owner/caretaker residence, grounds maintenance); and
1482	(22) helistop, as a conditional use;
1483	6. Retail land uses:
1484	a. as a permitted use:
1485	(1) food stores;
1486	(2) agricultural product sales;
1487	(3) farmers market;
1488	(4) motor vehicles and boat dealers;
1489	(5) auto supply stores;
1490	(6) gasoline service stations;
1491	(7) eating and drinking places;
1492	(8) sporting goods and related stores;
1493	(9) fuel dealers;
1494	(10) auction houses; and
1495	(11) livestock sales;
1496	7. Manufacturing land uses:
1497	a. as a permitted use:
1498	(1) food and kindred products;
1499	(2) winery/brewery/distillery ((facility II;))
1500	(3) ((winery/brewery/distillery facility III;
1501	(4))) materials processing facility;

1502	(((5))) (4) textile mill products;
1503	$((\frac{(6)}{(5)}))$ apparel and other textile products;
1504	(((7))) (6) wood products, except furniture;
1505	((8))) (7) furniture and fixtures;
1506	((9))) (8) paper and allied products, limited to ten thousand square feet;
1507	(((10))) <u>(9)</u> printing and publishing;
1508	(((11))) (10) cannabis processor ii;
1509	(((12))) (11) leather and leather goods, limited to ten thousand square feet;;
1510	(((13))) (12) stone, clay, glass, and concrete products, limited to ten thousand
1511	square feet;
1512	(((14))) (13) fabricated metal products;
1513	(((15))) (14) industrial and commercial machinery;
1514	(((16))) (15) computer and office equipment;
1515	(((17))) (16) electronic and other electric equipment;
1516	(((18))) (17) measuring and controlling instruments;
1517	(((19))) (18) miscellaneous light manufacturing; and
1518	(((20))) (17) aircraft, ship, and boat building, limited to small boats under 30
1519	feet length;
1520	8. Resource land uses:
1521	a. as a permitted use:
1522	(1) growing and harvesting crops;
1523	(b) raising livestock and small animals, excluding feed lots and auctions;
1524	(c) cannabis producer;

1525	(d) growing and harvesting forest production;
1526	(e) forest research;
1527	(f) hatchery/fish preserve;
1528	(g) aquaculture; and
1529	(h) resource accessory uses;
1530	9. Regional land uses:
1531	a. as a permitted use:
1532	(1) public agency animal control facility;
1533	(2) public agency training facility;
1534	(3) renewable energy generation facility;
1535	(4) communication facility;
1536	(5) municipal water production;
1537	(6) airport/heliport, limited to heliports only;
1538	(7) rural public infrastructure maintenance facility;
1539	(8) transit bus base;
1540	(9) transit comfort facility;
1541	(10) school bus base; and
1542	(11) fairground.
1543	2. Uses shall not require substantial investments in infrastructure, such as water,
1544	sewers, or transportation, or facilities that generate substantial volumes of heavy gross-
1545	weight truck trips.
1546	3. Developments shall maintain rural character through site and building design,
1547	buffering, and compatible commercial and industrial uses as follows:

1548	a. All uses occurring outside an enclosed building shall be screened from
1549	adjoining residential uses in RA zones;
1550	b. The landscaping standards in K.C.C. chapter 21A.16 are modified as
1551	follows:
1552	(1) Twenty-foot-wide Type II landscaping shall be provided along exterior
1553	streets;
1554	(2) Twenty-foot-wide Type I landscaping shall be provided along property
1555	lines adjacent to RA or R zoned areas; and
1556	(3) Fifteen-foot-wide Type II landscaping shall be provided along lines
1557	adjacent to nonresidential zoned areas;
1558	c. Outdoor lighting shall be focused downward and configured to minimize
1559	intrusion of light into surrounding RA or R-zoned areas;
1560	d. Refuse collection, recycling, and loading or delivery areas shall be located at
1561	least one hundred feet from RA, UR, and R zones and screened with a solid view-
1562	obscuring barrier;
1563	e. Off-street parking shall be no less than one space for every one thousand
1564	square feet of floor area and no greater than one space for every five hundred square feet
1565	of floor area;
1566	f. Sign are allowed as follows:
1567	(1) Signs shall not exceed an area of sixty-four square feet per sign;
1568	(2) Pole signs are prohibited; and
1569	(3) Signs shall not be internally illuminated; and

	RESIDENTIAL (K.C.C. 21A.08.030	0.A.):
	LAND USE	MINIMUM PARKING SPACES REQUIRED
1589	4. Minimum Required Parking Spaces.	
1588	0.50 rounded down.	
1587	nearest whole number with fractions of 0.50 or greater rounded up and fractions below	
1586	results in a fraction, the number of off-street parking spaces shall be rounded to the	
1585	3. If the calculation for deter	rmining the number of off-street parking spaces
1584	restrooms.	
1583	include, but are not limited to, building maintenance areas, storage areas, closets, or	
1582	exclusive of nonoccupied areas. For the purposes of this section, "nonoccupied areas"	
1581	2. Off-street parking ratios shall be based on the usable or net floor area,	
1580	table in subsection A.4. of this section.	
1579	overlay, or property-specific development conditions, parking shall be provided using the	
1578	((s))Sections 170, 195, 203, 209, 217, and 224 ((of this ordinance))), special district	
1577	21A.xx, 21A.xx, 21A.xx, 21A.xx, or 21A.xx (the chapters created by Ordinance 19881,	
1576	accordance with this title. If a parking ratio is not specified in K.C.C. chapters 21A.xx,	
1575	A.1. The required number of	off-street parking spaces shall be provided in
1574	21A.18.030 are hereby amended to re	ad as follows:
1573	SECTION 10. Ordinance 108	70, Section 407, as amended, and K.C.C.
1572	and muted colors to be compatible wi	th rural character.
1571	shall be designed and use accent materials such as wood and brick, nonreflective glass,	
1570	g. The director shall appro	ove building design, materials, and color. Buildings

Any residential use within a 1/2	1.2 per dwelling unit or the minimum required for	
mile walkshed of a high-capacity	the use, whichever is lower	
or frequent transit stop as mapped		
by the Metro Transit Department		
Inclusionary housing (K.C.C.	Per K.C.C. 21A.48.050	
chapter 21A.48)		
Single detached	2.0 per dwelling unit	
residence/Townhouse		
Duplex or Houseplex	1.5 per dwelling unit	
Apartment:		
Studio units	1.2 per dwelling unit	
One bedroom units	1.5 per dwelling unit	
Two bedroom units	1.7 per dwelling unit	
Three bedroom units or	2.0 per dwelling unit	
larger		
Manufactured home community	2.0 per dwelling unit	
Senior assisted housing	1 per 2 dwelling or sleeping units	
Congregate residence	1 per 2 dwelling or sleeping units	
Cottage housing	1 per dwelling unit	
HEALTH CARE SERVICES AND RESIDENTIAL CARE SERVICES		
(((subsection A. of)) Ordinance 19881, ((s))Section 162.A. ((of this ordinance))):		
Health care and residential care	1 per 300 square feet of office, labs, examination	
•		

or patient room
or patient room
1 per bed
1 per 4 beds
2 per home
1 per 2 bedrooms
1 per 2 employees plus 1 per 20 dwelling units
1 per 2 employees plus 1 per 10 sleeping unit
1 per 2 employees plus 1 per 20 sleeping unit
1 per 2 employees plus 1 per 20 microshelters
RAL (K.C.C. 21A.08.040.A.):
1 per 300 square feet
5 per lane
3 per hole, plus 1 per 300 square feet of club
house facilities
4 per tennis court plus 1 per 300 square feet of
clubhouse facility
1 per tee
(director)
1 per 3 fixed seats
Greater of 1 per 3 fixed seats plus 1 per 50 square
feet used for assembly purposes without fixed

	seats, or 1 per hotel room.	
PERSONAL SERVICES AND TH	EMPORARY LODGING (K.C.C.	
21A.08.050.A.):		
Personal services and temporary	1 per 300 square feet	
lodging, if not otherwise specified		
Specialized instruction schools	1 per classroom, plus 1 per 2 students	
Funeral home/Crematory	1 per 50 square feet of chapel area	
Daycare I	2 per facility	
Daycare II	2 per facility, plus 1 space for each 20 children	
Religious facility	1 per 5 fixed seats, plus 1 per 50 square feet of	
	gross floor area without fixed seats used for	
	assembly purposes	
Veterinary clinic	1 per 300 square feet of office, labs, and	
	examination rooms	
Hotel/motel	1 per room	
Organizational hotel/lodging	1 per room	
Bed and breakfast guesthouse	1 per guest room, plus 2 per facility	
GOVERNMENT AND EDUCATION (((subsection A. of)) Ordinance,		
((s)) <u>S</u> ection 164 <u>.A.</u> ((of this ordinance))):		
Government uses, if not otherwise	1 per 300 square feet	
specified		
Public agency yard	1 per 300 square feet of offices, plus 0.9 per	

	1,000 square feet of indoor storage or repair areas
Public agency archives	0.9 per 1,000 square feet of storage area, plus 1
	per 50 square feet of waiting/reviewing areas
Courts	3 per courtroom, plus 1 per 50 square feet of
	fixed seat or assembly areas
Police facility	(director)
Fire facility	(director)
Elementary schools	1 per classroom, plus 1 per 50 students
Middle/junior high schools	1 per classroom, plus 1 per 50 students
Secondary or high schools	1 per classroom, plus 1 per 10 students
Secondary or high schools with	Greater of 1 per classroom plus 1 per 10 students,
stadiums	or 1 per 3 fixed seats in stadium
Vocational schools	1 per classroom, plus 1 per 5 students
Artist Studios	0.9 per 1,000 square feet of area used for studios
BUSINESS SERVICES (K.C.C. 2	1A.08.060.A.):
Business services uses, if not	1 per 300 square feet
otherwise specified	
Construction and trade	1 per 300 square feet of office, plus 1 per 3,000
	square feet of storage area
Warehousing and storage	1 per 300 square feet of office, plus 0.9 per 1,000
	square feet of storage area
Self-service storage	1 per 3,500 square feet of storage area, plus 2 for

any resident director's unit	
1 per 300 square feet of office, plus 0.9 per 1,000	
square feet of storage area	
1 per 300 square feet of office, plus 0.9 per 1,000	
square feet of indoor repair areas	
1 per 300 square feet	
1 per 300 square feet	
3 plus 1 per 350 square feet	
3 per facility, plus 1 per service bay	
1 per facility, plus 1 per 300 square feet of store	
1 per 75 square feet in dining or lounge areas	
1 per 300 square feet of tasting and retail areas	
0.9 per 1000 square feet	
MANUFACTURING (K.C.C. 21A.08.080.A.):	
0.9 per 1,000 square feet	
0.9 per 1,000 square feet, plus 1 per 300 square	
feet of tasting and retail areas	

RESOURCES (K.C.C.	
21A.08.090.A.):	
Resource uses	(director)
REGIONAL (K.C.C.	
21A.08.100.A.):	
Regional uses	(director)

B. An applicant may request a modification of the minimum required number of parking spaces by demonstrating that parking demand can be met with a reduced parking requirement. In such cases, the director may approve a reduction of up to fifty percent of the minimum required number of spaces.

- C. When the county has received a shell building permit application, off-street parking requirements shall be based on the possible tenant improvements or uses authorized by the zoning classification and compatible with the limitations of the shell permit. When the range of possible uses result in different parking requirements, the director will establish the amount of parking based on a likely range of uses.
- D. Where other provisions of this code stipulate maximum parking allowed or reduced minimum parking requirements, those provisions shall apply.
- E.1. In any development required to provide six or more parking spaces, bicycle parking shall be provided. Bicycle parking shall be bike racks or locker-type parking facilities unless otherwise specified.
- 2. At least one bicycle parking space for every twelve required parking spaces except as follows:

1606	a. The director may reduce bicycle parking facilities for patrons when it is
1607	demonstrated that bicycle activity will not occur at that location.
1608	b. The director may require additional spaces when it is determined that the
1609	use or its location will generate a high volume of bicycle activity. Such a determination
1610	will include, but not be limited to, the following uses:
1611	(1) Park/playfield;
1612	(2) Marina;
1613	(3) Library/museum/arboretum;
1614	(4) Elementary/secondary school;
1615	(5) Sports club; or
1616	(6) Retail business (when located along a developed bicycle trail or
1617	designated bicycle route).
1618	3. Bicycle parking for patrons shall be located within 100 feet of the building
1619	entrance and shall be designed to allow either a bicycle frame or wheels to be locked to a
1620	structure attached to the pavement.
1621	4. All bicycle parking and storage shall be located in safe, visible, and well-lit
1622	areas that do not impede pedestrian or vehicle traffic flow.
1623	5. When more than ten people are employed on-site, enclosed locker-type
1624	parking facilities for employees shall be provided. The director shall allocate the
1625	required number of parking spaces between bike rack parking and enclosed locker-type
1626	parking facilities.
1627	6. One indoor bicycle storage space shall be provided for every two dwelling
1628	units in townhouses and apartments, unless individual garages are provided for every

METROPOLITAN KING COUNTY COUNCIL

1629	unit. The director may reduce the number of bicycle parking spaces if indoor storage
1630	facilities are available to all residents.
1631	SECTION 11. Ordinance 10870, Section 536, as amended, and K.C.C.
1632	21A.30.080 are hereby amended to read as follows:
1633	In the R, UR, NB, CB, and RB zones, residents of a dwelling unit may conduct
1634	one or more home occupations as accessory activities, as follows:
1635	A. The total floor area of the dwelling unit devoted to all home occupations shall
1636	not exceed twenty percent of the floor area of the dwelling unit;
1637	B. Areas within garages and storage buildings shall not be considered part of the
1638	dwelling unit and may be used for activities associated with the home occupation;
1639	C. All the activities of the home occupation or occupations shall be conducted
1640	indoors, except for those related to growing or storing of plants used by the home
1641	occupation or occupations;
1642	D. The dwelling unit shall be the primary residence of the owner of the home
1643	occupation business. A home occupation or occupations is not limited in the number of
1644	employees that remain off-site. No more than one nonresident employee shall be allowed
1645	to work on-site for the home occupation or occupations;
1646	E. The following uses, by the nature of their operation or investment, tend to
1647	increase beyond the limits allowed for home occupations. Therefore, the following shall
1648	not be allowed as home occupations:
1649	1. Automobile, truck, and heavy equipment repair;
1650	2. Auto body work or painting;
1651	3. Parking and storage of heavy equipment;

METROPOLITAN KING COUNTY COUNCIL

1652	4. Storage of building materials for use on other properties;
1653	5. Hotels, motels, or organizational lodging;
1654	6. Dry cleaning;
1655	7. Towing services;
1656	8. Trucking, storage, or self service, except for parking or storage of one
1657	commercial vehicle used in home occupation;
1658	9. Veterinary clinic;
1659	10. Recreational cannabis processor, recreational cannabis producer, or
1660	recreational cannabis retailer; and
1661	11. Winery, brewery, distillery ((facility I, II and III)), and remote tasting
1662	room((, except that home occupation adult beverage businesses operating under an active
1663	Washington state Liquor and Cannabis Board production license issued for their current
1664	location before December 31, 2019, and where King County did not object to the location
1665	during the Washington state Liquor and Cannabis Board license application process, shall
1666	be considered legally nonconforming and allowed to remain in their current location
1667	subject to K.C.C. 21A.32.020 through 21A.32.075 if the use is in compliance with this
1668	section as of December 31, 2019. Such nonconforming businesses shall remain subject
1669	to all other requirements of this section and other applicable state and local regulations.
1670	The resident operator of a nonconforming winery, brewery or distillery home occupation
1671	shall obtain an adult beverage business license in accordance with K.C.C. chapter 6.74))
1672	uses;
1673	F. In addition to required parking for the dwelling unit, on-site parking is
1674	provided as follows:

1675	1. One stall for each nonresident employed by the home occupations; and
1676	2. One stall for patrons when services are rendered on-site;
1677	G. Sales are limited to:
1678	1. Mail order sales;
1679	2. Telephone, Internet, or other electronic commerce sales with off-site delivery
1680	and
1681	3. Items accessory to a service provided to patrons who receive services on the
1682	premises;
1683	H. On-site services to patrons are arranged by appointment;
1684	I. The home occupation or occupations use or store a vehicle for pickup of
1685	materials used by the home occupation or occupations or the distribution of products
1686	from the site, only if:
1687	1. No more than one such a vehicle is allowed; and
1688	2. The vehicle is not stored within any required setback areas of the lot or on
1689	adjacent streets; and
1690	3. The vehicle does not exceed an equivalent licensed gross vehicle weight of
1691	one ton;
1692	J. The home occupation or occupations do not:
1693	1. Use electrical or mechanical equipment that results in a change to the
1694	occupancy type of the structure or structures used for the home occupation or
1695	occupations; or

1696	2. Cause visual or audible interference in radio receivers, television receivers, or
1697	electronic equipment located off-premises, or cause fluctuations in line voltage off-
1698	premises;
1699	K. There shall be no exterior evidence of a home occupation, other than growing
1700	or storing of plants under subsection C. of this section or an allowed sign, that would
1701	cause the premises to differ from its residential character. Exterior evidence includes, but
1702	is not limited to, lighting and the generation or emission of noise, fumes, or vibrations as
1703	determined by using normal senses from any lot line or on average increase vehicular
1704	traffic by more than four additional vehicles at any given time;
1705	L. Customer visits and deliveries shall be limited to 8:00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m. on
1706	weekdays, and 9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. on weekends; and
1707	M. Uses not allowed as home occupations may be allowed as a home industry
1708	under K.C.C. 21A.30.090.
1709	SECTION 12. Ordinance 15606, Section 20, as amended, and K.C.C.
1710	21A.30.085 are hereby amended to read as follows:
1711	In the A, F, and RA zones, residents of a dwelling unit may conduct one or more
1712	home occupations as accessory activities, as follows:
1713	A. The total floor area of the dwelling unit devoted to all home occupations shall
1714	not exceed twenty percent of the dwelling unit;
1715	B. Areas within garages and storage buildings shall not be considered part of the
1716	dwelling unit and may be used for activities associated with the home occupation;
1717	C. Total outdoor area of all home occupations shall be as follows:
1718	1. For any lot less than one acre: Four hundred forty square feet; and

METROPOLITAN KING COUNTY COUNCIL

1719	2. For lots one acre or greater: One percent of the area of the lot, up to a
1720	maximum of five thousand square feet;
1721	D. Outdoor storage areas and parking areas related to home occupations shall be:
1722	1. No less than twenty-five feet from any property line; and
1723	2. Screened along the portions of such areas that can be seen from an adjacent
1724	parcel or roadway by the:
1725	a. planting of Type II landscape buffering; or
1726	b. use of existing vegetation that meets or can be augmented with additional
1727	plantings to meet the intent of Type II landscaping;
1728	E. The dwelling unit shall be the primary residence of the owner of the home
1729	occupation business. A home occupation or occupations is not limited in the number of
1730	employees that remain off-site. Regardless of the number of home occupations, the
1731	number of nonresident employees is limited to no more than three who work on-site at
1732	the same time;
1733	F. In addition to required parking for the dwelling unit, on-site parking is
1734	provided as follows:
1735	1. One space for each nonresident employed on-site; and
1736	2. One space for patrons when services are rendered on-site;
1737	G. Sales are limited to:
1738	1. Mail order sales;
1739	2. Telephone, Internet, or other electronic commerce sales with off-site delivery;
1740	3. Items accessory to a service provided to patrons who receive services on the
1741	premises;

1742	4. Items grown, produced, or fabricated on-site; and
1743	5. On sites five acres or larger, items that support agriculture, equestrian, or
1744	forestry uses except for the following:
1745	a. motor vehicles and parts (SIC Major Group 55);
1746	b. electronics and appliances (SIC Industry Groups and Industries 504, 506,
1747	5731, 5734, 5722, and 5946); and
1748	c. building material and garden equipment and supplies (SIC Major Group 52):
1749	H. The home occupation or occupations do not:
1750	1. Use electrical or mechanical equipment that results in a change to the
1751	occupancy type of the structure or structures used for the home occupation or
1752	occupations;
1753	2. Cause visual or audible interference in radio or television receivers, or
1754	electronic equipment located off-premises or fluctuations in line voltage off-premises; or
1755	3. Increase average vehicular traffic by more than four additional vehicles at any
1756	given time;
1757	I. Customer visits and deliveries shall be limited to 8:00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m. on
1758	weekdays, and 9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. on weekends;
1759	J. The following uses, by the nature of their operation or investment, tend to
1760	increase beyond the limits allowed for home occupations. Therefore, the following shall
1761	not be allowed as home occupations:
1762	1. Hotels, motels, or organizational lodging;
1763	2. Dry cleaning;

1764	3. Automotive towing services, automotive wrecking services, and tow-in
1765	parking lots;
1766	4. Recreational cannabis processor, recreational cannabis producer, or
1767	recreational cannabis retailer; and
1768	5. Winery, brewery, distillery ((facility I, II and III)), and remote tasting
1769	room((s, except that home occupation adult beverage businesses operating under an
1770	active Washington state Liquor and Cannabis Board production license issued for their
1771	current location before December 31, 2019, and where King County did not object to the
1772	location during the Washington state Liquor and Cannabis Board license application
1773	process, shall be considered legally nonconforming and allowed to remain in their current
1774	location subject to K.C.C. 21A.32.020 through 21A.32.075 if the use is in compliance
1775	with this section as of December 31, 2019. Such nonconforming businesses shall remain
1776	subject to all other requirements of this section and all applicable state and local
1777	regulations. The resident operator of a nonconforming home occupation winery, brewery
1778	or distillery shall obtain an adult beverage business license in accordance with K.C.C.
1779	chapter 6.74)) uses;
1780	K. Uses not allowed as home occupation may be allowed as a home industry
1781	under K.C.C. chapter 21A.30; and
1782	L. The home occupation or occupations may use or store vehicles, as follows:
1783	1. The total number of vehicles for all home occupations shall be:
1784	a. for any lot five acres or less: two;
1785	b. for lots greater than five acres: three; and
1786	c. for lots greater than ten acres: four;

1787	2. The vehicles are not stored within any required setback areas of the lot or on
1788	adjacent streets; and
1789	3. The parking area for the vehicles shall not be considered part of the outdoor
1790	storage area provided for in subsection C. of this section.
1791	SECTION 13. Ordinance 10870, Section 537, as amended, and K.C.C.
1792	21A.30.090 are hereby amended to read as follows:
1793	A resident of a dwelling unit may establish a home industry as an accessory
1794	activity, as follows:
1795	A. The site area is one acre or greater;
1796	B. The area of the dwelling unit used for the home industry does not exceed fifty
1797	percent of the floor area of the dwelling unit;
1798	C. Areas within attached garages and storage buildings shall not be considered
1799	part of the dwelling unit for purposes of calculating allowable home industry area but
1800	may be used for storage of goods associated with the home industry;
1801	D. The dwelling unit shall be the primary residence of the owner of the home
1802	occupation business. No more than six nonresidents who work on-site at the time;
1803	E. In addition to required parking for the dwelling unit, on-site parking is
1804	provided as follows:
1805	1. One space for each nonresident employee of the home industry; and
1806	2. One space for customer parking;
1807	F. Additional customer parking shall be calculated for areas devoted to the home
1808	industry at the rate of one stall per:
1809	1. One thousand square feet of building floor area; and

1810	2. Two thousand square feet of outdoor work or storage area;
1811	G. Sales are limited to items produced on-site, except for items collected, traded,
1812	and occasionally sold by hobbyists, such as coins, stamps, and antiques;
1813	H. Ten feet of Type I landscaping are provided around portions of parking and
1814	outside storage areas that are otherwise visible from adjacent properties or public rights-
1815	of-way;
1816	I. The department ensures compatibility of the home industry by:
1817	1. Limiting the type and size of equipment used by the home industry to those
1818	that are compatible with the surrounding neighborhood;
1819	2. Providing for setbacks or screening as needed to protect adjacent residential
1820	properties;
1821	3. Specifying hours of operation;
1822	4. Determining acceptable levels of outdoor lighting; and
1823	5. Requiring sound level tests for activities determined to produce sound levels
1824	that may be in excess of those in K.C.C. chapter 12.88;
1825	J. Recreational cannabis processors, recreational cannabis producers, and
1826	recreational cannabis retailers shall not be allowed as home industry; and
1827	K. Winery, brewery, distillery ((facility I, II and III)), and remote tasting room
1828	uses shall not be allowed as home industry((, except that home industry adult beverage
1829	businesses that have, in accordance with K.C.C. 20.20.070, a vested conditional use
1830	permit application before December 31, 2019, shall be considered legally nonconforming
1831	and allowed to remain in their current location subject to K.C.C. 21A.32.020 through
1832	21A.32.075. Such nonconforming businesses remain subject to all other requirements of

1833	this section and all applicable state and local regulations. The resident operator of a
1834	nonconforming winery, brewery or distillery home industry shall obtain an adult
1835	beverage business license in accordance with K.C.C. chapter 6.74)).
1836	SECTION 14. Ordinance 10870, Section 547, as amended, and K.C.C.
1837	21A.32.100 are hereby amended to read as follows:
1838	Except as provided by K.C.C. 21A.32.110, a temporary use permit shall be
1839	required for any of the following:
1840	A. A use not otherwise permitted in the zone that can be made compatible for a
1841	period of up to sixty days a year; or
1842	B. The expansion of an established use that:
1843	1. Is otherwise allowed in the zone;
1844	2. Is not inconsistent with the original land use approval;
1845	3. Exceeds the scope of the original land use approval; and
1846	4. Can be made compatible with the zone for a period of up to sixty days a
1847	year((; or
1848	C. Events at a winery, brewery, distillery facility or remote tasting room that
1849	include one or more of the following activities:
1850	1. Exceeds the permitted building occupancy;
1851	2. Utilizes portable toilets;
1852	3. Utilizes parking that exceeds the maximum number of spaces allowed by this
1853	title on-site or utilizes off-site parking;
1854	4. Utilizes temporary stages;
1855	5. Utilizes temporary tents or canopies that require a permit;

1856	6. Requires traffic control for public rights-of-way; or
1857	7. Extends beyond allowed hours of operation)).
1858	SECTION 15. Ordinance 10870, Section 548, as amended, and K.C.C.
1859	21A.32.110 are hereby amended to read as follows:
1860	A. The following uses shall be exempt from requirements for a temporary use
1861	permit when located in the RB, CB, NB, O, or I zones for the time period specified
1862	below:
1863	1. Uses not to exceed a total of thirty days each calendar year:
1864	a. Christmas tree lots; and
1865	b. Produce stands.
1866	2. Uses not to exceed a total of fourteen days each calendar year:
1867	a. Amusement rides, carnivals, or circuses;
1868	b. Community festivals; and
1869	c. Parking lot sales.
1870	B. Any use not exceeding a cumulative total of two days each calendar year shall
1871	be exempt from requirements for a temporary use permit.
1872	C. Any community event held in a park and not exceeding a period of seven days
1873	shall be exempt from requirements for a temporary use permit.
1874	D. Christmas tree sales not exceeding a total of thirty days each calendar year
1875	when located on Rural Area (RA) zoned property with legally established non-residential
1876	uses shall be exempt from requirements for a temporary use permit.
1877	((E.1. Events at a winery, brewery, distillery facility II or III shall not require a
1878	temporary use permit if:

1879	a. The business is operating under an active Washington state Liquor and
1880	Cannabis Board production license issued for their current location before December 31,
1881	2019, and where King County did not object to the location during the Washington state
1882	Liquor and Cannabis Board license application process;
1883	b. The parcel is at least eight acres in size;
1884	c. The structures used for the event maintain a setback of at least one hundred
1885	fifty feet from interior property lines;
1886	d. The parcel is located in the RA zone;
1887	e. The parcel has access directly from and to a principal arterial or state
1888	highway;
1889	f. The event does not use amplified sound outdoors before 12:00 p.m. or after
1890	8:00 p.m.
1891	2. Events that meet the provisions in this subsection E. shall not be subject to
1892	the provisions of K.C.C. 21A.32.120, as long as the events occur no more frequently than
1893	an annual average of eight days per month.))
1894	SECTION 16. Ordinance 10870, Section 549, as amended, and K.C.C.
1895	21A.32.120 are hereby amended to read as follows:
1896	Except as otherwise provided in this chapter or in K.C.C. chapter 21A.45,
1897	temporary use permits shall be limited in duration and frequency as follows:
1898	A. The temporary use permit shall be effective for one year from the date of
1899	issuance and may be renewed annually as provided in subsection D. of this section;
1900	B.((1-)) The temporary use shall not exceed a total of sixty days in any three-
1901	hundred-sixty-five-day period. For a winery in the A or RA zones, the temporary use

shall not exceed a total of two events per month and all parking for the events must be accommodated on site. This subsection B.((1-)) applies only to the days that the event or events actually take place((-

- 2. For a winery, brewery, distillery facility II and III in the A zone, the temporary use shall not exceed a total of two events per month and all event parking must be accommodated on-site or managed through a parking management plan approved by the director. This subsection B.2. applies only to the days that the event or events actually take place.
- 3. For a winery, brewery, distillery facility II and III in the RA zone, the temporary use shall not exceed a total of twenty-four days in any three-hundred-sixty-five-day period and all event parking must be accommodated on-site or managed through a parking management plan approved by the director. This subsection B.3. applies only to the days that the event or events actually take place.
- 4. For a winery, brewery, distillery facility II in the A or RA zones, in addition to all other relevant facts, the department shall consider building occupancy and parking limitations during permit review, and shall condition the number of guests allowed for a temporary use based on those limitations. The department shall not authorize attendance of more than one hundred fifty guests.
- 5. For a winery, brewery, distillery facility III in the A or RA zones, in addition to all other relevant facts, the department shall consider building occupancy and parking limitations during permit review, and shall condition the number of guests allowed for a temporary use based on those limitations. The department shall not authorize attendance of more than two hundred fifty guests.

1925	6. Events for any winery, brewery, distillery facility I in the RA zone, any
1926	nonconforming winery, brewery, distillery facility home occupation, or any
1927	nonconforming winery, brewery, distillery facility home industry shall be limited to two
1928	per year, and limited to a maximum of fifty guests. If the event complies with this
1929	subsection B.6., a temporary use permit is not required for a special event for a winery,
1930	brewery, distillery facility I in the RA zone, a nonconforming home occupation winery,
1931	brewery, distillery facility or a nonconforming home industry winery, brewery, distillery
1932	facility.
1933	7. For a winery, brewery, distillery facility II and III in the RA zone, events
1934	exempted under K.C.C 21A.32.110.E. from the requirement to obtain a temporary use
1935	permit shall not be subject to the provisions of this section));
1936	C. The temporary use permit shall specify a date upon which the use shall be
1937	terminated and removed; and
1938	D. A temporary use permit may be renewed annually for up to a total of five
1939	consecutive years as follows:
1940	1. The applicant shall make a written request and pay the applicable permit
1941	extension fees for renewal of the temporary use permit at least seventy days before the
1942	end of the permit period;
1943	2. The department must determine that the temporary use is being conducted in
1944	compliance with the conditions of the temporary use permit;
1945	3. The department must determine that site conditions have not changed since
1946	the original temporary permit was issued; and

1947	4. At least forty-five days before the end of the permit period, the	department	
1948	shall notify property owners within five hundred feet of the property boundary	aries that a	
1949	temporary use permit extension has been requested and contact information	to request	
1950	additional information or to provide comments on the proposed extension.		
1951	SECTION 17. Ordinance 13623, Section 37, as amended, and K.C.	C. 23.32.010	
1952	are hereby amended to read as follows:		
1953	A.1. Civil fines and civil penalties for civil code violations shall be imposed for		
1954	remedial purposes and shall be assessed for each violation identified in a citation, notice		
1955	and order, voluntary compliance agreement, or stop work order pursuant to	the following	
1956	schedule:		
	a. citations, except for winery, brewery, distillery, ((facility		
	I, II and III)) and remote tasting room uses:		
	(1) with no previous similar code violations	\$100	
	(2) with no previous code violations of K.C.C. chapter	\$125	
	12.86 within the past twelve months		
	(3) with one previous code violation of K.C.C. chapter	\$250	
	12.86 within the past twelve months		
	(4) with one or more previous similar code violations, or	\$500	
	with two previous code violations of K.C.C. chapter 12.86		
	within the past twelve months		
	(5) with two or more previous violations of K.C.C. Title	Double the	
	10, or three or more previous code violations of K.C.C. chapter	rate of the	

12.86 within the past twelve months	previous
	penalty
b. citations for violations of winery, brewery, distillery,	
((facility I, II and III)) and remote tasting room use zoning	
conditions, including but not limited to unapproved events;	
(1) with no previous similar code violations within the past	\$500
twelve months;	
(2) with one or more previous similar code violations	\$1,000
within the past twelve months;	
c. violation of notice and orders and stop work orders:	
(1) stop work order basic penalty	\$500
(2) voluntary compliance agreement and notice and order	\$25
basic penalty	
(3) additional initial penalties may be added in the	
following amounts for violations where there is:	
(a) public health risk	\$15
(b) environmental damage risk	\$15
(c) damage to property risk	\$15
(d) one previous similar code violation	\$25
(e) two previous similar code violations	\$50
(f) three or more previous similar code violations	\$75
(g) economic benefit to person responsible for violation	\$25

d. cleanup restitution payment: as specified in K.C.C.23.02.140.

- e. reinspection following the issuance of a notice and order, if the violation has not been abated in accordance with the notice and order:
- (1) first reinspection, which shall occur no sooner than the \$150 day following the date compliance is required by the notice and order
- (2) second reinspection, which shall occur no sooner than \$300 fourteen days following the first reinspection
- (3) third reinspection, which shall occur no sooner than \$450 fourteen days following the second reinspection
- (4) reinspection after the third reinspection, which shall only be conducted immediately preceding an administrative or court ordered abatement or at the direction of the prosecuting attorney for the purpose of presenting evidence in the course of litigation or administrative hearing against the person responsible for code compliance
- 2. For the purposes of this section, previous similar code violations that can serve as a basis for a higher level of civil penalties include violations of the same chapter of the King County Code. Any citation, stop work order, or notice and order previously issued by the department shall not constitute a previous code violation for the purposes of

1957

1958

1959

1960

\$450

this section if that stop work order or notice and order was appealed and subsequently reversed.

- B. The penalties assessed pursuant to this section for any failure to comply with a notice and order or voluntary compliance agreement shall be assessed daily, according to the schedule in subsection A of this section, for the first thirty days following the date the notice and order or voluntary compliance agreement required the code violations to have been cured. If after thirty days the person responsible for code compliance has failed to satisfy the notice and order or voluntary compliance agreement, penalties shall be assessed daily at a rate of double the rate for the first thirty days. Penalties may be assessed daily until the person responsible for code compliance has fully complied with the notice and order.
- C. Penalties based on violation of a stop work order shall be assessed, according to the schedule in subsection A. of this section, for each day the department determines that work or activity was done in violation of the stop work order.
- D. Citations and cleanup restitution payments shall only be subject to a one-time civil penalty.
- E. The director may suspend the imposition of additional civil penalties if the person responsible for code compliance has entered into a voluntary compliance agreement. If the person responsible for code compliance enters into a voluntary compliance agreement and cures the code violations, the director may also waive all or part of the accrued civil penalties in accordance with K.C.C. 23.32.050. Penalties shall begin to accrue again pursuant to the terms of the voluntary compliance agreement if any

1983	necessary permits applied for are denied, canceled, or not pursued, or if corrective action
1984	identified in the voluntary compliance agreement is not completed as specified.
1985	F. The civil penalties in this section are in addition to, and not in lieu of, any
1986	penalties, sanctions, restitution, or fines provided for in any other provisions of law.
1987	SECTION 18. Map Amendment #1 is hereby adopted, as shown in Attachment A
1988	to this ordinance.
1989	SECTION 19. The following are hereby repealed:
1990	A. Ordinance 19030, Section 3;
1991	B. Ordinance 19030, Section 4, and K.C.C. 6.74.010;
1992	C. Ordinance 19030, Section 5, and K.C.C. 6.74.020;
1993	D. Ordinance 19030, Section 6, and K.C.C. 6.74.030;
1994	E. Ordinance 19030, Section 7, and K.C.C. 6.74.040;
1995	F. Ordinance 19030, Section 8, and K.C.C. 6.74.050;
1996	G. Ordinance 19030, Section 9, and K.C.C. 6.74.060;
1997	H. Ordinance 19030, Section 10, and K.C.C. 6.74.070;
1998	I. Ordinance 19030, Section 11, and K.C.C. 6.74.080;
1999	J. Ordinance 19030, Section 14, and K.C.C. 21A.06.1427A;
2000	K. Ordinance 19030, Section 15, and K.C.C. 21A.06.1427B;
2001	L. Ordinance 19030, Section 16, and K.C.C. 21A.06.1427C;
2002	M. Ordinance 19030, Section 28;
2003	N. Ordinance 19030, Section 29, and K.C.C. 21A.55.110; and
2004	O. Ordinance 19030, Section 32.
2005	SECTION 20. This ordinance takes effect on the latter of the following dates:

2006	A. Sixty-one days after the date of publication of notice of adoption of this
2007	ordinance, as provided in RCW 36.70A.290; or
2008	B. If a petition for review challenging adoption of this ordinance is timely filed with
2009	the growth management hearings board, then thirty-one business days after issuance of the
2010	board's final order of compliance in accordance with RCW 30.70A.300.
2011	SECTION 21. Severability. If any provision of this ordinance or its application.

	KING COUNTY COUNCIL KING COUNTY, WASHINGTON
ATTEST:	Girmay Zahilay, Chair
Melani Hay, Clerk of the Council	
APPROVED this day of	
	Shannon Braddock, County Executive
Attachments: A. Map Amendment #1 - Ro	emote Tasting Room Demonstration Project A Repea

Map Amendment # 1- Remote Tasting Room Demonstration Project A Repeal

Sammamish Valley near the City of Woodinville

AMENDMENT TO THE KING COUNTY ZONING ATLAS

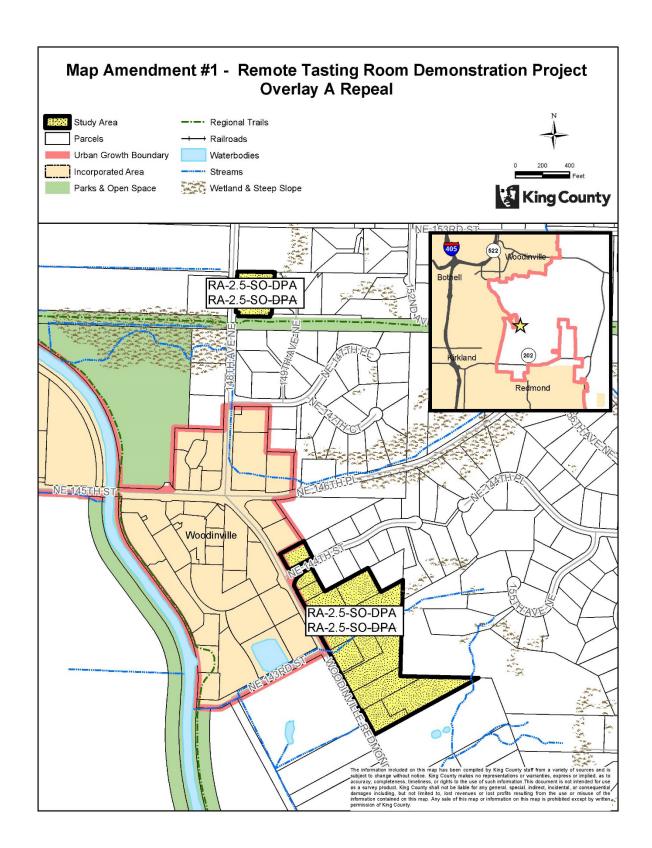
Amend Sections 14 and 23, Township 26, Range 5, as follows:

15 ZONING

Repeal the Demonstration Project (-DPA) established in Ordinance 19030, Section 28 and 29, and remove the -DPA designation from the following parcels. Make no other changes to the land use designation or zoning:

Parcel	Current Zoning	Area
2481600120	RA-2.5	Sammamish Valley
3404700026	RA-2.5	Sammamish Valley
3404700027	RA-2.5	Sammamish Valley
3404700030	RA-2.5-SO	Sammamish Valley
3404700031	RA-2.5-SO	Sammamish Valley
3404700035	RA-2.5-SO	Sammamish Valley
3404700040	RA-2.5-SO	Sammamish Valley
3404700041	RA-2.5-SO	Sammamish Valley
3404700043	RA-2.5-SO	Sammamish Valley
3404700050	RA-2.5-SO	Sammamish Valley
3404700055	RA-2.5-SO	Sammamish Valley
3404700057	RA-2.5-SO	Sammamish Valley
3407700006	RA-2.5-SO	Sammamish Valley

<u>Effect</u>: Amends the zoning atlas to repeal the Remote Tasting Room Demonstration Project A to all or a portion of 13 parcels within the Sammamish Valley near the City of Woodinville.





Metropolitan King County Council Committee of the Whole

REVISED STAFF REPORT

Agenda Item:		Name:	Erin Auzins
Proposed No.:	2024-0387	Date:	

COMMITTEE ACTION

Proposed Substitute Ordinance 2024-0387.2, which would amend regulations for wineries, breweries, distilleries, and remote tasting rooms, passed out of committee on February 25, 2025, with a "Do Pass" recommendation. The Proposed Ordinance was amended in committee with Striking Amendment S1 to which updated the definition of remote tasting rooms and engrossed changes made by other ordinances.

SUBJECT

Proposed Ordinance 2024-0387 would amend regulations for wineries, breweries, distilleries, and remote tasting rooms.

<u>SUMMARY</u>

Ordinance 19030 was adopted in December 2019 after a years-long process to review and update the development regulations for wineries, breweries, and distilleries (WBDs), and remote tasting rooms, in unincorporated King County. After a lengthy litigation process, on September 19, 2024, the Washington State Supreme Court published an opinion reinstating a January 2022 order from the Growth Management Hearings Board that invalidated Ordinance 19030, Sections 12 through 29, Section 31, and Map Amendments 1 and 2.

Proposed Ordinance 2024-0387 would be adopted to comply with the Supreme Court's decision, as well as an evaluation by the King County Hearing Examiner that the licensing system for WBDs was preempted by RCW 66.08.120.

At today's meeting, the Committee is scheduled to take action on the Proposed Ordinance. Striking Amendment S1 is included, which would update the definition for remote tasting rooms and engross changes made by other Ordinances adopted since this Proposed Ordinance was introduced.

BACKGROUND

Prior to Ordinance 19030. Wineries and breweries have been uses listed in the permitted use tables since at least the 1993 Zoning Code. Prior to Ordinance 19030, the development conditions had not changed since 2003, when standards relating to minimum lot size, maximum building size, special event limitations, and product content were first adopted. Distilleries were first recognized as a land use in 2013. Wineries, breweries, and distilleries were considered the same land use category under the code, and for each zone in which they were allowed (either outright as a permitted use, or with a conditional use permit), they had the same development conditions.

Starting around 2015, neighbors of wineries and tasting rooms within the Sammamish Valley filed a number of code enforcement complaints with the Permitting Division against some of those businesses, alleging they were operating in violation of the zoning code and some of them for construction activity without required permits.

During deliberations on a previous WBD ordinance, Executive staff provided information that outlines their concerns with enforcement of the code that was in place prior to Ordinance 19030 (references to "current code" mean the code in place prior to Ordinance 19030):

After deliberation at the County Council, Executive staff was asked to provide context for what would happen if the county were to abandon the proposed code update and just enforce the current code. Below is an attempt to catalogue ambiguities in the current code and the problems that would remain unsolved if a code update was not implemented:

Product Content Requirement:

The current code requires that any winery, brewery, or distillery must make 60% of their product content with products grown in Puget Sound Counties.

As of today, only a small handful of known businesses are meeting that requirement. Many wineries in the unincorporated areas ship their grapes in from areas in eastern Washington where grapes can be grown more easily.

Although most businesses would not be able to comply with code, enforcing the product content rule would be difficult, because tracking and proving product content would often require processes outside of Permitting staff's capabilities and implicates the interstate commerce clause in its enforceability.

Home Occupation/Home Industry:

Current code as it relates to home occupation and home industries is very vague and does not address wineries, breweries, or distilleries whatsoever. The home occupation code as written did not anticipate these types of businesses and therefore

¹ Ordinance 10870.

² Ordinance 14781.

³ There were some changes in 2007 with Ordinance 15974, and allowances for WBDs in commercial zones was added in 2010 with Ordinance 16950.

⁴ Ordinance 17539.

did not contemplate issues of tastings and eating and drinking establishments. Because of this ambiguity, code enforcement has found over the years that many winery, brewery, and/or distillery businesses operating as home occupations are not legally established, meaning no one is actually living on-site. Constitutional limits on enforcement and search of residences adds to the enforcement challenges for home occupations and home industries.

Conversely, residents who want to start a winery, brewery, or distillery business find the code vague and confusing to comply with, leading to businesses having to go to the hearing examiner for clarity on what exactly the code means and does in relation to their specific business model. If current code were to be enforced, the loopholes and challenges for well-meaning business owners would remain unresolved.

Fines:

According to Title 23, fines for when a winery, brewery, or distillery business violates the current code are very low. For businesses that cannot come into compliance with the current code and/or businesses that violate the county's code governing the operation of WBDs, it is often cheaper for them to just pay the fine than do the work with Permitting to become a lawful business.

If the current code were to be enforced, fines for businesses that violate county code would remain low and would not incentivize businesses to work to become compliant or relocate. Conversely, businesses who have invested the time and resources to become compliant with code had to work harder and pay more money than those who choose to remain in violation of the code, leaving a major equity issue unaddressed.

Impacts of these businesses on surrounding communities:

Currently, the code is unclear about the hours a winery or adult beverage business can conduct tastings and/or hold events. The current code is also unclear about whether or not a winery or adult beverage business can operate on a private driveway shared with other neighbors, within a cul-de-sac in a residential zone, and how many people are allowed for special events like concerts, weddings, and fundraisers. Because the code lacks specificity in these areas, the impacts on surrounding communities have been and remain significant. If current code were to be enforced businesses located in these areas may continue to operate at a size and scale that is not appropriate for the rural and agriculturally zoned areas. In the same vein, businesses seeking to operate legally would be stuck with the same ambiguity that makes it difficult to do just that.

Agricultural Production Districts (APD):

One of the main recommendations that came out of the stakeholder group process was to maintain protections for the APD by not changing current code OR creating more restrictive code for winery and adult beverage businesses looking to locate on agricultural land. The current code allows for 60% of product content to be grown in Puget Sound Counties, rather than on the agricultural land itself. The current code also allows for home occupations and home industries to be located on APD properties. If current code were to be enforced, businesses could continue to locate

on agricultural land with no incentive to actually put the land into production. These businesses could also act as home occupations or home industries, which the King County Agricultural Commission and many farmers and environmental organizations do not support.

Processing Requirements:

Current code does not address or define processing requirements for winery and adult beverage businesses, meaning that no actual production is required to happen on-site. If current code were to be enforced, winery and adult beverage businesses would not be required to conduct any stage of production for their product on-site, allowing a number of businesses to essentially operate as urban-scale event venues.

Business License:

Current code does not require a winery or adult beverage business to get a county business license, making it difficult for Permitting to track the number of businesses that have proliferated in the over 15 years since the current code was written. Because we have a complaint-based model for code-enforcement, it remains challenging for our code enforcement officers to track where and when new businesses are beginning to operate. If current code were to be enforced, a winery and/or adult beverage business in King County would need to obtain a liquor license from the LCB, but no license for land use purposes. It is also worth noting that the LCB's practice is to issue state licenses over the objections of the local jurisdiction based on zoning, further complicating enforcement.

One additional note on the former code: for home occupations in the RA zone, there is no minimum lot size or 75-foot setback requirement, meaning nearly any property could establish a home occupation WBD. Additionally, outbuildings are not limited in size. Although there are some limitations on traffic generation, a home occupation WBD could have the size and intensity of a larger facility with fewer restrictions.

Due to these concerns, the Executive formed a stakeholder group of Sammamish Valley wineries, agricultural interests, and the Cities of Woodinville and Redmond. The consultant performed stakeholder interviews and held five meetings with the stakeholders to review the goals and priorities, agricultural industry needs and issues, wine industry needs and issues, the issues with the existing development regulations, transportation issues, and potential policy changes and infrastructure improvements. The consultant also held an open public meeting and used an online public comment tool. The stakeholder group and consultant provided a series of policy recommendations in their final report, issued in September 2016.⁵

Between September 2016 and April 2018, the Executive worked on a series of proposed policy changes that would apply to the entire unincorporated area, not just the Sammamish Valley. A public review draft of the Executive's proposed countywide regulations was issued in June 2017, outlining an initial proposal for public comment. After reviewing and considering the feedback on the public review draft, the Executive transmitted a final report and Proposed Ordinance 2018-0241 (enacted as Ordinance

METROPOLITAN KING COUNTY COUNCIL

⁵ Link to report: https://www.kingcounty.gov/~/media/depts/executive/performance-strategy-budget/regional-planning/Sammamish-Study-Area/CAISammValleyWineBeverageStudyFINAL-091216.ashx?la=en.

19030) to the Council in April 2018.

During deliberations on Ordinance 19030, there was a list of WBD businesses known to be located in the unincorporated area that was cited in a Council staff report that stated that only 4 of 45 were legally established. This was incorrect information based on an incomplete understanding of the landscape. While four businesses did have permits from the County, that is not the only path to providing a nonconformance. Many known businesses are/were home occupations or were established in existing structures, neither of which necessarily require a permit from the County.

Ordinance 19030. Ordinance 19030 was adopted in December 2019, after seven Committee meetings, a town hall meeting, and two public hearings at full Council. Ordinance 19030 substantively modified the regulations for WBDs in several ways, including:

- Establishing a county business license to aid in enforcement of the land use regulations.
- Changing the structure of the regulations from a two-tiered approach to a three-tiered approach. The former code regulated WBDs as either a permitted use or a conditional use, while Ordinance 19030 adopted regulations for production WBD I (very small), WBD II (small), and WBD III. Establishing WBD I, II, and IIIs in the Manufacturing Land Uses permitted use table with varying development conditions for each zone and size of facility; more stringent conditions were adopted for the A and RA zones to reflect the need to protect those lands as required by the King County Comprehensive Plan and Washington State Growth Management Act (GMA). In general, the development conditions in the A and RA zone:
 - o Maintained, reduced, and established minimum lot sizes
 - Maintained or reduced maximum building sizes
 - Specified additional limitations on on-site tasting and retail sales
 - Required water hookup for WBD IIIs
 - Required access to an arterial or public roadway
 - Established an on-site grow requirement for products in the A zone and eliminated a requirement in the RA zone for sourcing in Puget Sound counties.
 - Established minimum on-site production requirements
 - o Established requirements for locating facilities on agricultural lands
 - o Modified parking minimums and maximums
 - Maintained and added parking areas to setbacks from Rural Area and Residential zones
 - Established maximum impervious surfaces
- Establishing a new "remote tasting room" use to mirror state licensing in the CB and RB zones, including within the CB zone of the Vashon and Fall City Rural Towns.
- Establishing a 3-year demonstration project to test whether remote tasting rooms could be an allowed use in the Rural Area zone.
- Prohibiting WBDs and remote tasting rooms as home occupations and home industries.
- Modifying temporary use permits (TUP) for WBD-related events, with stricter limits

in the A and RA zone than for other zones, such as limiting events for breweries and distilleries to 2 per month (A zone) or 24 per year (RA) zone, and setting a maximum guest size that did not exist previously. Adding triggers for Permitting to easily identify when a TUP is required. Establishing an exemption from TUP requirements for certain existing WBDs in the RA zone including those that had at least 8 acres in lot size and had access to a principal arterial or state highway, and where the County did not object to issuance of the state liquor license.

 Increasing citation penalties for code violations by WBDs and remote tasting rooms.

Litigation on Ordinance 19030. Ordinance 19030 was challenged on SEPA and GMA grounds by petitioners that included Friends of Sammamish Valley, Futurewise, and other farming interests (FOSV, et al.) to the Central Puget Sound Growth Management Hearings Board (Board). On January 3, 2022, the Growth Management Hearing's Board issued its Final Decision and Order for Case No. 20-3-0004c (Board's January 2022 Order), which granted the petitioners' appeal and invalidated Ordinance 19030 Sections 12 through 30, and map amendments 1 and 2, which were Attachments A and B to Ordinance 19030. These sections included definitions, zoning conditions, parking requirements, temporary use permit clarifications, home occupation and home industry limitations, and a demonstration project. The Board's January 2022 order also remanded Ordinance 19030 to the County. The Board named thirteen issues that led to the invalidity order, including issues with the April 2019 SEPA checklist, insufficient protection of agricultural lands, noncompliance with the County's Comprehensive Plan policies, and incompatibility of remote tasting room demonstration project overlay A.

After a lengthy litigation process, on September 19, 2024, the Washington State Supreme Court published an opinion reinstating the Board's January 2022 Order. The County is required to comply with this Order.

The Board held a status conference on November 25, 2024, and subsequently issued a schedule with a June 23, 2025, compliance deadline.

Hearing Examiner Opinion. While the Board did not invalidate the adult beverage business license requirement, and there has been no court decision on this issue, the King County Hearing Examiner considered several preemption-based challenges to the licensing provisions. Although the Hearing Examiner determined that he was unable to resolve the core constitutional issues because it was beyond his jurisdiction, he engaged in a lengthy analysis of applicable authorities. The Hearing Examiner concluded that a local license for alcohol-related sales, distribution and premises "...sounds like the local power the State explicitly withdrew in RCW 66.08.120."

ANALYSIS

Proposed Ordinance 2024-0387 Summary. Proposed Ordinance 2024-0387 would make substantive changes to the regulations for wineries, breweries, distilleries (WBDs), and remote tasting rooms, including:

• Repealing the requirement for an adult beverage business license.

- Modifying the definition of winery, brewery, and distillery to match those in state law.
- Allowing a remote tasting room in the CB and RB zone, with a development condition setting a maximum parking ratio of 1 space per 50 sf of tasting and retail area.
- Prohibiting WBDs in the A and RA zones.
- Allowing a WBD in the NB and CB zones, as a Permitted use, with a development condition:
 - o Limiting the size to 3,500 sf, or in an historic building to 5,000 sf;
 - Setting a 75' setback on interior lot lines from the RA, UR, and R zones;
 - Allowing on-site tasting and retail sales, consistent with state law;
 - Setting a maximum parking ratio of 1 space per 50 sf of tasting and retail area; and
 - Allowing events with a Temporary Use Permit (TUP).
- Allowing a WBD in the NB and CB zones, with a Conditional Use Permit (CUP), with a development condition:
 - Allowing on-site tasting and retail sales, consistent with state law;
 - Setting a 75' setback on interior lot lines from the RA, UR, and R zones;
 - Setting a maximum parking ratio of 1 space per 50 sf of tasting and retail area, or as set by the CUP; and
 - Allowing events with a TUP.
- Allowing a WBD in the RB zone, as a Permitted use, with a development condition:
 - o Allowing on-site tasting and retail sales, consistent with state law;
 - Setting a 75' setback on interior lot lines from the RA, UR, and R zones;
 - Setting a maximum parking ratio of 1 space per 50 sf of tasting and retail area; and
 - Allowing events with a TUP.
- Allowing a WBD in the I zone, as a Permitted use, with a development condition:
 - Prohibiting wineries and remote tasting rooms for wineries;
 - Allowing on-site tasting and retail sales, consistent with state law;
 - Setting a 75' setback on interior lot lines from the RA, UR, and R zones;
 - Setting a maximum parking ratio of 1 space per 50 sf of tasting and retail area; and
 - Allowing events with a TUP.
- Prohibiting WBDs and remote tasting rooms as home occupations and home industries.
- Temporary Use Permit changes include:
 - Removes the triggers for when an event at a WBD or remote tasting rooms require a TUP;
 - Removes an exemption from TUP requirements for certain WBDs in the RA zone; and
 - Removes duration, frequency, and maximum attendee requirements for WBD uses in the A and RA zones. Returns to prior condition for temporary uses at wineries in the A and RA zone, limiting them to two per month and requiring all parking to be accommodated on-site.

- Repeals remote tasting room demonstration project, removes the zoning condition from impacted parcels, and removes a reference in the Retail Land Uses permitted use table.
- Repeals the efficacy report required by Ordinance 19030.
- Adds an effective date that is 61 days after notice of adoption, or 31 days after the final decision is issued by the Board, if an appeal if filed.

SEPA Review. Proposed Ordinance 2024-0387 is subject to nonproject SEPA review. Council staff continue to work with the SEPA Responsible Official on the necessary SEPA review for this Proposed Ordinance. SEPA review is expected to be completed prior to the public hearing for this Proposed Ordinance.

Impacts to Existing Businesses. Councilmembers have expressed interest in how this Proposed Ordinance would impact existing businesses. While Proposed Ordinance 2024-0387 is prospective and would prohibit any new WBD or remote tasting room in the A or RA zones, there are existing businesses in those zones that this Proposed Ordinance may impact.

There are 47 known WBDs⁶ (those that have a state liquor license) in the A and RA zones in unincorporated King County. Of those, 9 have applied for a state liquor license since 2020 – the County objected to issuance of those licenses, as there was a moratorium in place that prevented establishment of new WBDs. Permitting also reports that they have communicated to these businesses that operating would create an enforcement risk; it is not known if each one is currently operating at locations in unincorporated King County.

Table 1 shows the breakdown of those existing businesses by Community Service Area.

Table 1. Existing WBD Businesses

Community Service Area	Number of WBDs
Greater Maple Valley/Cedar River	A zones: 0
	RA zones: 2
SE King County	A zones: 1
	RA zones: 3
Bear Creek/Sammamish	A zones: 0
	RA zones: 16 ⁷
Four Creeks/Tiger Mountain Area	A zones: 0
	RA zones: 3
Greater Maple Valley/Cedar River Area	A zones: 0
	RA zones: 4
Snoqualmie Valley/NE King County	A zones: 1
Area	RA zones: 7
Vashon-Maury Island Area	A zones: 0
	RA zones: 10
Total	A zones: 2
	RA zones: 45

⁶ There are an additional 25 WBDs that were open when Ordinance 19030 was under consideration, that are now closed or have moved.

⁷ Six of these are within the remote tasting room demonstration project area.

If Proposed Ordinance 2024-0387 is adopted, these businesses (plus any others unknown to the County) will either need to prove conformance with the code in place when they were established (either as a permitted use or as a home occupation), modify their operations to conform, or close their current location.

For the 9 WBDs that applied for state liquor licenses starting in 2020, if they are operating, they will likely need to close their current location, as they will not have any nonconforming rights under the County's code. This is also true for any WBD that were licensed by the state as remote tasting rooms in the A and RA zones.

For the other businesses, the impacts of this Proposed Ordinance are unknown. Code enforcement will be site-specific and based on several factors, including:

- When the liquor license was issued by the state and whether the County objected to its issuance:
- Whether there are any facts or evidence that indicate the business was legally established, such interaction with government agencies;
- Whether the business can prove the development conditions for a Permitted use were met (minimum lot size, product content, setbacks, etc.); and/or
- Whether the business met the requirements for a home occupation.

It could be that many existing WBD businesses have a legal nonconformance, as many of them, across the County, have been in place for decades. It could also be that many existing WBD businesses have a legal nonconformance for part of their operations, but not other parts (for example, a nonconformance for the production spaces and a small tasting room, but not for an expanded tasting room that draws a lot of vehicle traffic.) In this second case, a WBD may not be required to close, but to scale back their operations.

Schedule. The published schedule for review of this ordinance is included in Table 2.

Table 2. Council Review Schedule

Action	Date
Requests for striking amendment due to Chair's office	February 7, 2025
Direction for striking amendment due	February 18, 2025
Striking amendment released	February 20, 2025
Direction for line amendments due	February 21, 2025
Committee of the Whole action	February 25, 2025
Direction for amendment concepts for the public hearing	February 28, 2025
Public hearing notice issued	March 7, 2025
Direction for striking amendment due	April 1, 2025
Striking amendment released	April 3, 2025
Direction for line amendments due	April 4, 2025
Council hearing/action	April 8, 2025
Post-adoption notice issued (with expedited signatures)	April 18, 2025
Effective date (if no appeal)	June 18, 2025

Ordinance 19865, was adopted by the Council on November 26, 2024, and extended an existing moratorium on WBD uses through June 23, 2025. To avoid extending the moratorium, Council would need to act on Proposed Ordinance 2024-0387 no later than April 22, 2025.

AMENDMENTS

Striking Amendment S1 would make substantive and technical changes to the Proposed Ordinance. Changes include:

- Modifying the definition of remote tasting room to reflect changes made in state law that allow for remote tasting rooms for distilleries.
- Engrossing the changes made in other adopted Ordinances.

Title Amendment T1 is also included in the packet; it would conform the title to the changes made in Striking Amendment S1.