

Department of Executive Services

Inquest Program

401 Fifth Avenue, Suite 135 Seattle, WA 98104 206-477-6191

TTY Relay 711

Webpage: kingcounty.gov/inquests Email: Inquests@kingcounty.gov

INQUEST INTO THE DEATH OF IOSIA FALETOGO
19IQ001270

INTERROGATORIES TO THE INQUEST JURY

Julia Garratt

Inquest Administrator

INTERROGATORIES ABOUT THE CIRCUMSTANCES AND CAUSES OF THE DEATH OF IOSIA FALETOGO

The Traffic Stop

Interrogatory No. 1 Officer Hay p	: On December patrolling in a m	31, 2018, were Seattle Police Department Officer Keller and narked police vehicle together?
		UNKNOWN
Interrogatory No. 2 Taco Bell parking lot	Did Officer Harafter the Silver	ay and Officer Keller follow a silver Hyundai through the Hyundai passed their patrol vehicle on North 90 th Street?
		UNKNOWN
Interrogatory No. 3 Bell parking lot?	: Did the silver	Hyundai Elantra use its turn signal when exiting the Taco
YES 6	NO	UNKNOWN
onto Aurora Avenue	North while Off	Hyundai activate its turn signal when making a right turn ficers Hay and Keller were following the vehicle?
YES 6	NO	UNKNOWN
Interrogatory No. 5: computer aler	At approximate that the registe	ely 5:00 pm, did Officer Hay and Officer Keller receive a ered owner of the silver Hyundai had a suspended license?
YES 5	NO	UNKNOWN
Interrogatory No. 6: unsafe lane ch lot?	Did Officer Ha ange, across tw	ay and Officer Keller observe the Hyundai conduct an to lanes of Aurora Avenue North into the Z Mart parking
YES 5	NO	UNKNOWN
Interrogatory No. 7: in the Z Mart 1	Did Officer Ha parking lot?	y and Officer Keller park their vehicle behind the Hyundai
YES <u>6</u>		UNKNOWN
Interrogatory No. 8:	Did Officer Ha	y and Officer Keller have their vehicle's police lights on?
YES 6	NO	UNKNOWN

Inter	rogatory No. 9	9: Did Officer I	lay and Officer	Keller have their vehicle's sirens on?
	YES	NO 6	UNKNOWN	
Interi	rogatory No. 1	10: Was Iosia F	aletogo the driv	ver of the silver Hyundai?
	YES 6	NO	UNKNOWN	
Interi	rogatory No. 1	l 1 : Was Iosia F	aletogo the regi	stered owner of the silver Hyundai?
	YES	NO _6_	UNKNOWN	
Interr	ogatory No. 1	2: Was Jahmyr	a Scott a passer	nger in the silver Hyundai?
	YES _ 🙋	NO	UNKNOWN	
Interr	me snver Hy	undai?		cer Hay exit their patrol vehicle and approach
	Officer Kelle	r: YES <u></u>	NO	UNKNOWN
	Officer Hay:	YES 6	NO	UNKNOWN
Interr				ficer Hay clearly identifiable as police
	Officer Kelle	r: YES <u></u>	NO	UNKNOWN
	Officer Hay:	YES	NO	UNKNOWN
Interr	ogatory No. 1: parked behind	5: Did Iosia Fald the Hyundai?	etogo start to e	xit the vehicle after Officers Hay and Keller
	YES _ \(\bullet \)	NO	UNKNOWN	
Interr	ogatory No. 1	6: Did Officer I	Hay tell Iosia F	aletogo to remain in the vehicle?
	YES 6	NO	UNKNOWN	
Interr	ogatory No. 1'	7: Did Officer I	Keller tell Iosia	Faletogo to remain in the vehicle?
	,	NO		
Interro	ogatory No. 18 vehicle?	8: Did Iosia Fal	etogo initially o	obey Officer Hay's command to remain in the
	YES	NO	UNKNOWN	

Interrogator the vehicle?	y No. 1	9: Did Iosia Fa	letogo initially obey Officer Keller's command to remain in
YES	6	NO	UNKNOWN
was on the di	iver side	e of the venicle	letogo reach for the gear shift three times while Officer Hay and Officer Keller was on the passenger side of the vehicle?
YES_		NO 5	UNKNOWN
Interrogator and remove the	y No. 21 ne keys	l: Did Iosia Fal from the ignitio	etogo obey Officer Keller's command to turn the vehicle off on?
YES_	5_	NO	UNKNOWN
Interrogatory him?	y No. 22	2: Did Iosia Fal	etogo obey Officer Hay's command to give the car keys to
YES_	6	NO	UNKNOWN
Interrogator	No. 23	: Did Officer k	Keller ask for additional officers to come to their location?
YES_	6	NO	UNKNOWN
Interrogatory auntie	No. 24	: Did Iosia Fal	etogo tell the officers that the vehicle belonged to his
YES_	6	NO	UNKNOWN
Interrogatory	No. 25	: Did Iosia Fale	etogo provide the name "Fia Faletogo" to the officers?
YES_	6	NO	UNKNOWN
Interrogatory	No. 26	: Did Iosia Fale	etogo provide his real name to the officers?
YES _	·	NO_5_	UNKNOWN
Keller	s reques	st for backup?	tional Seattle Police Department officers respond to Officer
YES _	6	NO	UNKNOWN

The Foot Pursuit

Interrogat nar	t ory No. ne in thei	28: Did Iosia F r computer sys	Caletogo exit the Hyundai while officers were checking his tem in the patrol vehicle?
YE	s_6_	NO	UNKNOWN
Interrogat	ory No.		ist three officers positioned on the passenger side of Officer
YE	s_ <i>b</i> _	NO	UNKNOWN
exit	ing the H	iyundai?	aletogo run across several lanes of Aurora Avenue North after
YE	s_b	NO	UNKNOWN
			Faletogo holding the front of his clothing while running?
YES	5 2	NO	UNKNOWN 4
Interrogate Aur	o ry No. 3 ora Aven	32: Did Seattle ue North?	Police Department Officers chase after Iosia Faletogo across
YES	s_ b _	NO	UNKNOWN
Interrogate Hay running	ory No. 3 g ahead o	33: As Iosia Fa of Officer Kelle	letogo was running across Aurora Avenue North, was Officer r?
YES	5_6_	NO	UNKNOWN
Interrogate Hay yell "st	ory No. 3 op reach	4: As Iosia Faling for your we	etogo was running across Aurora Avenue North, did Officer aistband, you are going to get shot"?
YES	6	NO	UNKNOWN
Interrogate waistband,	ory No. 3 vou are g	5: Did Officer roing to get sho	Keller hear Officer Hay yell "stop reaching for your t"?
YES		NO 4	UNKNOWN
Interrogato	ory No. 3	6: Did Officer	Keller catch up to Iosia Faletogo?
YES	6	NO	UNKNOWN
Interrogato	ry No. 3	7: Did Officer	Keller tackle Iosia Faletogo to the ground?
	6		UNKNOWN
INTERROGA	ATORIES '	TO THE INQUES	ST JURY 5

Inter	rogatory No. 38: Did	Iosia Faletogo	physically stru	ggle with officers after he was tackled
	YES _ 6 NO_			
Inter	rogatory No. 39: Wer Faletogo?	re the following	g officers prese	nt during the struggle with Iosia
	Officer Keller	YES 6	NO	UNKNOWN
	Officer Hay	YES 6	NO	UNKNOWN
	Officer Acuesta	YES 6	NO	UNKNOWN
				UNKNOWN
	Officer Mustain	YES _	NO	UNKNOWN
	Officer Yrene	YES	NO	UNKNOWN
Interi				ers' attempts to arrest him and take him
	YES NO_	UNK	NOWN	
Interr take h	rogatory No. 41: Did I im into custody?	Iosia Faletogo (comply with th	e officers' attempts to arrest him and
	YES NO	6 UNKI	NOWN	
Interr	rogatory No. 42: Did a after he was tackled?	any of the follo	wing officers o	bserve a gun in Iosia Faletogo's hand
	Officer Keller	YES	NO_6	UNKNOWN
	Officer Hay	YES _	NO	UNKNOWN
	Officer Acuesta	YES	NO_Ø	UNKNOWN
	Officer Kennard	YES _	NO	UNKNOWN
	Officer Mustain	YES 6	NO	UNKNOWN
	Officer Yrene	YES 6	NO	UNKNOWN

Interrogat the officer	ory No. 4 see Mr. F	3: If you aletogo's	ı answ s hand	ered the	e previo muzzle	ous ques	stion yes a gun?	as to any	of the	officers, did
Off	icer Kelle	r	YES		NO_		UNKN	IOWN	N	/A_6_
Off	icer Hay		YES	2	NO_	0	UNKN	OWN_	4 N	/A
Off	cer Acue	sta	YES.		NO_		UNKN	OWN	N	'A_ _
Offi	cer Kenn	ard	YES	6	NO_		UNKN	OWN	N	/A
Offi	cer Musta	ain	YES	6	NO_		UNKN	OWN	N	'A
	cer Yrene	e	YES	6	NO_		UNKN	OWN	N	'A
Interrogate Fale	ory No. 4 togo's ha	4: Durin nd?	g the s	truggle	with th	e office	ers, did the	e gun cor	ne out	of Iosia
YES	<u> 6</u>	NO		UNKI	NOWN					
Interrogate	ory No. 4	5: Did of	fficers	order Id	osia Fal	etogo to	o stop rea	ching for	the gu	n?
YES	6_6	NO		UNKI	NOWN					
Interrogato was	ory No. 40 on the gro	6: Did Io ound?	sia Fa	letogo o	bey an	y comm	nands give	en by any	office	r while he
YES	3	NO		UNKN	NOWN	3				
Interrogato the b	ory No. 47 back?	7: At son	ne poi	nt durin	g the st	ruggle (lid Office	er Hay str	ike Ios	ia Faletogo in
YES	6	NO	_	UNKN	NOWN					
Interrogato	ry No. 48	B: Were	officer	s able to	get co	ntrol of	`Iosia Fal	etogo's h	nands?	
Interrogato firea	ry No. 49 rm away f): Did an from Iosi	y offic ia Fale	ers atte togo's r	mpt to each?	use thei	r foot to g	get contro	ol of or	move the
Offic	er Keller	,	YES_		NO_	(B)	UNKNO	OWN		
Offic	er Hay	,	YES_		NO_	0	UNKNO	OWN		
Offic	er Acuest	ta	YES_		NO_	(P_	UNKNO	OWN		
Offic	er Kennaı	rd `	YES_		NO_	0	UNKNO	OWN		
INTERROGA	TORIES T	O THE IN	NQUES'	ΓJURY						7

Officer Mustain	YES _	NO	UNKNOWN
Officer Yrene	YES	NO	UNKNOWN
Interrogatory No. 50: If yo any of the officers successful	u answered the l in moving the	previous ques gun away froi	tion yes as to any of the officers, were m Mr. Faletogo?
Officer Keller	YES	NO	UNKNOWNN/A_6
Officer Hay	YES	NO	UNKNOWNN/A_
Officer Acuesta			UNKNOWNN/A_6
Officer Kennard	YES	NO	UNKNOWNN/A_&
Officer Mustain	YES	NO_3_	UNKNOWN_3_N/A
Officer Yrene	YES	NO	UNKNOWN O N/A
	Th	e Shooting	
Interrogatory No. 51: Did (Officer Keller b	elieve that Iosi	a Faletogo was reaching for a firearm?
YES O NO_			
Iosia Faletogo would	shoot Officer I	Keller or other	osia Faletogo grabbed the firearm, that officers?
YES 👂 NO_	UNKN	NOWN	
Interrogatory No. 53: Did O "stop reaching" after Officer	Officer Keller h Keller tackled	ear any other o Mr. Faletogo t	officers yelling "he's reaching" and/or the ground?
YES _ O NO_	UNKN	IOWN	
Interrogatory No. 54: Did C be shot?	Officer Keller is	ssue a verbal w	arning to Iosia Faletogo that he would
YES <u></u> NO_	UNKN	IOWN	

Inte	rrogatory No. fucking show it!"?	55: Moments at t, dude! You are	fter Officer Keller warned Mr. Faletogo, "you are going to get going to get sh" did Officer Hay yell, "he's reaching for
	YES 🙋	NO	UNKNOWN
Inter was	silot:		aletogo say something like "I'm not reaching" right before he
	YES 🙋	NO	UNKNOWN
Inter	rogatory No. :	57: Did Officer	Keller hear Iosia Faletogo say, "I'm not reaching"?
	YES	NO_	UNKNOWN
Inter a fire	arm when Offic	cei Keiler decid	Keller believe that Iosia Faletogo was attempting to reach for ed to fire his weapon?
	YES 🙋	NO	UNKNOWN
Inter	r arctogo mai	ne would be sn	
	YES Ø	NO	UNKNOWN
Inter- intent	to shoot Mr. F	aretogo?	Keller pull the trigger of his firearm multiple times with the
	YES 6	NO	UNKNOWN
Inter	rogatory No. 6 shot at the ba	1: Was Officer ck of Mr. Faleto	Keller's firearm out of battery when he first tried to fire a ogo's head?
	YES	NO	UNKNOWN
Interi	in battery?		couple of moments for Officer Keller to get his firearm back
	YES	NO	UNKNOWN
Interi	iosia raietogo) was reaching t	his firearm back in battery, did Officer Keller believe that for the firearm?
	YES	NO	UNKNOWN

Interrog i	gatory No. 6 nto the back	4: After getting of Iosia Faletog	g his firearm back in battery, did Officer Keller fire one shot go's head?
Z	YES 6	NO	UNKNOWN
Г	alelogo?		et fired by Officer Keller's firearm strike and kill Iosia
Y	YES 6	NO	UNKNOWN
Interrog F	atory No. 60 aletogo durii	6: Did any otheng this incident	er officer other than Officer Keller point their firearm at Iosia?
Y	res <u>b</u>	NO	UNKNOWN
Interrog th	catory No. 67 nis incident?	7: Did any othe	r officer other than Officer Keller discharge a firearm during
Y	ES	NO 6	UNKNOWN
Interrog by	atory No. 68 y a bullet?	3: Did officers j	promptly provide medical aid after Iosia Faletogo was struck
Y	ES Q	NO	UNKNOWN
W	as struck by	a bullet?	promptly request additional medical aid after Iosia Faletogo
Y	ES 6	NO	UNKNOWN
D	epartment?		letogo pronounced dead at the scene by the Seattle Fire
Y	ES <u></u>	NO	UNKNOWN
Interroga Faletogo	atory No. 71 was homicid	: Did the medic le?	cal examiner determine that the cause of death of Iosia
Y	ES Ø	NO	UNKNOWN

QUESTIONS REGARDING WHETHER OFFICER KELLER COMPLIED WITH SEATLE POLICE DEPARTMENT POLICIES AND TRAINING

Bias-Free Policing Policy

Interi	rogatory No. bias-free pol	72: Did Seattle icing apply to (Police Department Po Officer Keller during t	olicy Manual Section 5.140 regarding his incident?
	YES _	NO	UNKNOWN	
Intern	rogatory No. 'Department'	73: If the policy Policy 5.140 on	applied, did Officer land how bias-free policing	Keller comply with Seattle Police ag is implemented?
	YES _6_	NO	UNKNOWN	DID NOT ANSWER
Interr	ogatory No. 7	74: If the policy	applied, did Officer I	Keller comply with the training he the training bias-free the training bias-free
	YES	NO	UNKNOWN 6	DID NOT ANSWER
			Use of Force Police	cies
Interr	use of force of	core principles a	apply to Officer Keller	licy Manual Section 8.000 regarding during this incident?
	YES 6	NO	UNKNOWN	
Interr	Department I	Policy 8.000 on	the use of force core	
	YES 6	NO	UNKNOWN	DID NOT ANSWER
Interre	ogatory No. 7	7: If the policy at implementing	applied, did Officer K	Celler comply with the training he tment Policy 8.000 regarding the use of
	YES 3	NO	UNKNOWN_3	DID NOT ANSWER
	de-escalation	apply to Office	r Keller during this in	icy Manual Section 8.100 regarding cident?
	YES _	NO	UNKNOWN	

Interrogatory No. 79.: If the policy applied, did Officer Keller comply with Seattle Police Department Policy 8.100 on de-escalation?
YES NO UNKNOWN DID NOT ANSWER
received about implementing Seattle Police Department Policy 8.100 regarding deescalation?
YES NO UNKNOWN DID NOT ANSWER
Interrogatory No. 81.: Did Seattle Police Department Policy Manual Section 8.200 regarding using force apply to Officer Keller during this incident?
YES O NO UNKNOWN
Interrogatory No. 82.: If the policy applied, did Officer Keller comply with Seattle Police Department Policy 8.200 on using force?
YES NO UNKNOWN DID NOT ANSWER
received about implementing Seattle Police Department Policy 8.200 regarding using force?
YES NO UNKNOWN DID NOT ANSWER
Interrogatory No. 84.: Did Seattle Police Department Policy Manual Section 8.300 regarding use of force tools apply to Officer Keller during this incident?
YES NO UNKNOWN
Interrogatory No. 85.: If the policy applied, did Officer Keller comply with Seattle Police Department Policy 8.300 on the use of force tools?
YES NO UNKNOWN DID NOT ANSWER
Interrogatory No. 86.: If the policy applied, did Officer Keller comply with the training he received about implementing Seattle Police Department Policy 8.300 regarding the use of force tools?
YES NO UNKNOWN DID NOT ANSWER

QUESTIONS DETERMINING WHETHER MR. FALETOGO'S DEATH WAS OCCASIONED BY CRIMINAL MEANS

Interrogatory No. 87.: Did Officer Keller meet the "good faith standard," as defined in
Instruction No. 7?
YES NO UNKNOWN
Interrogatory No. 88.: Was Officer Keller's use of deadly force legally justifiable, as defined in
Instruction No. 8?
$YES_{\underline{A}}$ NO_2 UNKNOWN
Interrogatory No. 89.: Given your answers to Interrogatories 87 and 88, did Officer Keller
cause Mr. Faletogo's death by criminal means, as defined in Instruction No. 10?
YES_2 NO_4 UNKNOWN
•
By initialing this document, the Presiding Juror attests that they have accurately recorded each juror's answers to each Interrogatory in this document.
DATED this 2/Grday of January, 2025.
Presiding Juror LCB (initials)

By signing this page, each juror attests that they have reviewed the answers to the Interrogatories in the Inquest into the Death of Iosia Faletogo, Inquest No. 19IQ001270 and that their own individual answers are accurately recorded for each Interrogatory.

DATED this 21st day of January, 2025.

(Poi chell	The said of the sa
Panel Foreperson	Panel Member
MINE	
Panel Member	Panel Member
Panel Member	Relay Kazee
and Mellinel	Panel Member

Juror	No.	1	

Interrogatory No. 6:	What is unsafe & according to motor relice Driving rules? An officer can be biss about "cusafe lane change"
Interrogatory No. 2:	Max 2 times is what I saw on videos Video action from passanger side of car shows light reflections from store.
Interrogatory No. 43	"Yes" answered because they yelled "drop the gun"
Interrogatory No: 87,88,89 Opinion:	The "system" train & produces policies that gives officers no other option than to remove the threat by deadly force ie: pottet to the head
Interrogatory No:	Officer Hey may have instigated officer l'Keller to shoot a kill officer Based on policies, training Officer Keller is Inot liable for Mr. Fatetago's death.

Interrogatory No.26:	Fia may have been this common name or
THICH TO BALOTY 140.	was not specificas in
	asked for.
	1 miles a N. C. and in the second
Interrogatory No. 14:	Lacking information of training content
g	syllatous would have been helpful.
1 v 1	
27	lacking information of truming content
Interrogatory No. 7:4	- contains the frameway content
- 10	"As defined in instruction NO. 8"-
Interrogatory No. 28	Deadly force is negligible to sure in a all a
	resistance to an order from an officer.
	- Constitute to an add from an officer.
	Ac to both the second
	As continual assessment should have been
	Ecologing the level of resistance had
	decreased - the gon was OMr. Faletogos
Interrogatow No.	feet (as heard by an officer in BNV) alekt
Interrogatory No:	Wasanis Sugar Barran As Keller's gun was
68	out of battery. This would be the time
continued	to asselve. Mr. Falctogo had hands m
VV. 1/1	Geo. L. C. L. L.
	MIC CONTRACTOR OF THE STATE OF
	"I'm not reading! Based on this, I sado
	not believe lethal force was necessary at that
	woment.

Interrogatory No. 89	Strictly based on the the definitions listed in the closing instructions. I had no choice but to answer as I did. Machiner motor answer as I did. Machiner motor answer as I did.
Interrogatory No:	

	Mr. Fale tognia I ala de la villa de
Interrogatory No.15:	Mr. Faletogo's intent when exiting the uchicke was unclear. Despite testimony from Dr. Alpert
	that this was a pre-flight behavior and alarm by the
	officers, jurors were not convinced Mr. Fale togo
	had malintent. He very well could have not
	initially noticed the officers and been proceeding
	To enter the Z-mart.
Interrogatory No <u>2ø</u> :	Faletago reached in the direction of the gear shift
	not three times. The reach was also towards a
	common storage area in vehicles after Officer Hay
~	asked for something with faletogo's name onit.
	Falctogo could have been moving to search through
	the storage urea.
Interrogatory No.8%:	"Actual festi resistance" is vague, however Falctogo
, <u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>	continued to apply upward force rather than
	Submitting to officers an laying flat on the
	ground. Regardless of attempts to or not to reach, the position of his body indicated resistan
	Additionally, from Officer Keller's per spective, an
	objectively reasonable officer, there was no alternative.
nterrogatory No. <u>94</u> :	As relates to Officer Keller, I do not believe he is
interrogatory No.21:	Criminally liable. Unfortunately, due to SPD
	policies, he really had no other options.
	Morally, I believe SPD pation is the culprit of
	Mr. Faletoge's death. At the time of the Shooting,
	the gun was away from Mr. Faletogo, but officers
Interrogatory No:	continued to indicate to Officer Keller that deadly
	Janger is was iminent. This is an inquest into Mr.
	Faletogo's death, not specifically Officer Keller
	and the interrogatories should more critically
	examine all involved officers. Officer Hay, through hi
	rapid, escalatory communication, should also have been evaluated.

T4	Unknown.
Interrogatory No. <u>5</u> :	Exito shows log for running plate, but
,	I it is not possible to know that keller
	recieved a computer alert that shows
	about suspended license.
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
36.7	Hartanin
Interrogatory No.	last thank booking the start the
	History and "Gaste" Lawrence
	The trouble
	- The Kindler
2	No.
Interrogatory No:	
	Officer explicitly asked "Something that has
- 1	responding to Whay's volumest to
	E DO
	(6) 11000
	reaching for once o or twice.
	But hot three times.
nterrogatory No:	Unknown
	Both Hay and keller request to turn off
	the vehicle. So it is not possible to
	know if Mr. Faletogo was responding to
,	Hay or keller.
nterrogatory No:	ON KNOWN
	What is the definition of real name?
"Fia Faletog	could be his "real name" but not
	official legal hame.
,	
1	

Interrogatory No.50:	Officer Trene Unknown
interrogatory 140.	Comparing EX 1146 and EX 75 Oliv4: 17 side by 5
1	9 Oun was not in the same position that
	was initially shown in Ex 146, 50
	either Trene successfully moved the
	gun or Faletogo's right hand might
	have moved our further away from him during to
Intowns acts with 50	the hesast
Interrogatory No:	
*	However, they were successfully moving
1	"Mr. Faletogo" away from the "gun".
	EX14 BY Clearly shows this.
\bigvee	01:04:10 -> Faletogo hand moved away from gun
	right
50	So the gun is in the middle of Remarkances
Interrogatory No:	Faletogo's left and Vight hands
	Ex74 01:64:13 Faletogo is now facing
	the Wall Side and gun is in street
	side of Grass where hear to
	Faleto Do's feet.
43	Yes, for officer Hay. his head
Interrogatory No:	His body can does not show, but had an
Ì	angle of the view of the oun, Can be
	Seen on other officers body can
	10(1) 0007 (001)
	AMM SAMPANAMAN He escalated whole inter
()/	inclident from the beginning to the
15.0	end. He assumed a lot of things and prided
Interrogatory No. 13:	during the incident a section
	so his testimonies are not trust worthy

Juror No.

JUROR EXPLANATION FORM

Interrogatory No. 28:	to an event that in total lasted a few minutes but
	1 100 100 101 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
	A see the seconds.
100	allere consider to a failure of every
*	2)
	the one that pulled the tropper It retional and cala
	would 81:11 be alive panie, 103/9 Faletogo
Interrogatory No:	would still be glive.
Interrogatory No:	
Interrogatory No:	
Interrogatory No:	
_ 1	
N The second	