

2021 Pride Survey:

Barriers to Accessing Health Care & Experiences of Discrimination among LGBTQ+ people in WA State

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Session Outline

- **PHSKC Annual Pride Survey background, objectives, and methods**
- **Core Survey Results**
- **Supplemental Survey Results**
- **Wrap up: Discussion & Q+A**

Background

History

- Annual since 2009
- Remote in 2020 & 2021

Objectives

- Collect and analyze data on key outcomes related to HIV/STI risk, health service access & use, and awareness & attitudes related to prevention strategies & campaigns
- Evaluate Public Health Services

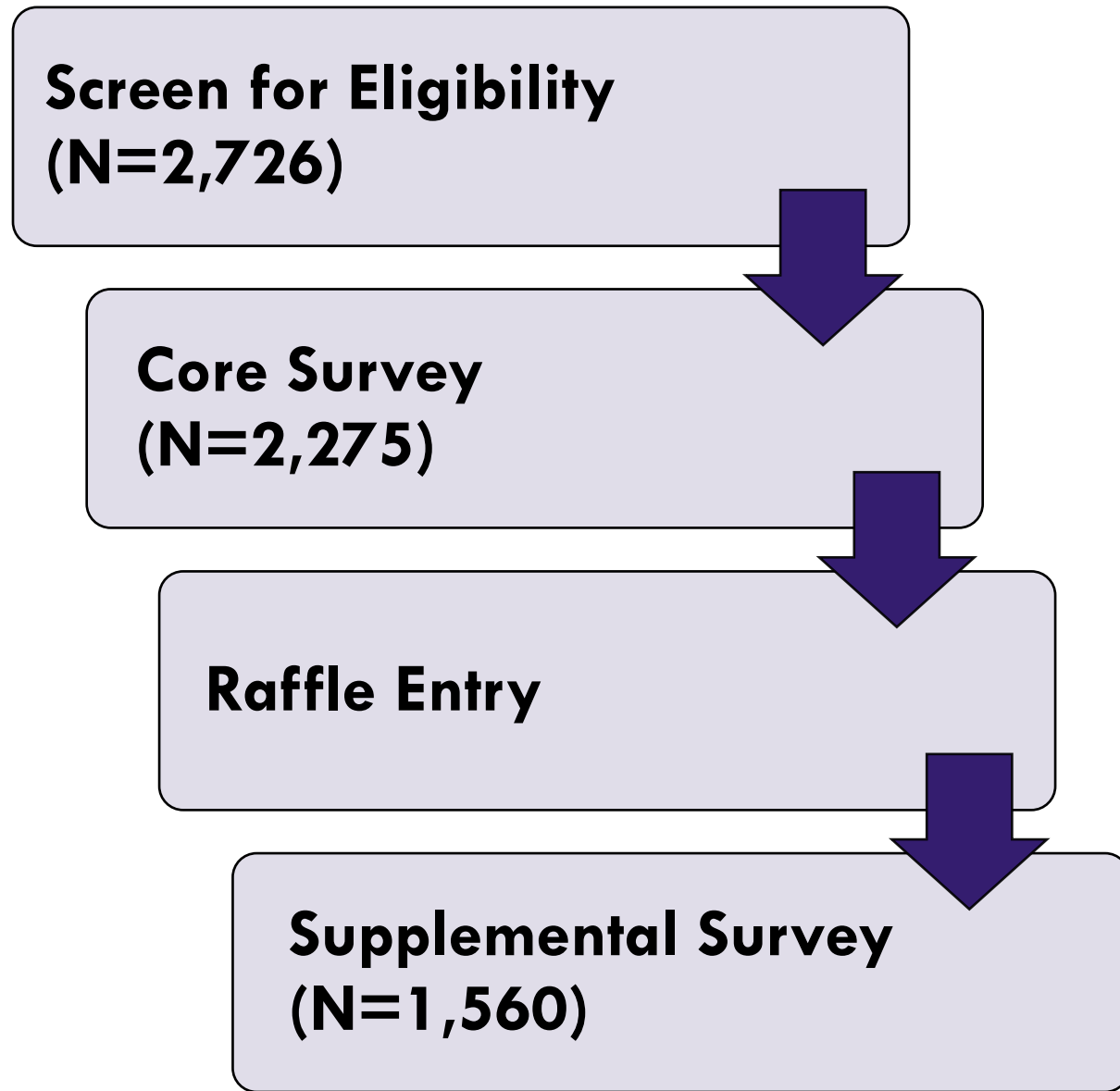
Key Benefits

- Efficient data collection
- Flexible for participants
- Complements other survey and program data
- Findings are accessible for community and stakeholders

Methodologic Changes

	Through 2019	2020 - 2021
Administration method	On paper by an interviewer or self-administered in English and in Spanish starting in 2019	Self-administered online via RedCap, English or Spanish
Where conducted	In person events including Trans Pride, Capitol Hill Pride, Seattle Center Pride Events, Parade	Virtual events & social media
Timing	Seattle Pride weekend (late June)	Seattle Virtual Pride Events (late June through August)
Eligibility/ Inclusion Criteria	Be a Washington State resident and (1) be a man who has sex with men and/or (2) have a transgender/nonbinary/gender-queer identity	Be a Washington State resident and identify as “trans, nonbinary, bisexual, queer, gay, and/or lesbian”
Incentives	\$5 coffee card & goodie bag	Raffle entry for one of five iPads

Sample sizes



Recruitment



Take the
PRIDE
SURVEY



Win an iPad!



5 Chances to Win!

Llena la encuesta de
PRIDE



¡Gana un iPad!



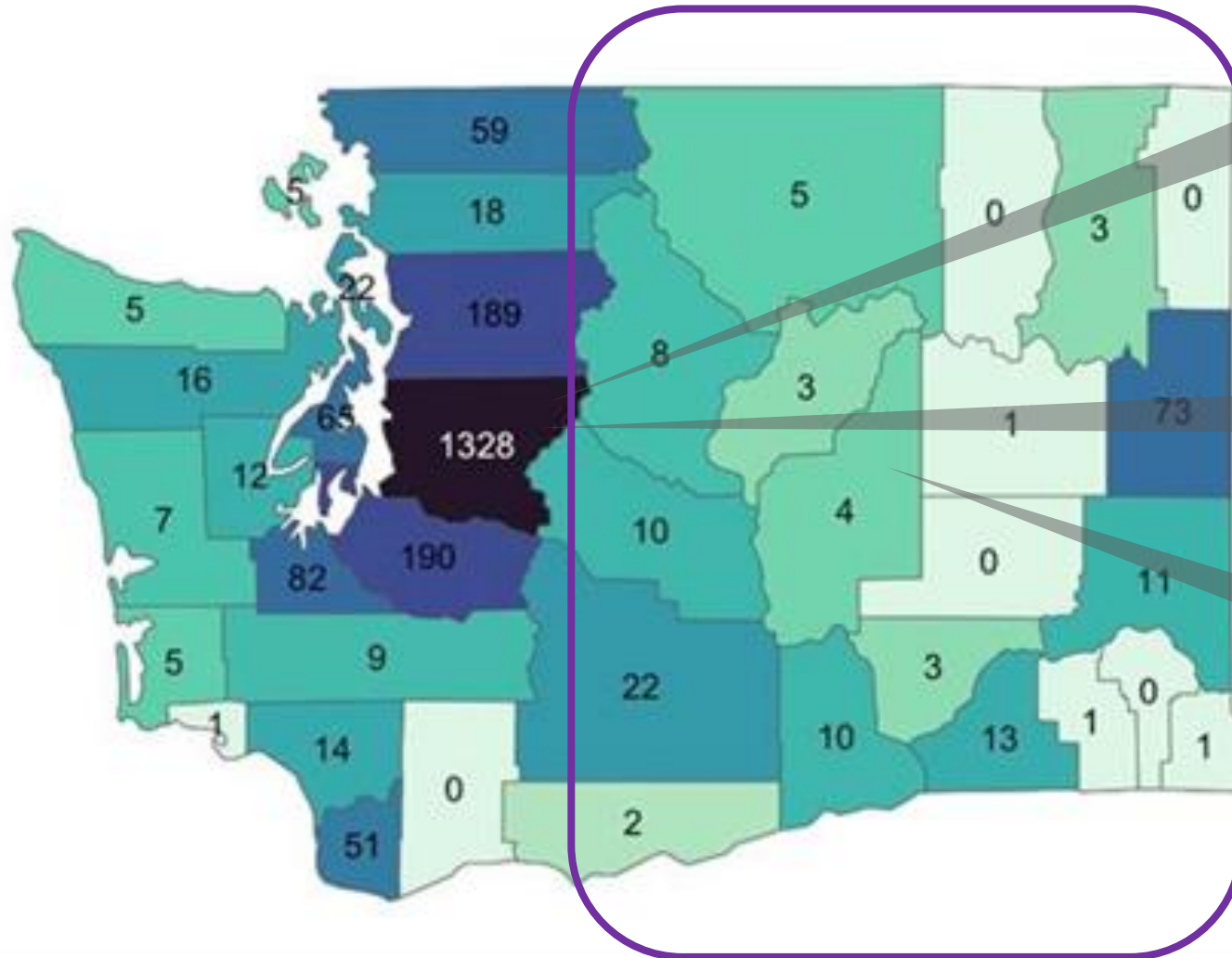
¡5 premios!

Terms and abbreviations

- **Cis** or **Cisgender** = not transgender
- **Non-binary** = an umbrella term used to describe a person who doesn't identify with binary genders man/woman. Includes many different genders, including: genderqueer, gender non-conforming, gender fluid, non-binary, agender, bigender, and more.
- **Trans** or **Transgender** = an umbrella term to describe a person whose gender differs from their sex assigned at birth

Core Survey Results

Demographics: Place

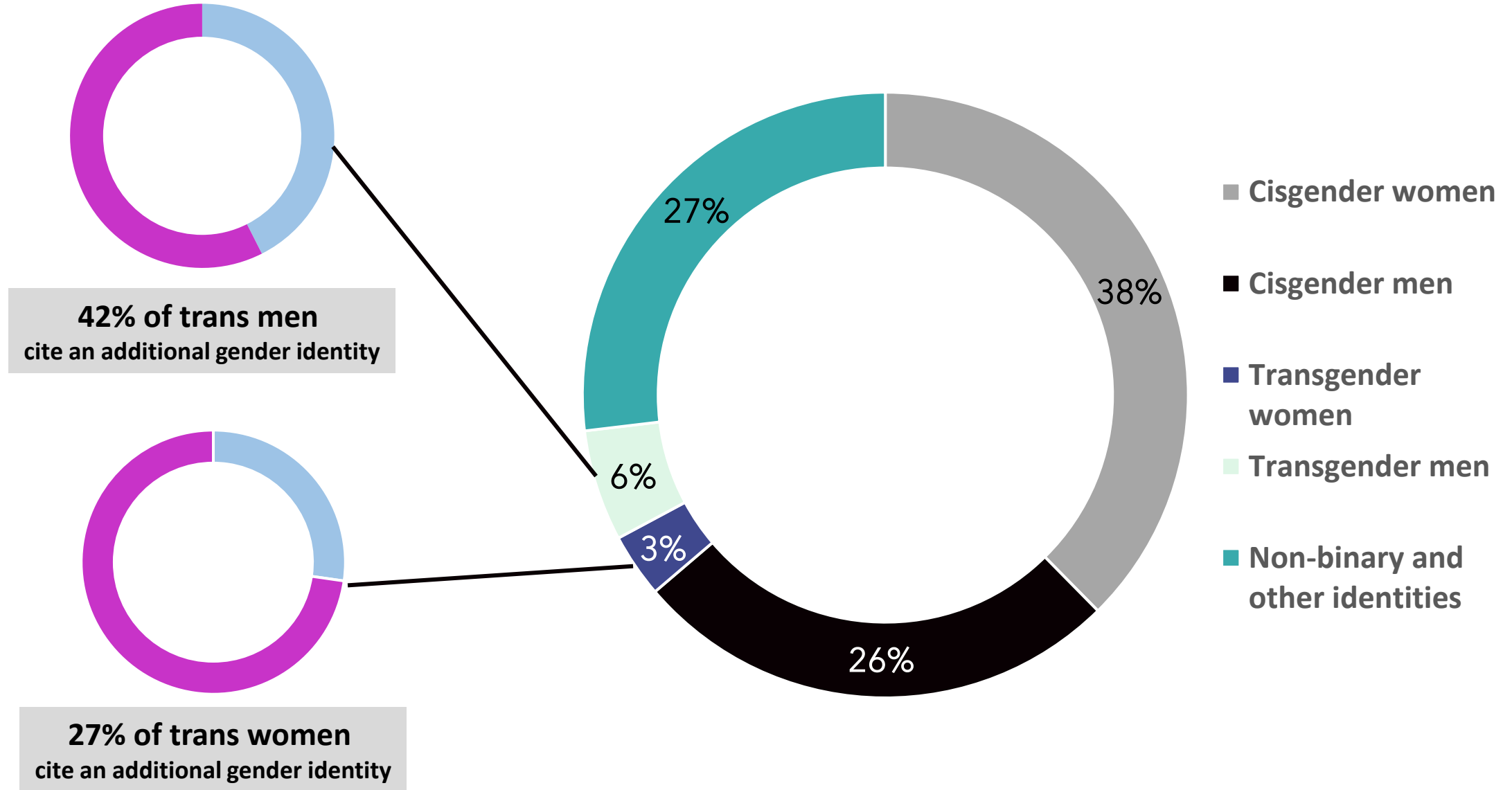


59% from King County

75% from Seattle Area (King, Pierce, Snohomish)

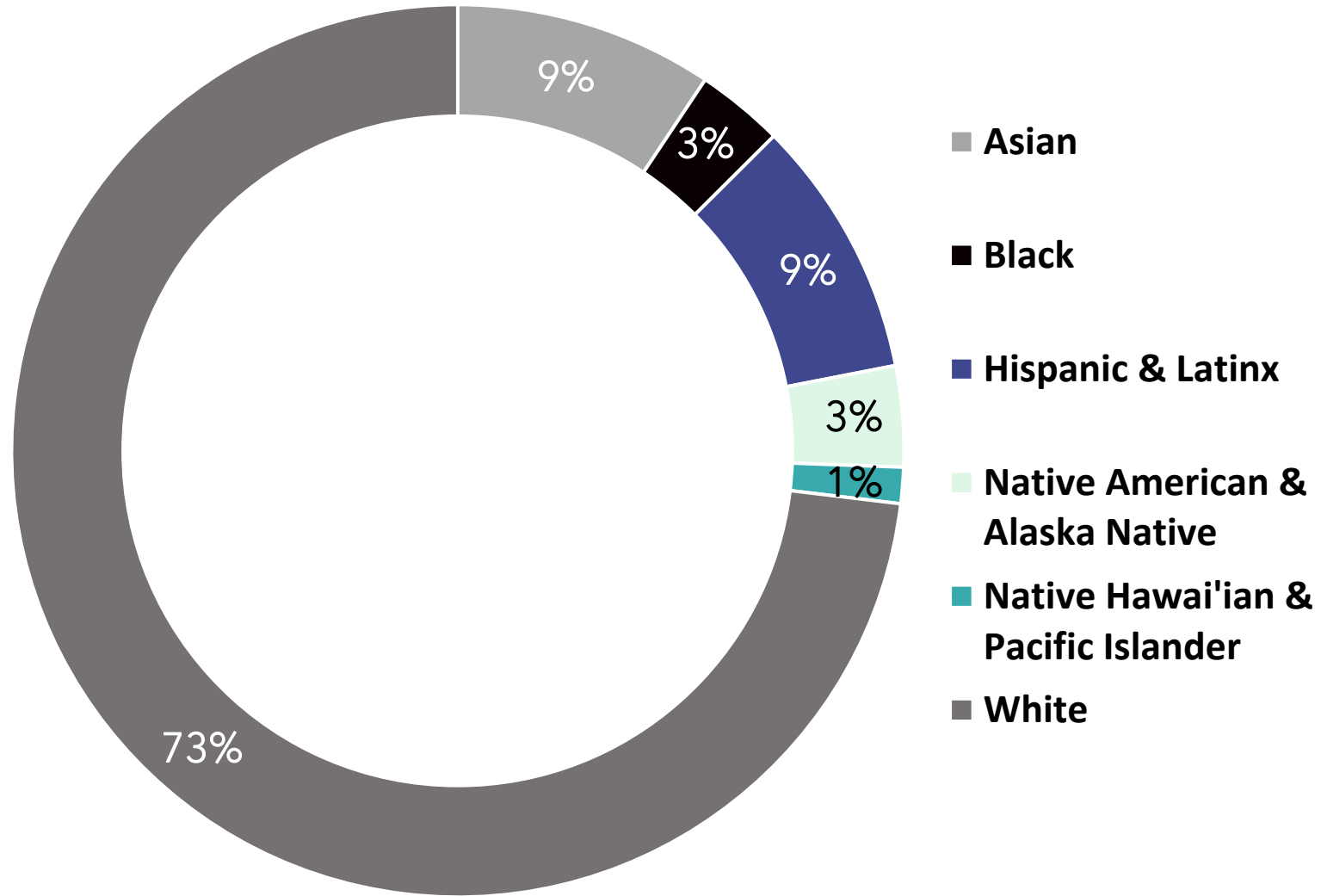
8% from Eastern Washington

Demographic: Gender Identity

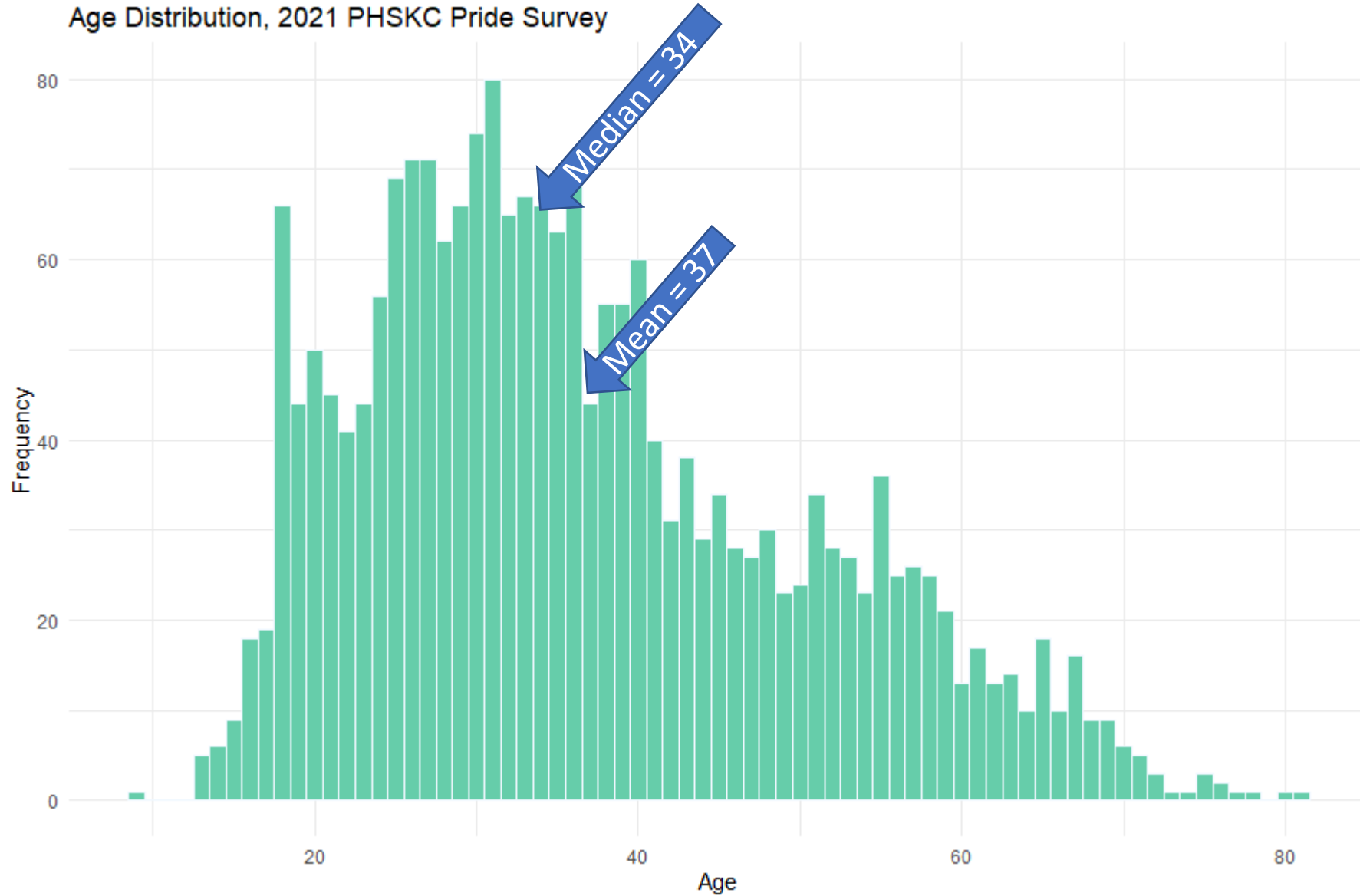


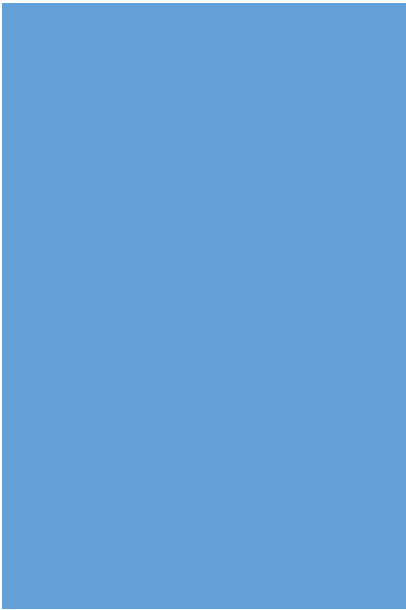
Demographics: Race & Ethnicity

Racial & Ethnic Identities, 2021 Pride Participants

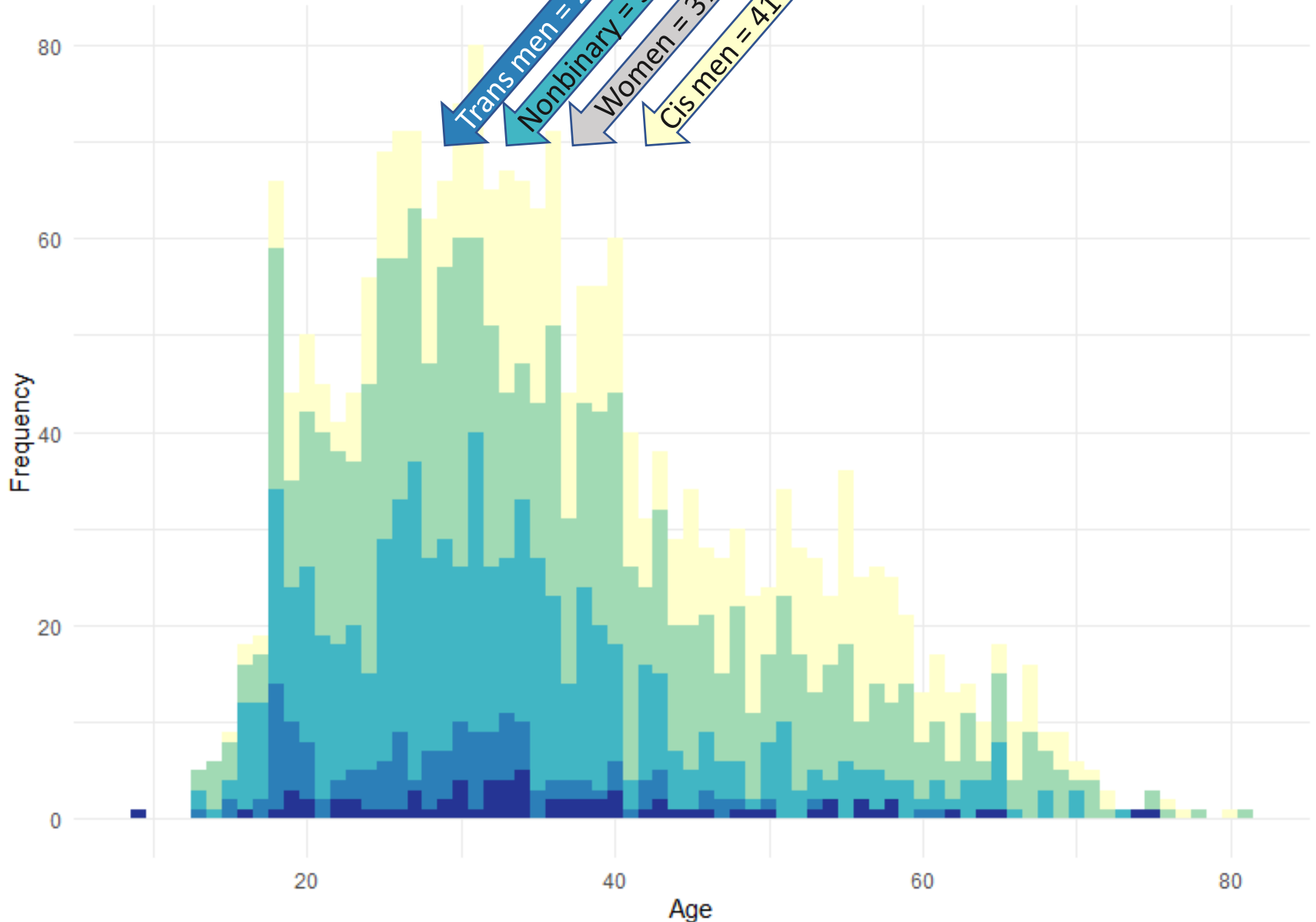


Demographics: Age





Age Distribution, 2021 PHSKC Pride Survey
by Gender Identity



- gender
- Cis men
 - Cis women
 - Nonbinary
 - Trans men
 - Trans women

Demographics: Education & Income

Educational attainment	
Up to (and including) high school	12%
Some college or 4-year degree	59%
Beyond college	29%
Income (annual)	
< \$15,000	21%
\$15,000 - \$50,000	46%
> \$50,000	43%
Insurance Status	
Insured	95%
Uninsured	5%

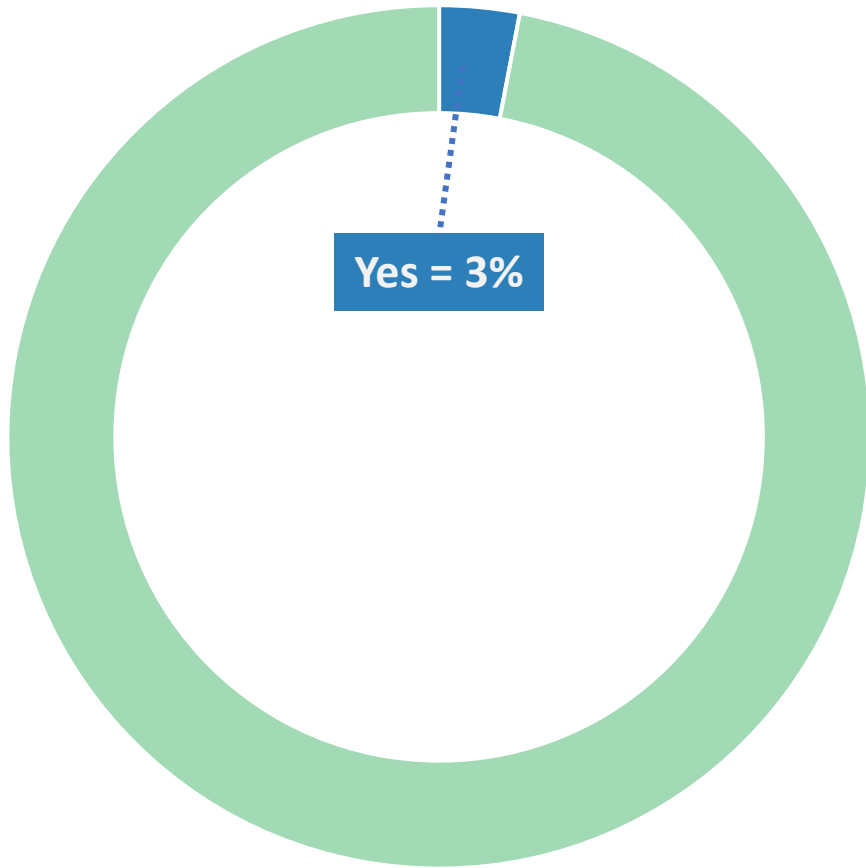
Trans women	Trans men	Nonbinary	Cis women	Cis men
20%	20%	16%	10%	10%
62%	62%	59%	59%	59%
18%	18%	25%	31%	31%
32%	34%	31%	19%	10%
32%	39%	39%	37%	30%
36%	27%	30%	44%	60%

Demographics: Education & Income

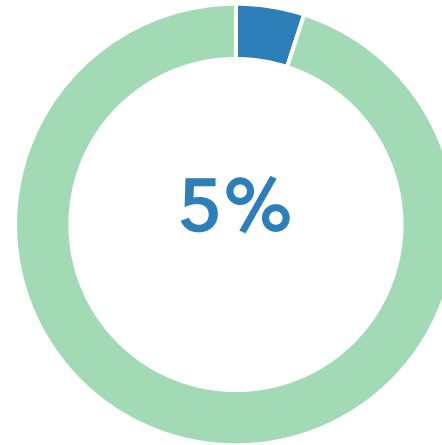
Educational attainment		N.A. & A.N.	Asian	Black	Latinx	N.H. & P.I.	White
Up to (and including) high school	12%	12%	12%	20%	21%	21%	12%
Some college or 4-year degree	59%	62%	55%	57%	58%	61%	59%
Beyond college	29%	26%	32%	22%	21%	18%	29%
Income (annual)							
< \$15,000	21%	32%	27%	25%	24%	26%	21%
\$15,000 - \$50,000	46%	44%	27%	31%	42%	39%	36%
> \$50,000	43%	25%	46%	44%	34%	35%	44%
Insurance Status							
Insured	95%	92%	96%	96%	81%	97%	96%
Uninsured	5%	8%	4%	4%	19%	3%	4%

Demographics: Housing

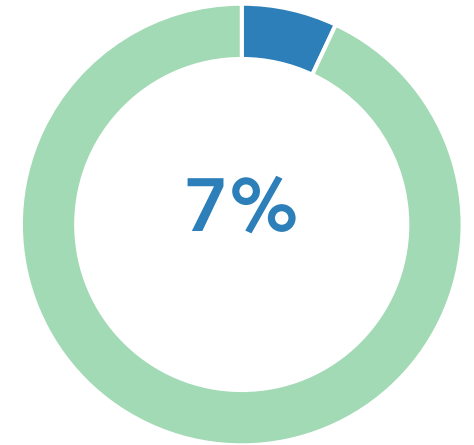
In the last 12 months, have you lived on the street or in a shelter, hotel, or car?



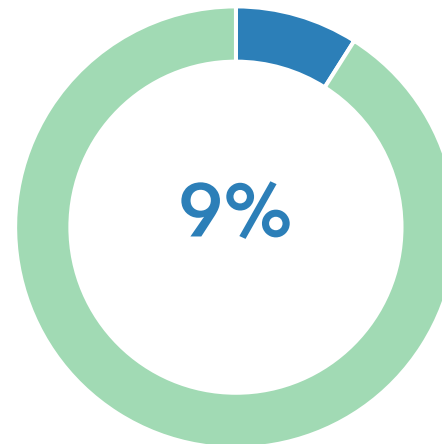
Native American & Alaska Native



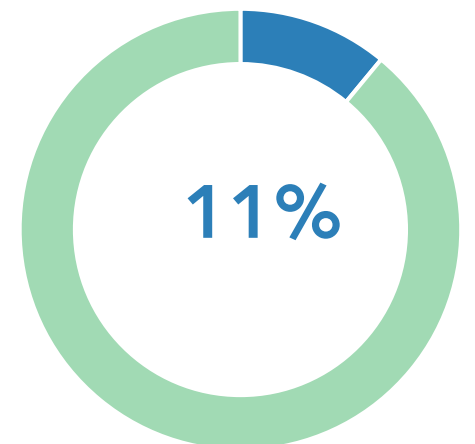
Latinx



Native Hawai'ian & Pacific Islander

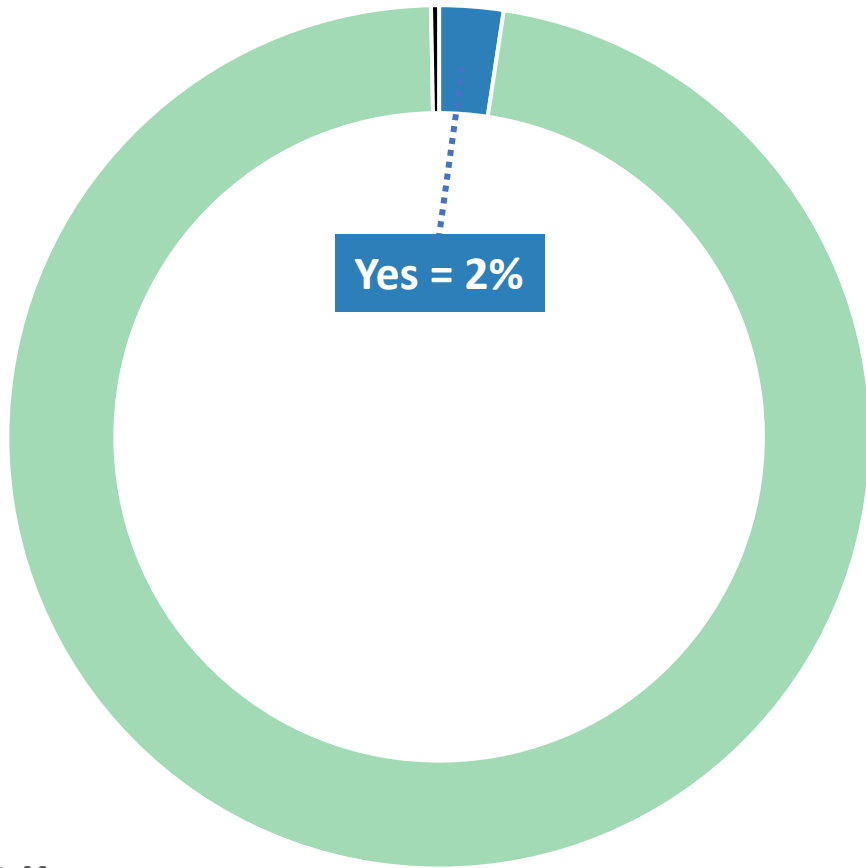


Black



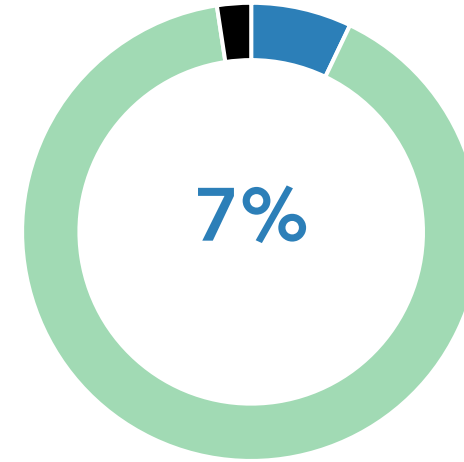
HIV Risk: Sex Exchange

In the last 12 months, did you have sex in exchange for money, drugs, or other needs?

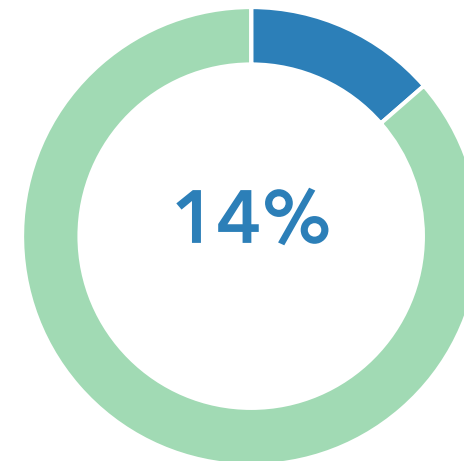


- Yes
- No
- Don't Know

Transgender women

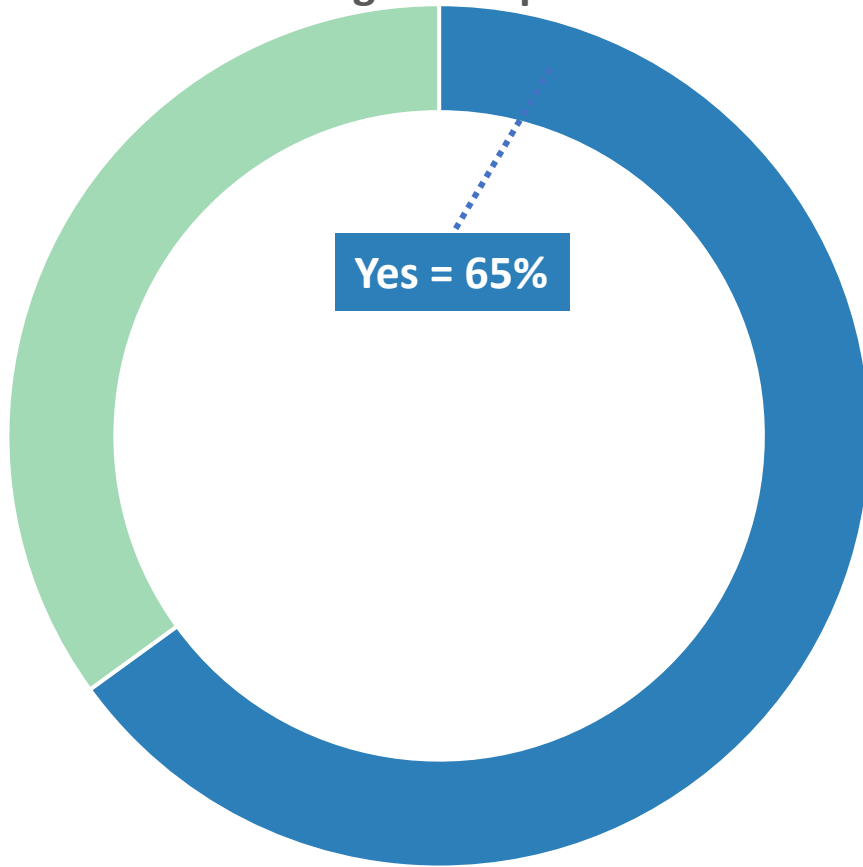


Native Hawai'ian & Pacific Islander

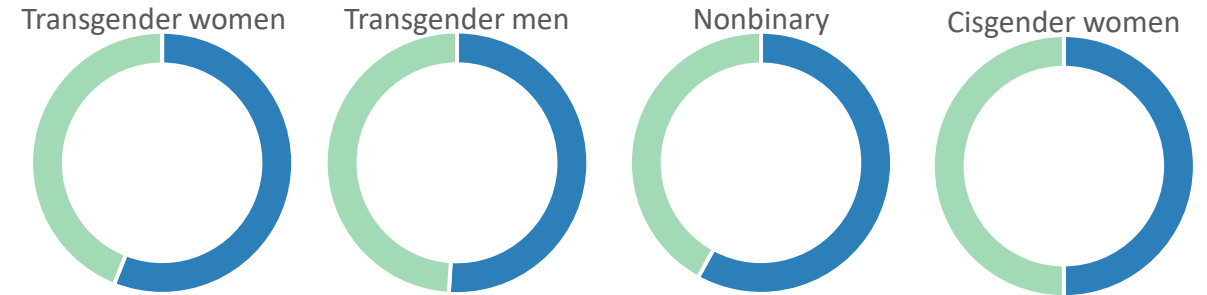


HIV Risk: Condom Use

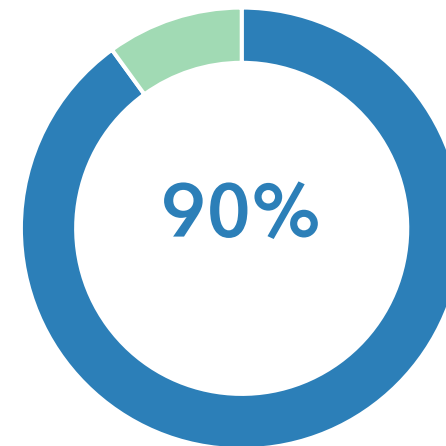
In the last 12 months, did you have sex without a condom with someone who was not a monogamous partner?



Most groups: 50-58% yes

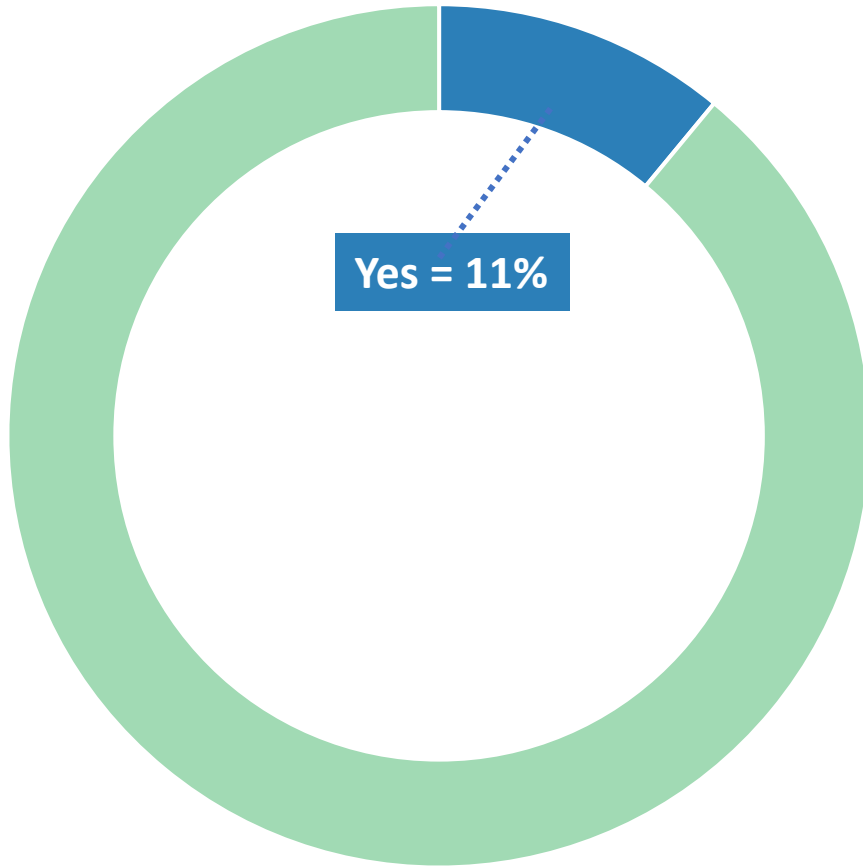


Cisgender men



HIV Risk: Drug Use

Any drug use, past 12 months

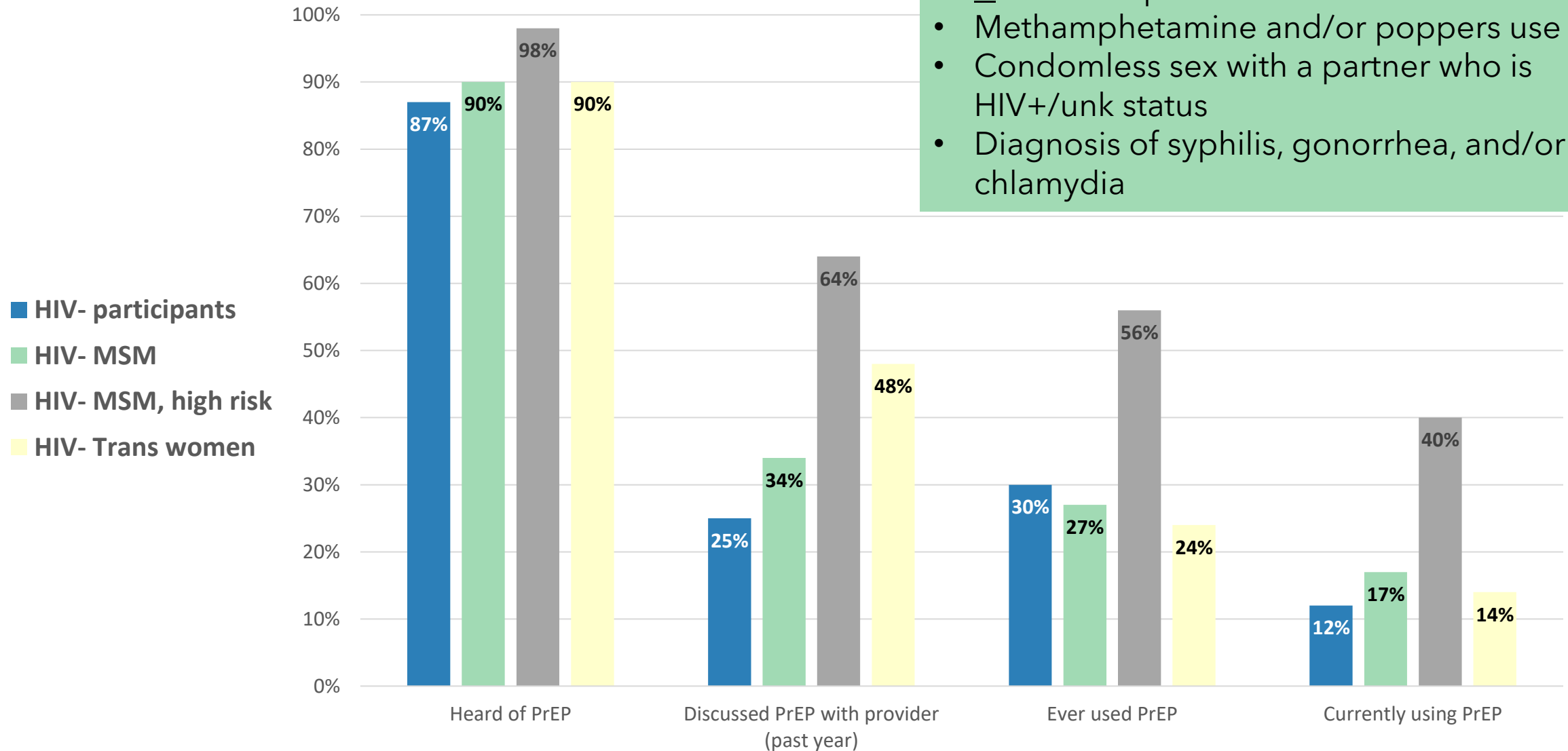


Specific drug(s)	Proportion yes
Cocaine or crack	3%
Heroin	<1%
Meth	1%
Poppers	8%
Painkillers	2%
Any injection drug use	1%

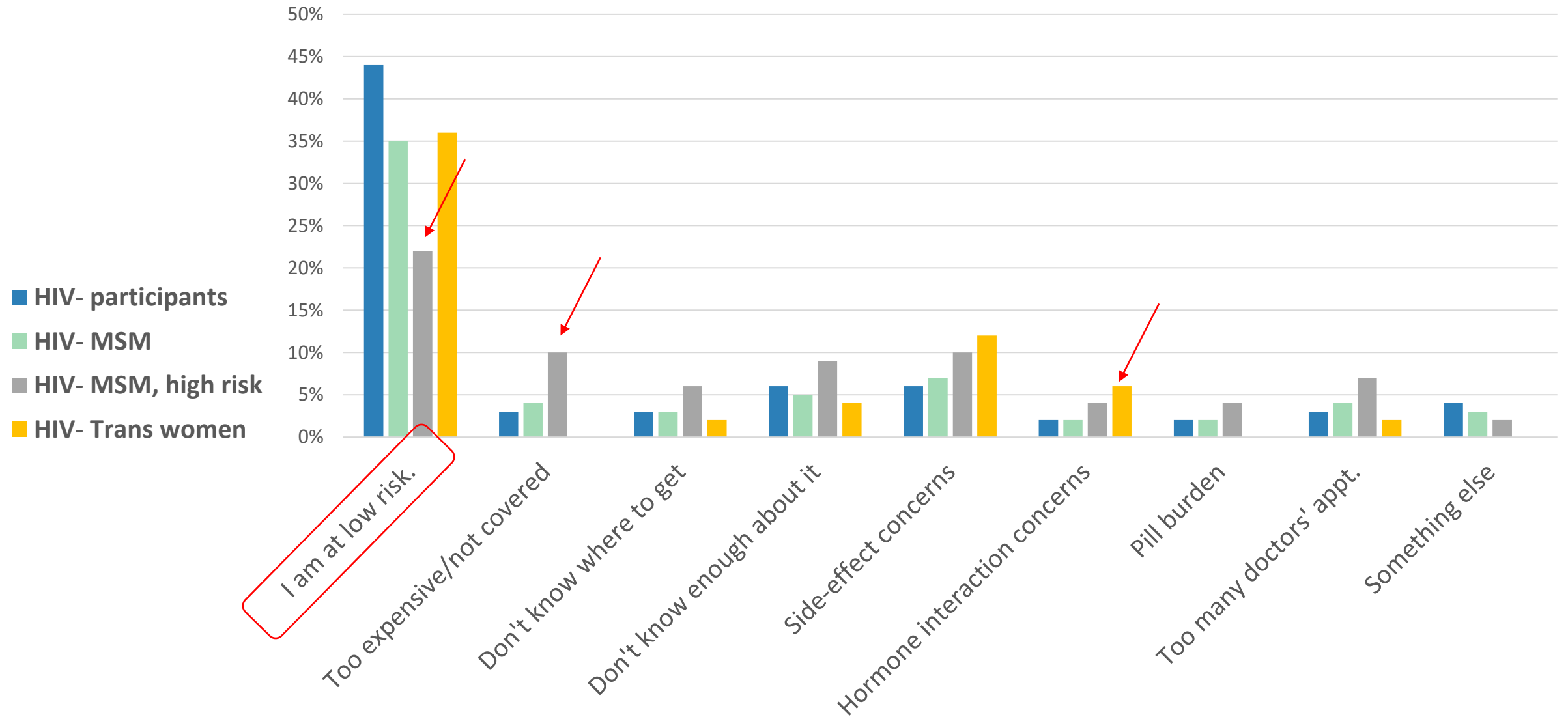
PrEP: Continuum

MSM at high risk of HIV acquisition - in the past year:

- ≥ 10 sexual partners
- Methamphetamine and/or poppers use
- Condomless sex with a partner who is HIV+/unk status
- Diagnosis of syphilis, gonorrhea, and/or chlamydia

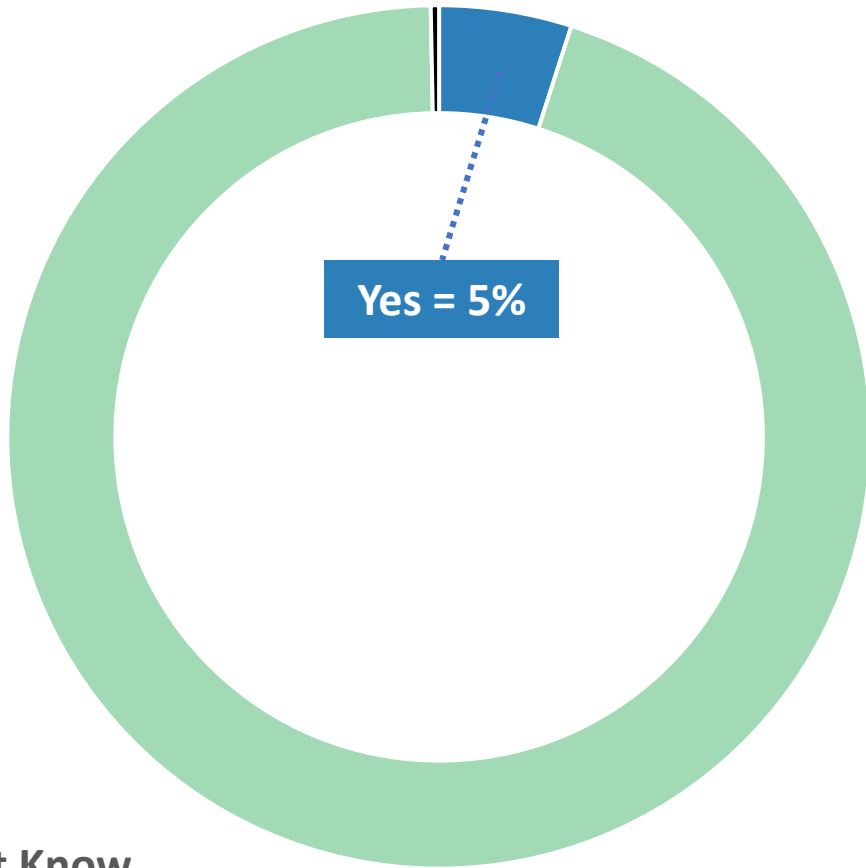


PrEP: Reasons for non-use

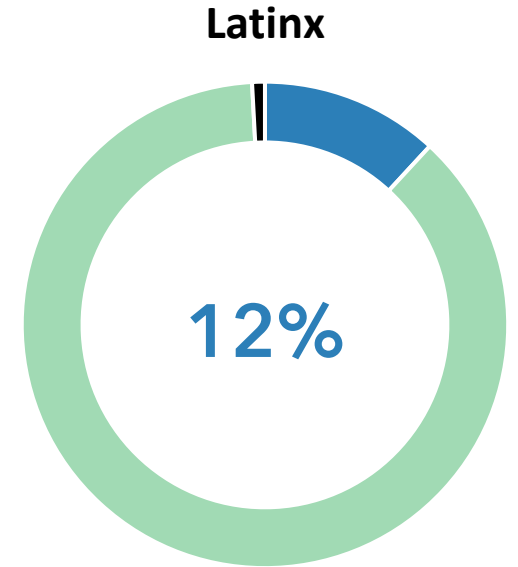
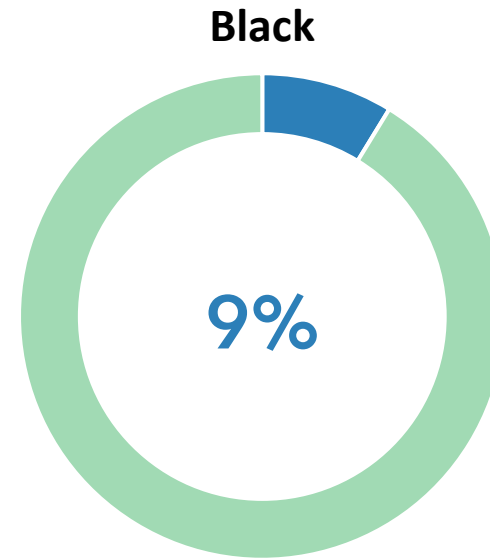


COVID-19: Positive testing

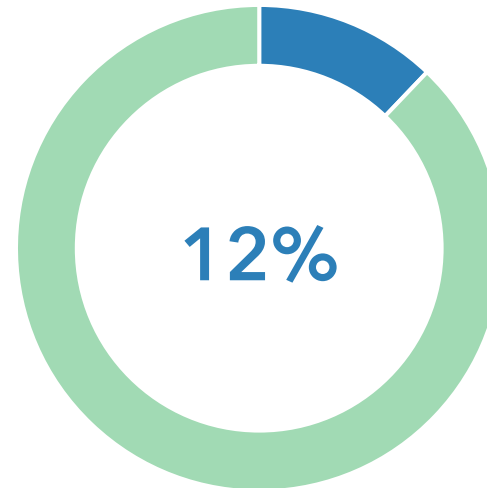
Have you been diagnosed with COVID-19 by a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare professional?



- Yes
- No
- Don't Know

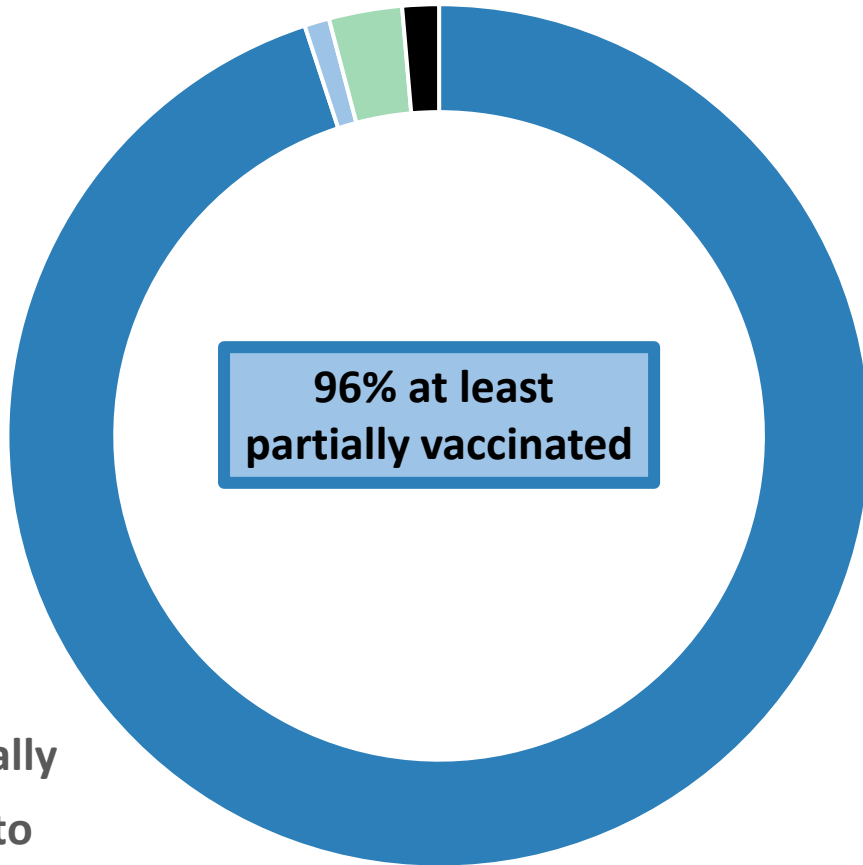


Native Hawai'ian & Pacific Islander

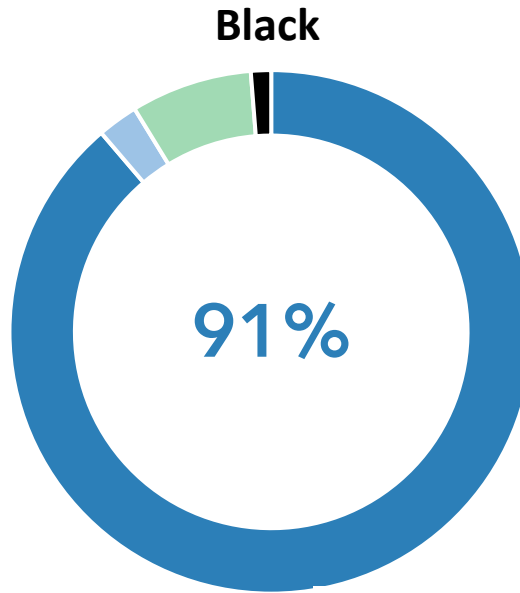


COVID-19: Vaccination

Have you been fully or partially vaccinated for COVID-19, or do you plan to be?



- Fully
- Partially
- Plan to
- Do not plan to



Native Hawai'ian & Pacific Islander

