

Bokengeli ya nzela

Mbongwana kati na misala ya biro ya Sheriff mpo na kobongisa libateli ya nzela

Ebongisami na boyokani na:

Congolese Integration Network, Eastside for All, People Power Washington, Transportation Choices Coalition, mpe Washington for Black Lives, projet moko ya Washington Community Alliance

Novembre 2025



King County

OLEO

OFFICE OF LAW ENFORCEMENT OVERSIGHT

Bokengeli ya nzela

Mbongwana na mimeseno ya Biro ya Sheriff mpo na kobongisa libateli na nzela

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Lapolo oyo ebongisamaki na:

Simrit Hans, Molly Webster, Lea Hunter, mpe Katy Kirschner

Na lisaisi ya: Congolese Integrations Network, People Power Washington, Transportation Choices Coalition mpe Washington for Black Lives, mokano moko ya Washington Community Alliance



People
Power
Washington



Lapolo oyo ebongisami na:

Liz Dop




OLEO

OFFICE OF LAW ENFORCEMENT OVERSIGHT

King County Office of Law Enforcement Oversight (Biro ya kolandela misala ya bato oyo bazali kotosisa mibeko na King County)(OLEO) ezali kosala bokengi na yango na bokeseni na Biro ya Sheriff (Sheriff's Office). Tosalaka bolukiluki ya polele mpe ya lipanda, mpe tobimisaka batoli ya bokambi oyo ezwi moboko na yango na bilembeteli, oyo etambwisami na lisanga ya bato, mpe esimbami na bosembo. Mpo na kobimisa batoli oyo, OLEO esalaka na boyokani mpe na boyokani elongo na mangomba ya lisanga.

Benga OLEO

 Telephone: 206-263-8870

 Email: OLEO@kingcounty.gov

 Site Internet: kingcounty.gov/OLEO

Ndimbola ya makambo: Na bisika nyonso oyo ekoki, OLEO eponaki kosalela bansango ya King County mpo na koyeba bosolo mpe ntina ya ba recherches. Kasi, soki ba données ya niveau ya comté ezali te, OLEO ezwaka ba données ya niveau ya Etat to ya niveau ya mboka mpo na kobakisa na ba conclusions ya recherche na ye.

Ba formats mosusu ezali.

Benga 206-263-8870 to TTY: 711

Na mokuse

Lapolo oyo: ndenge ya kosala makambo na kati ya lisanga

Na lapolo oyo, OLEO mpe baninga na ye ya lisanga batoli mimeseno ya Biro ya Sheriff na oyo etali kokengela nzela mpe bapesi batoli minei mpo na kobongisa mayele ya kokengela nzela ezali sembo, etaleli libateli, mpe esimbami na bansango.

Lapolo oyo ezali mosala ya liboso ya politiki oyo etambwisami na OLEO, oyo esalami na boyokani na baninga na biso ya Congolese Integrations Network, People Power Washington, Transportation Choices Coalition mpe Washington for Black Lives, mokano moko ya Washington Community Alliance.^a

Mpo na kokoma lapolo oyo, OLEO na baninga na ye basangisaki makanisi mpe makambo ya ntina ya bato oyo basalelaka nzela na King County na oyo etali makama ya nzela mpe mayele ya kopekisa yango. OLEO etunaki mpe basali ya Biro ya Sheriff mpo na koyeba malamau mibeko mpe mimeseno ya biro na bango na oyo etali kokengela nzela. OLEO etalelaki bansango ya bokengeli ya nzela ya Biro ya Sheriff mpo na eleko 2020-2024 mpo na koyeba malamau ezalela ya bokengeli ya nzela na King County mpe batalaki mimeseno ya malamau mpe ndenge ya politiki ya mboka na bisika ya ndenge moko. Biyano nyonso oyo eutaki na bolukiluki yango epesamaki epai na ba partenaires ya OLEO. Batoli minei oyo epesami na lapolo yango, oyo etambwisami na bato, ebongisamaki elongo na ba partenaires nyonso ya OLEO mpe endimamaki na bango.

Likambo etali libateli na nzela mpe kotosa mibeko

Atako Biro ya Sheriff etalelaka libateli ya nzela lokola likambo ya ntina mingi, biro yango ezali na mwango moko te mpo na kobatela nzela. Na esika ya kosala bongo, batikaka bapolisi basala ndenge balingi, mpe yango esali ete bato batalela mibeko ya nzela ndenge moko te. Biro ya Sheriff esalelaka te bansango mpo na koyebisa bato oyo batambwisaka mituka na bisika na yango nyonso mpe esangisaka bansango nyonso te mpo na bisika nyonso oyo mituka etelemaka. Yango elingi koloba ete biro ya Sheriff ezali na likoki te ya koyeba soki mibeko ya nzela ezali kosala malamau to ndenge nini bakoki kobongisa yango. Lisusu, lokola Biro ya Sheriff ezwaka te bansango ya bato na oyo etali kokengela nzela, bakoki te koyeba soki bazali kosalela mibeko ya nzela na bosembo to bazali kobimisa bokeseni.

Botali ya OLEO emonaki ete mwa mingi koleka ndambo (52%) ya kokangama ya mituka oyo esalamaki na biro ya Sheriff kobanda 2020-2024 ezalaki mpo na kobuka mibeko ya nzela esika mokumbi motuka azalaki na likama ya komisala mabe to ya kosala basusu mabe, lokola kozala na mikanda oyo esilaki to na mwinda ya nsima oyo ebukanaki. **Makambo oyo OLEO emoni elakisi ete Biro ya Sheriff ezali na libaku monene ya kosalela makoki na yango ya moke mpe kotya makanisi na yango na kosalela mayele ya kotya mibeko ya nzela na esika ya liboso.**

Na Washington mpe na mboka mobimba, bato oyo bazali kosala mpo na kobatela mibeko bazali kosenga ete batya likebi mingi na ndenge ya kokitisa motango ya bato oyo bazali kokufa na nzela, mpe na ndenge ya kosilisa bokeseni ya loposo mpe ya nkita oyo euti na misala ya bonkoko etali kotambwisa mituka na nzela. Bolukiluki emonisi ete kokangama o nzela na Lisangáalya Ameríka ezwaka bato ya langi ya loposo mpe bato oyo bazwaka mbongo mingi te.¹ OLEO mpe partenaires na ye babimisaki makanisi oyo ezali na lapolo oyo mpo na kosilisa bokeseni oyo ezali kati na mibeko ya nzela mpe mpo na kobongisa libateli ya nzela mpo na bato nyonso oyo basalelaka nzela na King County.

^a Okoki kotanga makambo mosusu na ntina ya mwango ya cadre communautaire ya mateya awa.

Makanisi oyo mapesami

1.

Kotala lisusu malako ya politiki mpo na kotya na esika ya liboso mibeko oyo etali kokitisa makama ya nzela, kopekisa bato oyo bazali kokitisa makama ya nzela te, mpe kosala ebongiseli ya kokitisa makama ya nzela na nzela.

- 1.1 Tya na esika ya liboso bisika oyo esengeli kokata mpo na komibatela.
- 1.2 Kotya ndelo na bisika oyo mituka ekoki kotelema mpo na ntina oyo etali libateli te.
- 1.3 Kopesa bapolisi batoli oyo euti na bansango mpo na kobatela bato na nzela.
- 1.4 Kosalela myango ya kopesa etumbu te mpo na kosilisa ntina ya mbeba oyo esalemi na nzela.

2.

Kotika kotuna mituna mingi mpe kopekisa ba inspections ya ndingisa mpo na kotombola lotomo ya basofele mpe kokitisa bokeseni ya loposo na ndenge ya kosalela mibeko.

- 2.1 Kosenga na basali ya polisi bátuna bobele mituna oyo ezali na ntina mpo na kokanga moto na ntango bazali kokengela nzela.
- 2.2 Esengeli ete basali ya polisi bayebisa mbala moko sofele ntina nini batelemisi ye ntango bakutani na ye mbala ya liboso.
- 2.3 Koboya "ba inspections ya ndingisa" na ntango ya bokangi na nzela.

3.

Kozwa bansango mpo na misala nyonso ya kokengela nzela, ata mpe bansango ya bato, mpe kosalela mimeseno ya malamu mpo na kokongola, kobomba mpe kotalela bansango mpo na kobongisa na polele mpe kolendisa mokumba.

- 3.1 Kokongola mpe kotalela bansango oyo euti na misala nyonso ya kokengela nzela.
- 3.2 Kozwa mpe kotalela makambo ya bato oyo bazali kosala mpo na kopekisa mituka etelemaka.
- 3.3 Kobongisa mimeseno ya kokongola bansango.

4.

Soki Biro ya Sheriff elingi komatisa bokengeli nzela euti na masini, King County esengeli liboso kosala mosala ya boyekoli ya lipanda ya bosalemi mpe ya bosembo mpe kosenga bopusi ya makasi ya lisanga na bokengeli euti na masini.

- 4.1 Biro ya Sheriff esengeli te kosalela bisaleli ya sika to ya kobakisa bokengeli na nzela ya masini kino boyekoli ya bondimi mpe bosembo ekomonisa ete ezali na lolenge ya kokitisa mitungisi ya nkuku mpe ya bosembo.
- 4.2 Mikano nyonso ya mikolo mizali koya mpo na kobakisa bokengeli na nzela ya masini esengeli kotambwisama na bato ya mboka mpe koluka kosilisa ntina ya mikakatano ya bokengi na nzela.

Maloba ya ebandeli

Na bambula oyo euti koleka, bato mingi bakomi kosala milende mpo na kokebisa bato na makama ya mituka, mpe bato mingi bakomi kokufa na makama ya mituka

Makama ya mituka ezali moko ya makambo oyo ezali koboma bato mingi na États-Unis.² Na mboka mobimba, motango ya bato oyo bakufaka na likama ya motuka emataki makasi na ntango ya maladi mabe ya COVID-19, mpe atako na mbula mibale oyo euti koleka, makambo ebongaki malembemalembe na mboka mobimba, mbongwana ezalaki malembemalembe na Washington, epai motango ya bato oyo bakufaka na likama ya motuka emataki mingi koleka na bambula 33 na 2023.³ King County ezalaki mpe na momeseno ya ndenge wana, ezalaki na bato 118 oyo bakufaki na engumba ya Biro ya Sheriff na kati ya 2020 mpe 2024.^{b,4}

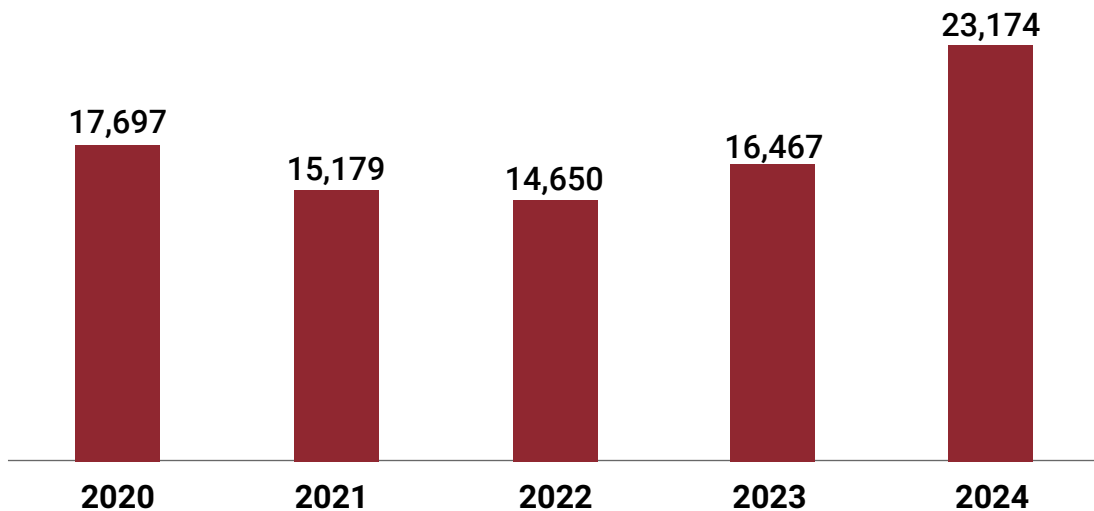
Mbula 33 motango ya bato oyo bakufaka na makama



Na ntango ya maladi mabe ya COVID-19, bituka mingi ekitisaki milende na bango mpo na kokengela nzela, mpo mituka ezalaki mingi te na nzela mpe bato ya mayele na makambo ya kolongono ya nzoto balobaki ete esengeli te bato bakutanaka mingi.⁵ Bokengeli nzela na King County elandaki mpe momesano ya ndenge wana, na bokitisi ya bokengeli ya nzela kati ya 2020 mpe 2022, mpe na nsima bobakisi ya 40% kati ya 2023 mpe 2024.⁶

Atako ekiti, bokengeli nzela ezali kaka bokutani ya mingi kati ya bato mpe basali ya polisi ya King County,⁷ basalaki bokengeli nzela koleka 87 000 kati na 2020 mpe 2024.⁸ Nzokande, mbano ya bokengeli wana ezalaka ndenge moko te mpo na bato nyonso. Na ekolo mobimba, boyekoli emonisaki mbala na mbala ezaleli ya kokanisela bato ya loposo mosusu mabe mpe koluka koyeba bango na nzela, mpe ndenge oyo yango ezali kobakisa mpasi na bato oyo bazwaka mbongo mingi te.⁹

Bomati ya bokengeli nzela na Biro ya Sheriff na 2024 na bokeseni na mibu minei oyo eleki



^b “Mokumba ya biro ya Sheriff” elakisi banzela oyo etambwisami na Comté na King County, mpe banzela oyo ezali na kati ya bingumba ya Beaux Arts Village, Burien, Carnation, Covington, Kenmore, Maple Valley, Muckleshoot Indian Tribe, Newcastle, Sammamish, SeaTac, Shoreline, Skykomish, mpe Woodinville. Aéroport ya Comté ya King, métro, mpe ba agences ya Transit Sound ezali mpe na nse ya bokonzi ya bureau ya shérif.

Na mboka mobimba, mpe na etuka mobimba, bato ya mayele mpe bato ya politiki bazali kosala makasi mpo na kosalela myango ya sika mpo na kosala ete banzela na biso ezala na libateli na bokitisi mibeko mabe ya bokengeli nzela oyo ezali kobakisa bokeseni ya loposo mpe ya nkita.¹⁰ Bato ya mayele balobi banda kala ete kosalela mibeko ya mike ya nzela esalaka te ete banzela na biso ezala na libateli,¹¹ esalelamaka kala mpo na koluka bato ya langi ya loposo mpe bato oyo bazwaka mbongo mingi te mpe ebotaka mbuma ya ndenge moko te kati na bato,¹² mpe elongolaka likoki ya basali ya polisi ya kotya likebi na mibeko ya minene lokola kotambwisa motuka kozanga mayele, kotambwisa motuka kozanga kotya likebi, kozanga kolata singa ya libateli, mpe koleka ndelo na vitesi, oyo ezali ntina ya libosoliboso oyo bato bakufaka na makama ya mituka.¹³ Lokola misala ya kolandela mibeko ezali kokolisa makoki na bango ya kosalela bansango, likoki ezali ya kosala elongo na bato ya mayele na oyo etali libateli na nzela mpo na kobongisa bokengi na makambo ya ntina mingi ya libateli na nzela. Mayele ya sika ezali kobima oyo, soki esalemi malamumu mpe na lisalisi ya bato, ekoki kokitisa kilo ya misala ya bapolisi mpe kosala ete mituka etambwisama malamumu. Na nyonso, bolukiluki ya sika mpe mayele ya sika oyo ezali kosalelama na bisika ya ndenge wana ezali kopesa elikya ya sika mpo na kosilisa mikakatano oyo ekoki kobima na mimeseno ya kala ya kokengela nzela mpe kosala ete banzela na biso ezala na likama te.

Lapolo ya Mokambi ya King County mpo na libateli na nzela



Biro ya Mokambi ya King (Biro ya Mokambi [Auditor's Office]) esalaki botali ya mayele mpe misala ya Biro ya Sheriff na makambo ya kokengela nzela na 2022. Lapolo yango emonisaki ete Agence ezali na mayele ya kokengela nzela te mpe etalaka te soki misala ya kokengela nzela ya basali ya polisi eyokani na mikano ya Agence to ezali na bopusi na libateli na nzela. Na yango, mibeko ya nzela ekeseni na kotalela bisika oyo Biro ya Sheriff ezali. Lisusu, Biro ya Sheriff elukaka mbala na mbala te kosangisa bansango oyo euti na bokengeli nzela mpe elukaka te koyeba nini basali ya polisi bazali kosala na ntango wana. Na kotalela mwa makambo oyo bazwaki, Biro ya Mobateli emonaki ete mbala mingi basalai ya polisi ya mindele bazalaki kokanga na makasi basofele ya moindo koleka basofele ya langi ya loposo mosusu.

Biro ya Mokambi ebimisaki batoli misato mpo na Biro ya Sheriff mpo na makambo oyo emonanaki. Na mokolo oyo lapolo oyo ebimaki, Biro ya Sheriff esalelaki ata moko te ya batoli yango.

Toli ya 1

"Biro ya Sheriff ya King County esengeli kotia mikano ya kokengela nzela, kosala mpe kosalela mayele mpo na kokokisa mikano yango, kosalela bansango mpo na kolandela bokóli ya mokano na oyo etali libateli.

Toli ya 2

Biro ya Sheriff ya Comté ya King esengeli kosangana na bakambi ya bisika oyo ezwami na kati ya Leta te, na bato oyo bazali na boyokani, mpe na Departema ya misala ya nzela (Department of Local Services Road Services Division) ya Comté ya King mpo na koyeba soki mikano mpe myango ya libateli ya nzela ezali na boyokani na mikano ya comté.

Toli ya 3

Biro ya Sheriff ya King County esengeli kokongola bansango ya bato oyo ezwamaka na bokengeli nzela, ata eloko nini bazali kolandela to eyano nini bakozwa na yango."



Okoki kotanga lapolo mobimba awa.

OLEO mpe baninga na ye bazali kosala elongo na nzela ya politiki oyo etambwisami na bato

Na kotalaka bakampagne ya sika oyo esalemi na mboka mobimba mpe na bituka, mpe makambo oyo ezali kobangisa mpo na makama ya motuka, OLEO mpe baninga na ye balukaki kotalela mpe kobongisa lolenge oyo Biro ya Sheriff ezali kosala mpo na kokengela nzela. Lapolo yango ezali na batoli minei oyo euti na ebongiseli ya politiki oyo etambwisami na bato ya OLEO,¹⁴ oyo esangisi bibongiseli mingi na nzela ya boyokani.

Ba partenaires ya OLEO baponi likambo ya bokengeli nzela lokola moto ya likambo ya mosala yango na kati ya molongo ya makambo mitano oyo bakoki kosala. Mosala ya bokengeli nzela esilaki na sima ya mbula moko mpe esangisaki bibongiseli mitano ya bato ya mboka: [Congolese Integration Network](#), [Eastside for All](#), [People Power Washington](#), [Transportation Choices Coalition](#), mpe [Washington for Black Lives](#), mokano moko ya Washington Community Alliance. OLEO ekutanaki mbala na mbala na baninga oyo mpo na kolakisa mpe kolobela bolukiluki oyo esalemi na mimeseno ya Biro ya Sheriff, mimeseno ya malamumu ya mboka, mpe batoli oyo bakoki kopesa. OLEO asololaki mpe na basali ya Biro ya Sheriff mpe atalaki bansango oyo etali bokengali nzela. Nsima ya kotalela batoli oyo ekoki kosalema pe bolukiluki oyo etali yango, ba partenaires ya OLEO baponaki kobimisa batoli minei oyo ezali na lapolo oyo. Makansi nyonso minei oyo epesamaki endimamaki na bomoko na bibongiseli ya bato oyo bazalaki kosala na OLEO.

Ntango makambo esalemaki

2024

SEPTEMBRE

Likita ya ebandeli elongo na baninga (Congolese Integrations Network, People Power Washington, Transportation Choices Coalition mpe Washington for Black Lives, mokano moko ya Washington Community Alliance).

OKTOBRE

Ba partenaires baponaki kokengela nzela lokola mwango ya politiki.

NOVEMBRE

Eteni ya bopanzi sango – OLEO ekutanaki na Biro ya Botali misolo ya King County mpo na kosolola na bango na ntina ya boyangeli na bango mpe ndenge nini bazali kosala mpo na kopesa batoli na bango. Ba partenaires babandaki kokabola mokanda ya mituna na ntina ya bokengi na nzela mpe bobateli mibeko.

DECEMBRE

Makita ya boyoki bato ebongisami na Congolese Integration Network mpe Washington for Black Lives.

2025

JANVIER

Bolukiluki esilaki nsima ya kozwa biyano 187.

FEVRIER-AVRIL

Eteni ya bolukiluki - Masolo ya kopesa bansango oyo esalemi na basali ya Biro ya Sheriff na bisika ndenge na ndenge. Kozwa mpe kotalela bansango oyo euti na Biro ya Sheriff mpo na kolandela ndenge mituka ezali kotambola na nzela.

AVRIL

Komonisa matomba ya bolukiluki mpe myango ya politiki epai na ba partenaires Eastside for All esanganaki na biso lokola moninga ya lisanga.

MAI

Bokutani na baninga mpo na kobongisa batoli ya politiki.

JUILLET

Bandimbola ya nsuka mpo na politiki endimamaki.

AOÛT-NOVEMBRE

Kokoma mpe kosilisa lapolo. Lapolo ya suka ya mosala epesamaki na Biro ya Sheriff mpo na kolandela yango.

Likambo etali libateli na nzela mpe kotosa mibeko na King etuka

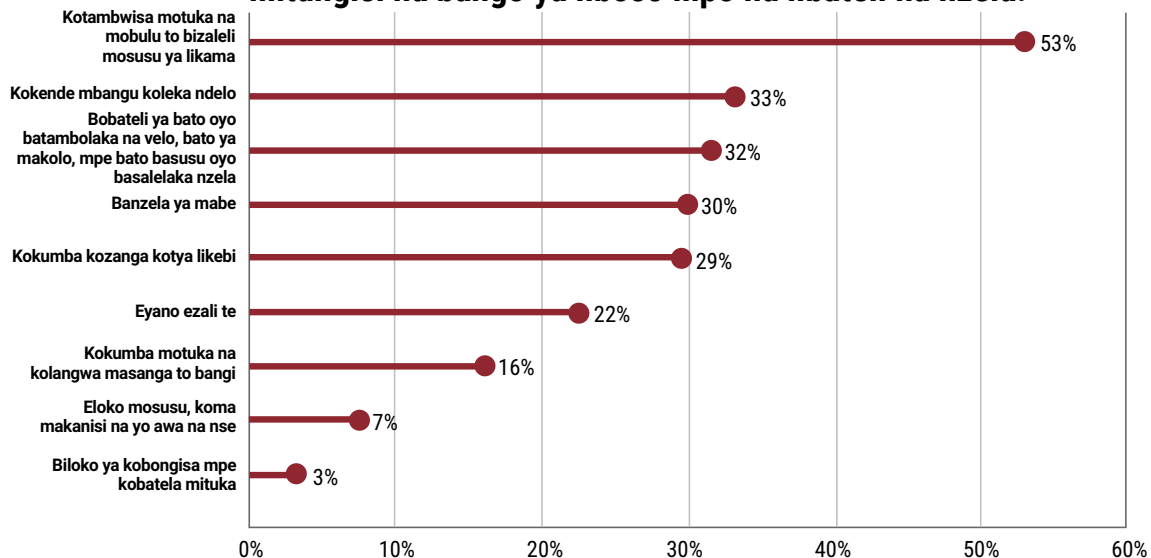


Kopanza nsango: makanisi matali libateli na nzela mpe kosalela mibeko

Nsima ya komona ete libateli na nzela mpe kosalela yango ezali makambo ya ntina mingi mpo na mosala yango, OLEO mpe baninga na ye babandaki kampanye ya bopanzi sango mpo na koyeba ndenge nini bato ya mboka oyo bafandaka, basalaka mpe batambwisaka mituka na King County bamonaka likambo yango. Banninga nyonso ya OLEO basanganaki na eteni ya bopanzi sango na kokabolaka mituna to na kosala likita ya boyoki.

Bolukiluki yango, oyo ebongisamaki na boyokani na baninga ya OLEO, efungwamaki kobanda mokolo ya 18 novembre 2024 kino mokolo ya 7 janvier 2025 mpe ezwaki biyano ya bato 187. Mituna nyonso ya ankete ezalaki ya kopona mpe ezalaki na mituna ya eskalye ya Likert mpe mituna ya polele.^c Ankete yango esalemaki na nzela ya Internet mpe bato oyo bapesi biyano yango bayebaki nkombo na bango te. OLEO akabolaki ankete na ba partenaires na ye—oyo bakabolaki yango na ba rézo na bango—mpe na bingumba nyonso oyo ezalaki na boyokani te na misala ya Biro ya Sheriff, mpe na nzela ya mokanda ya King County oyo etali bisika oyo ezali libanda ya etuka.

Bato oyo batunaki mituna batangaki kokumba mituka na mobulu, kotambola mbangu koleka ndelo, mpe komibatela na bato mosusu oyo bazali kotambwisa mituka te na kati ya mitungisi na bango ya liboso mpo na libateli na nzela.



Bato mingi oyo batunaki mituna bazalaki basi ya mpembe oyo bazalaki na maladi te mpe bazalaki koloba monoko mosusu te kaka Lingelesi na ndako—likambo oyo ezali komonisa te ndenge oyo bato ya King County bakeseni mpe ezali kosala ete bazwa eyano ya malamau te na ankete yango. Na kotalaka bandelo wana, botangi ya mbano ya bolukiluki oyo esalemaki na OLEO epesi nzela ya kozwa mwa bosukisi ya ntina na oyo etali mitungisi ya basaleli nzela na oyo etali kokengela nzela. Ya liboso, bato oyo batunaki mituna batángaki kokumba mituka na mobulu, kotambola mbangu koleka ndelo, mpe komibatela na bato mosusu oyo bazali kotambwisa mituka te lokola makambo oyo ezali kotungisa bango mingi. Na nsima, pene na moko kati na

^c Likert scale ezali système ya évaluation oyo basalelaka mpo na komeka mayoki, makanisi, mpe makanisi ya bato oyo batunaki bango mituna na kotuna bango bapona kati na biyano na bango na échelle moko—na ndakisa, koboya makasi to kondima makasi.

Na mokuse	Maloba ya ebandeli	Likambo etali libateli na nzela mpe kotosa mibeko na King etuka	Batoli	Maloba ya nsuka
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Etape ya kopalanganisa nsango | Misala ya biro ya sheriff | Kobongisa malako ya politiki

misato ya bato oyo batunaki bakanisaki ete esengeli kobakisa mibeko mpo na kolukaluka na mituka na ntango ya kokata mituka, 12% ya bato oyo batunaki balobaki ete kokata mituka esengeli kosalema kaka mpo na ntina ya libateli, mpe 15% balobaki ete bapolisi basengeli te kotuna mituna oyo eleki ntina ya ebandeli ya kokata mituka to kokata mituka mpo na koluka ntina.^d

Mpo na kosimba makoki ya OLEO mpo na mosala oyo, bibongiseli mibale, Congolese Integration Network mpe Washington for Black Lives, oyo ezali mokano moko ya Washington Community Alliance, babongisaki masolo mpo na kolobela makambo ya ankete na bituluku. Yango epesaki bato oyo bazalaki na likoki te ya kosalela mayele ya sika oyo esengelaki mpo na kosilisa ankete yango to baoyo bazalaki na mposa ya misala ya kobongola mikanda báyebisa bango makanisi mpe makambo oyo bakutanaki na yango. Masolo mingi ya boyoki esalemaki na suka ya sanza ya desembre mpe na ebandeli ya sanza ya novembre 2024. Esengeli koyeba ete bato oyo bazalaki na masolo ya boyoki bazalaki ndenge moko te na bato oyo batunaki mituna. Congolese Integration Network esungaka ba réfugiés mpe ba immigrés oyo bawuti mingi na Afrika ya Sudi ya Sahara. Lisusu, Washington for Black Lives ebongisaki masolo ya boyoki mpo na batata ya moindo oyo bazali minzamba.

Bato oyo bayaki na masolo ya boyoki bazongelaki mitungisi minene ya bato oyo batunaki na ankete, balobelaki kokumba mituka na mobulu mpe kotambola mbangu koleka ndelo, lokola mitungisi ya liboso ya bokengi na nzela. Nzokande, bansango misusu oyo ezwamaki na masolo ya boyoki eyokanaki te na biyano ya ankete. Ndakisa, ntango bato oyo batunaki bango mituna a ankete bamonisaki ete basepelaka ete basali ya polisi bazala mingi na kartye na bango, bato oyo basangani na masolo ya boyoki balobaki ete bazali kobanga basali ya polisi mpe bazali na mposa te ya kokutana na bango mingi.

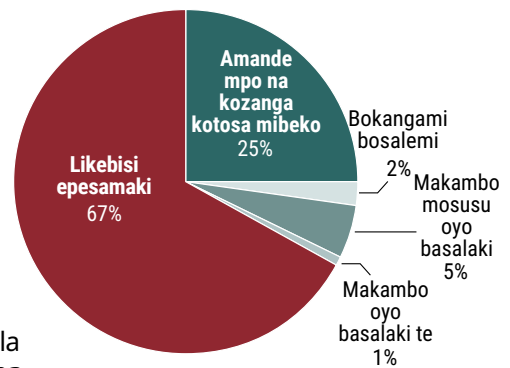
Misala ya Biro ya Sheriff

Mpo na kozwa bansango mingi na ntina ya politiki mpe mimeseno ya Biro ya Sheriff, OLEO ebongisaki masolo mingi na basali ya Biro ya Sheriff ya balolenge, mikumba mpe bisika ndenge na ndenge ya mosala. OLEO asanganaki mpe elongo na basali oyo bayebani na mosala ya kokengela nzela. Masolo yango emonisaki polele ete, atako libateli na nzela ezali moko ya makambo ya ntina mingi mpo na Agence yango na 2025,¹⁵ Biro ya Sheriff ezali na ebongiseli moko te mpo na libateli na nzela. Misala ya kokengela nzela epesami na bonsomi ya basali ya polisi bango moko mpe ekeseni mingi kati na bingumba oyo ezali na boyokani mpe bisika oyo ezwami te na kati ya King County.¹⁶

Kozanga ya mwango to malako ya sikisiki na ntina na mibeko ya nzela ezali kobimisa mitungisi minene. **Ya solo, ntango mibeko etiami na maboko ya basali ya polisi, Agence ekoki te kopesa ndanga ete bafandi mpe bapaya ya King County bakozwa lisalisi ya ntango nyonso mpe ya sembo.** Na kozanga mayele ya koyanganisa bansango, agence ekoki te kolandela bizaleli ya sikisiki ya bokengi na nzela mpe misala ya kokokisama na yango na King County. Mitungisi wana eyokani na biyano ya Biro ya Mokambi na mosala na ye ya 2022 mpo na mimeseno ya Biro ya Sheriff.¹⁷

Mpo na koyeba malamumu misala ya sika ya biro ya Sheriff mpe kobakisa na lapolo ya biro ya mokambi ya misala ya leta ya 2022, OLEO etalelaki bansango ya kokangama ya mituka na 2020-2024. OLEO emonaki ete basali ya Biro ya Sheriff basalaki mosala ya kokengela nzela mpe ya kotelemisa mituka soki 112 219,^e batelemisaki mituka 87 167 na nzela.¹⁸ Bobele na eleko yango, mituka mibale kati na misato oyo bakengelaki ya nzela bapesaki yango likebisi. Na 25% ya mituka batelamisaki na nzela, basali ya polisi bakomaki mokanda mpo na yango. Botelemisi mituka moke (kaka 2%) nde ememaki na bokengami ya sofele.

Matomba ya kokengela nzela na King County, 2020-2024



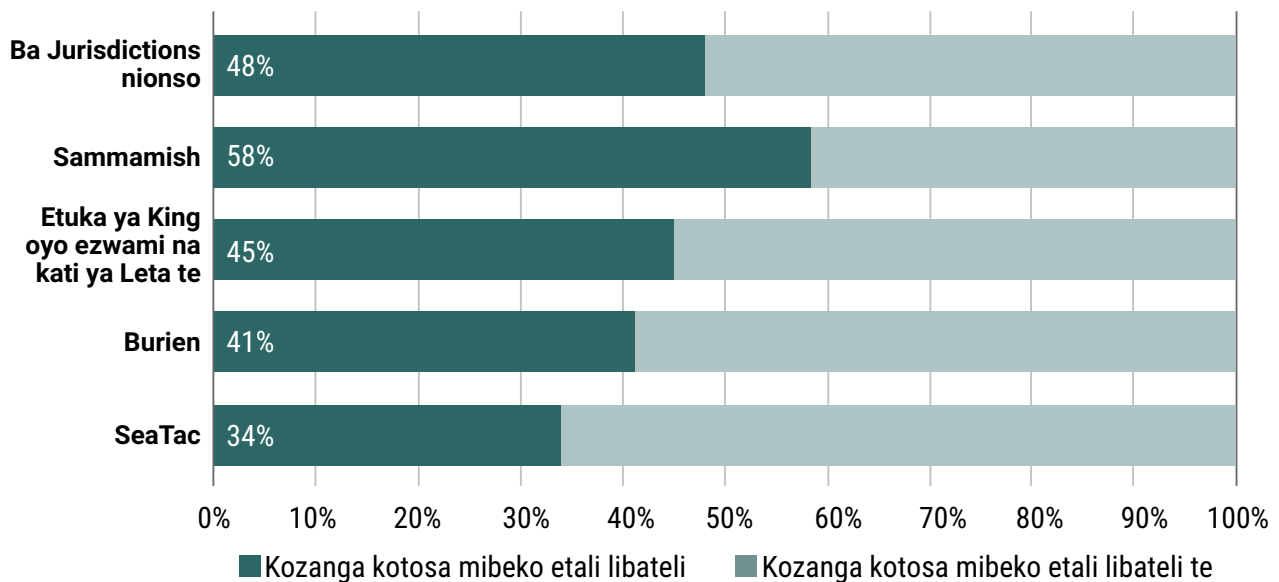
^d Kokanga moto na mayele ezali ntango mokonzi ya polisi akangi moto mpo na mbeba moke na mokano ya kosala bolukiluki to kosala bolukiluki mpo na mbeba monene. Mbala mingi, ntango basilisi kokengela motuka, moto oyo azali kokengela yango azwaka ndingisa te ya kokengela motuka, kasi nde na nzela ya ndingisa ya sofele.

^e Oyo ezali motango oyo euti na bolukiluki ya OLEO mpo na motango ya makambo oyo etali nzela na kati ya ordinatere ya biro ya Sheriff (CAD). Na bantango mosusu, entré moko na CAD ekoki kozala na makambo mingi ya mibeko, yango ekoki kolimbola ete ezali na motango moke.

OLEO etalelaki motango ya bokengeli nzela mpo na mbeba oyo etali bokengi, oyo na yango sofele azalaki likama mpo na ye moko to mpo na bato basusu, na bokokanisi na bokengeli mpo na mbeba oyo etali bokengi te. Soki totaleli misala nyonso ya kokengela nzela mpe ya kokengela bisika ya kotelemisa mituka, bakangami mpo na mbeba oyo etali libateli te bazalaki 52% ya misala nyonso ya makasi oyo basali ya Biro ya Sheriff bazalaki kosala.

Bisika oyo ezwami na kati ya King County te, Burien, SeaTac mpe Sammamish ezalaki na motango mingi ya bokengeli nzela koleka bisika nyonso oyo Biro ya Sheriff ezali. Na SeaTac, kaka 34% ya bokengeli nzela nde ezalaki mpo na mbeba ya libateli, nzokande na Sammamish, motango yango ezalaki pene na 60%.

Bokokanisi ya mbeba ya nzela oyo etali bokengi mpe oyo etali bokengi te na King County, 2020-2024



Na kati ya 2020 mpe 2024, bato ya biro ya Sheriff basalelaki makasi na bisika 41 ya kokanga bato na nzela, oyo ezali na nse ya 0.01% ya bisika nyonso ya kokanga bato na nzela. Atako motango ya bato ezali moke, bansango ezali kolakisa ezaleli ezali monene. Kaka na eleko wana, basivili 3 kati na bato 4 oyo esengaki bakanga bango na makasi bazalaki mibali. Lisusu, atako bazali kaka 7% ya bato ya King County,¹⁹ basofele ya bato moindo bazalaki na 30% ya bokengeli nzela oyo ememaki na makama ya bosaleli makasi, yango ezali kobimisa mitungisi na ntina etali kosalela makasi mingi mpo na basofele ya bato moindo.²⁰

Bokeli batoli ya bokambi

Na boyebi na ye ya makambo mpe ya mikakatano oyo ezali na nzela ya King County, OLEO etalelaki bolukiluki ya mboka mpe misala ya malamau na oyo etali libateli ya nzela, mitungisi na ntina etali bokeseni ya mposo mpe ya nkita na oyo etali kosalela mibeko ya nzela, mpe ndenge oyo bazali kotalela mabongisi ya libateli ya nzela mpe ya kosalela mibeko ya nzela na bisika ya ndenge moko. Eteni oyo elandi ya lapolo oyo ezali komonisa makambo ya ntina oyo euti na bolukiluki yango. Mikano ya mibeko mpo na kosilisa mitungisi yango ekabuani na makambo minei: kobongola mibeko mpo na kokata ndenge ya kosalela mibeko ya nzela; kokata mibeko na nzela na ndenge ya malamau; kokata mibeko ya nzela na ndenge ya malamau;^f mpe kobongisa makambo etali kosangisa bansango mpe kosala baekzame mpo na kotambwisa mayele ya kokata mibeko ya nzela. OLEO alakisaki makambo oyo amonaki epai ya baninga na ye oyo bayebaki batoli ya mibeko oyo epesami awa na nse mpo epesama na Biro ya Sheriff.

^f Kobongisama na bato ya mboka elimboli kosalela bato oyo bazali na mindoki te mpo na kokengela bato oyo bazali kobuka mibeko ya nzela na esika ya kosalela basoda mpo na kokengela bato oyo bazali kobuka mibeko ya nzela. OLEO na baninga na ye batalaki bolukiluki mpe misala ya kosamba na ntina na "civilisation", kasi na nsuka bazwaki mokano ya kopesa toli te na ntina na yango kati na lapolo oyo.

Makanisi oyo mapesami

Makanisi minei oyo elandi esalemaki na boyokani na baninga ya OLEO na mokano ya kobongisa libateli na banzela ya King County mobimba.



1.

Kotala lisusu malako ya politiki mpo na kopesa motuya na kobundisa mbeba ya nzela oyo etaleli libateli, kokitisa kokangama na nzela oyo etaleli libateli te, mpe kosala mosala ya kobundisa mbeba ya nzela oyo etambwisami na bansango.

2.

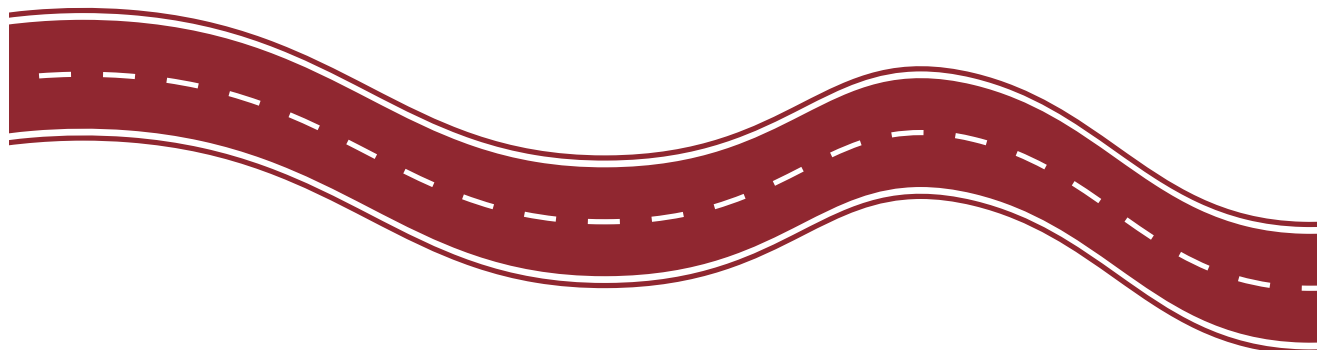
Kotika kotuna mituna mingi mpe kopekisa ba inspections ya ndingisa mpo na kotombola lotomo ya basofele mpe kokitisa bokeseni ya loposo na ndenge ya kosalela mibeko.

3.

Kozwa bansango mpo na misala nyonso ya kokengela nzela, ata mpe bansango ya bato, mpe kosalela mimeseno ya malamumu mpo na kokongola, kobomba mpe kotalela bansango mpo na kobongisa na polele mpe kolendisa mokumba.

4.

Soki Biro ya Sheriff elingi komatisa bokengeli nzela euti na masini, King County esengeli liboso kosala mosala ya boyekoli ya lipanda ya bosalemi mpe ya bosembo mpe kosenga bopusi ya makasi ya lisanga na bokengeli euti na masini.



Toli ya 1

Kotala lisusu malako ya politiki mpo na kopesa motuya na kobundisa mbeba ya nzela oyo etaleli libateli, kokitisa kokangama na nzela oyo etaleli libateli te, mpe kosala mosala ya kobundisa mbeba ya nzela oyo etambwisami na bansango.



Na Washington mpe na mboka mobimba, bato bazali kosenga ete batya liboso bokengeli nzela etali libateli mpe batya ndelo na makelele ya nzela mpo na mbeba oyo ezali na likama moke mpo na bato oyo bazali kotambola na nzela.²¹ Lokola motango ya bato oyo bazali kokufa na makama ya mituka mpe oyo bazali kozoka na makama ya mituka ezali komata na etuka mobimba, esengeli kotya lisusu likebi mingi na makambo oyo ezali kosala ete bato bakufa na makama ya mituka, ndakisa kokumba motuka na makanisi ya mabe, kozanga kotya likebi ntango ozali kotambwisa motuka, kolata mokaba ya libateli te, mpe kotambola mbangu makasi.²² Kokitisa motango ya bokengeli mpo na makambo ya mikemike ekoki kosala ete nzela ezala na makama mingi te, bato batyela lisusu basali ya polisi motema, basali ya polisi bazala na bokeseni mingi te na mosala na bango, mpe kosilisa mikumba ya mosolo eleki ndelo na bato ya mboka.²³

Na mboka mobimba, makama oyo ekoki kobima na kotelemisa mituka na nzela ezali ndenge moko te: basofele ya bato baido bazali kokangama mingi koleka basofele ya mindele, mpe basofele ya bato baido mpe ya ba hispanik bazali na makoki mingi ya kotungisama, kofuta tike, kokanga bango,²⁴ ata mpe koboma bango na ntango ya kotelemisa mituka na nzela.²⁵ Atako ezali na elembeteli te ya bokeseni kati na bizaleli ya kokumba mituka, basofele ya bato baido bazali na likoki mingi ya kotelemisama mpo babuki mibeko ya mikemike to oyo etali bokengi te.^{9,26} Politiki ya mbongwana mpo na kokitisa motango ya botelemisa mituka na nzela oyo etali bokengi te ezali na mokano ya kokitisa bokeseni kati na mibeko ya nzela na kopesaka bakonzi toli mpo na kondimisama ete milende ya mibeko ya nzela ekoti na kobuka mibeko oyo etali libateli mpe kokitisa mimeseno lokola kotelemisa mituka na nzela oyo esali likama moko te. Ndakisa, na 2022, conseil ya engumba ya Philadelphie epekisaki kotelemisa mituka na nzela mpo na ba mbeba ya mike oyo ezai na boyokani na libateli te.²⁷ Nsima ya kosalela mobeko yango, botelemisi mituka na nzela mpo na ba mbeba ya mike mike ya mibali baido ekitaki na 54%, mpe yango esembolaki likambo moko oyo emonanaki polele ete mibeko ya Philadelphie ezalaki kosalelama na ndenge ya mabe.²⁸ Ntango Harold Medlock, mokonzi ya engumba Fayetteville, na etuka ya Caroline ya Nördi, asengaki na bakonzi na ye ete batya likebi na bango na makambo ya minene oyo etali libateli na nzela mpe batika kopesa bitumbu mpo na makambo mikemike oyo etali libateli te, engumba yango emonaki ete bokeseni na kati ya bato ya loposo ekitaki na oyo etali kotelemisa mituka na nzela, mpe makama ya mituka, bato oyo bazokaki na makama ya mituka mpe bato oyo bakufaki na makama ya mituka ekitaki, atako yango ebongolaki te makambo oyo etali mobulu.²⁹

Bikateli etali bokyango ememi bokengeli nzela na King County etikali mpenza na mayele ya mosali ya polisi na moko na moko, yango ememi bokeseni na ndenge ya kotalela likambo ya libateli na nzela na bisika nyonso oyo Biro ya Sheriff ezali. Ndenge lapolo ya 2022 ya Biro ya Mokambi ya 2022 emonisi yango, Biro ya Sheriff ezali kopesa toli te na oyo etali kokengela nzela,³⁰ mpe lokola ezali na bilembo te mpe mikano te, biro yango ezali na likoki te ya kopesa ndanga ete mikano na yango ya kokengela nzela ekokokisa makambo oyo balingi na oyo etali libateli. Batoli ya OLEO ezali kolendisa mayele ya kokengela nzela oyo euti na baankete oyo ezali kopesa nzela na kokabola makoki moke ya ba-agence na makambo ya ntina ya libateli na nzela mpe na kokitisa mpasi ya nzoto, ya makanisi mpe ya nkita oyo ekoki kouta na kokengela nzela.³¹

⁹ OLEO azali na ba données ya démographie ya mobimba te mpo na ba contrôle ya nzela na King County. Na kotalela lapolo ya biro ya auditeur ya mosolo mpo na mobu 2022, biro ya sherifi ezali na bansango ya bato te mpo na kotalela bokeseni ya mposo na kati ya bapolisi oyo batambwisaka mituka. Lelo oyo, makambo oyo biro ya Sheriff ezwaka mpo na koyeba motango ya bato ezali na boyokani te mpe ekoki kotyelama motema te. Na yango, kati na lapolo oyo, makambo matali bokeseni kati na bato ya mposo ekeseni na oyo etali kokengela ete mibeko ya nzela etosama, euti na makambo ya ekolo moko. Tala Biro ya auditeur, "Kotosa mibeko ya nzela: Myango oyo esengeli mpo na kokokisa mikano ya libateli," 2022, <https://kingcounty.gov/en/independents/governance-and-leadership/government-oversight/auditors-office/reports-papers/reports/2022/kcso-traffic-enforcement>.

1.1 Tya bokangami etali libateli liboso.

Politiki esengeli koloba ete basali ya polis basengeli kotelemisa to kokanga sofele mpo na kosalela mibeko ya nzela oyo etali libateli:^h

- a. Kozanga kotosa mibeko ya Leta;
- b. Kobuka mibeko nyonso ya nzela (mbeba oyo sofele asali ntango motuka ezali kotambola, ndakisa kotambwisa motuka na kozanga bokengi to koleka ndelo na vitesi);ⁱ
- i. Basali ya polisi basengeli te kopesa etumbu mpo na kokumba motuka na mokanda ya ndingisa oyo epekisami to oyo esili soki epekiseli to kosila yango ezalaki kaka mpo na:
 - Ntina ya mosolo;
 - Mbeba oyo esalemi na etuka mosusu oyo ekoki te kopesa nzela ya kokanga to kolongola mokanda ya ndingisa soki esalemi na etuka ya Washington; to
 - Kozanga kotosa mibeko ya nzela to ba mbemba ya mabe oyo ememaki na bokangami ya mikanda ya kotambwisa motuka;^j
- c. Mbeba nyonso etali kolata mokaba ya libateli to kozanga kosalela biloko ya libateli;
- d. Kobuka mibeko oyo esengi ete sofele abendana mopanzi to atelema mpo na kolekisa mituka oyo ezali na miinda ya mbalakaka, bilembo ya kotelema, to ba-sirène.^k

Politiki esengeli lisusu koloba ete basali ya polisi basengeli kaka kokanga basofele mpo na mbeba ya bisaleli oyo ezali na likama monene mpo na libateli ya basofele to ya bato basusu ya nzela mpo na kopesa mateya to batoli na ntina etali kozwa lokasa mpo na kobongisa. Kozanga kotosa mibeko etali bisaleli oyo ezali komema na likama monene mpo na sofele to bato basusu ya nzela "elimboli ete, na kotalela makambo nyonso, ezali na ntina mpo na moto oyo azali kotala na miso ya malamau ete moto oyo azali na bisaleli oyo ezali kobuka mibeko yango akoki kosala likama to kozokisa sofele to bato basusu to mpe mituka oyo ezali pembeni. [Ekoki kozala]...kozala na miinda ya nsima, miinda ya liboso, to miinda ya frein bebie te to ezali kosala te na butu to ntango nzela ezali komonana malamau tei; vitre ya liboso oyo ebukani mpe ezali kobebisa likoki ya komona ya sofele; to eloko moko ezali kosala makelele."³²

Toli oyo esengeli te kopekisa Biro ya Sheriff ezwa ekateli ya kokanga motuka oyo ezali na mbeba na ndenge oyo ekoki kobimisa likama ya kokweisa to kozokisa sofele mpe bato basusu ya nzela.

1.2 Kolekisa ndelo na kotelemisaka mituka na nzela oyo ezali na boyokani te na libateli.

Politiki ya Biro ya Sheriff esengeli kobongolama mpo na kopekisa kotelemisa mituka na nzela mpo na mbeba oyo etali libateli te, longola kaka mbeba oyo etali motuka oyo ezangi nimeru ya motuka, to soki nimeru ya motuka ekokani te na marque, modele, mbula, mpe langi ya motuka oyo ekomisami mpo na kosala ete Biro ya Sheriff ekoka kosunga na kozongisa mituka oyo bayibi. Mbeba oyo etali libateli te ezali mabe nyonso ya mikanda ya asiransi, ya kozwa ndingisa to ya inspection, ya kokomisa na mikanda, mpe mabe nyonso ya bisaleli oyo ezali na likama monene te mpo na libateli ya sofele to ya bato basusu ya nzela. Bituka na mboka mobimba babimisaki mibeko ya ndenge moko, oyo epekisaki basali ya polisi bakanga mituka mpo na ba mbeba ya mikemike. Na Philadelphie, San Francisco, mpe Virginie, basali ya polisi bakoki te kotelemisa motuka mpo

^h Ndenge oyo mokanda yango ebongisami mpe makambo oyo ezali na kati ezali kolanda ndakisa ya mobeko ya 1512 (2025).

ⁱ Mpo na koyeba ndimbola mobimba mpe liste ya mibeko ya mituka mpo na yango kobuka mibeko ekokani na "kobuka mibeko ya nzela," Tala WAC 308-104-160, <https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=308-104-160>.

^j Tala RCW 46.20.342(1)(c) (ii), (v), or (vii), engebene mokanda ya mibeko oyo ekomami na ndako ya mibeko 1512(2025), Sec. 3. (1) (a) (ii), [1512.pdf](#).

^k Tala RCW 46.37.190, <https://app.leg.wa.gov/rcw/default.aspx?cite=46.37.190>.

na makambo oyo elandi: nimeru ya motuka oyo esila ngala (ezali na bileko ndenge na ndenge ya ngolu), miinda ya mabe (soki miinda nyonso ezali kosala te) to biloko oyo ezali kodiembela na talatala ya motuka.³³ Bituka misusu batalelaka makambo oyo elandi lokola makambo mikemike:

- Ba-vitre ya langi mpe ba-vitre ya kala,³⁴
- Bobongwani ya ba nimeru ya motuka,³⁵
- Kosalela bisaleli ya mabe,³⁶
- Kokumba motuka oyo ezali na kilo mingi,³⁷ mpe
- Mikakatano ya mikemike na pare-chocs.³⁸

1.3 Kopesa bapolisi batoli oyo euti na bansango mpo na kobatela bato na nzela.

Biro ya Sherifi esengeli kotia momesano ya kosalela bansango ya sika, lokola oyo euti na ba-agence ya engumba oyo batalaka makambo ya nzela, mpo na kolakisa mayele ya kosalela mibeko mpe kosala ete mbongo ekabolama na makambo etali libateli na nzela oyo ezali na ntina mingi. Na masolo na OLEO, basali ya Biro ya Sheriff balobelaki kosalela bansango oyo ezali mpo na kolandela bokengeli na bisika nzela ekabwani mpe na ba nzela oyo motango ya ba mbeba ezali makasi, lokola kotambola na vitési ya makasi to koboya kotelema na miinda ya motane, kasi lolenge oyo ezali na boyokani te na agence mobimba mpe mbala mingi esimbami na likanisi ya moto ye moko. Basali ya Biro ya Sheriff balobelaki mpe ndenge oyo agence ekoki kosala elongo na ba ingénieurs ya nzela mpe ba urbanistes mpo na kosalela bansango mpo na kosilisa mikakatano ya kotonga nzela oyo ezali kosala ete nzela ezala na makama mingi.

Bakonzi ya Biro ya Sheriff basengeli kokoba kosalela bansango oyo euti na bisika ndenge na ndenge, ndakisa bansango ya libateli na nzela, ya bato ya mboka oyo bazali komilela, mpe ya masolo ya kala etali kosalela mibeko, mpe mpo na koyokanisa yango na oyo ezali kosalema na agence mobimba mpo na kolandela mimeseno etali mibeko mpe mbano ya biyano oyo etali libateli na nzela. Kosala ete basali ya polisi bazala na malako ya polele mpe oyo eyokani na bansango ekosala ete makanisi mabe ekita na ntango ya kosalela mibeko mpe mpo bato ya mboka batyela bango motema.

1.4 Kosalela myango ya kopesa etumbu te mpo na kosilisa ntina ya mbeba oyo esalemi na nzela.

Biro ya Sheriff esengeli kotalela mbeba oyo ezali na boyokani te na bokengi na nzela na etumbu oyo ezali makasi te, oyo ezali kotalela ntina ya mbeba, na esika ya kobakisa mikakatano oyo sofele akoki kokutana na yango. Ndakisa, soki sofele moko abongisi te mwinda ya nsima ya motuka na ye oyo ebukani mpo azali na mbongo mingi te, kokoma mokanda mpe kokatela ye amande ekobakisela ye mitungisi ya mbongo mpe akoki koumela mpo na kobongisa mwinda yango. Ezali na bilembeteli oyo emonisi ete ba amendes mpe ba frais yango moko ekoki te kopekisa bizaleli ya mabe,³⁹ mpe ezali na bopusi mabe mingi likoló ya bato oyo bazali na mosolo moke.⁴⁰

Na 2024, Polisi ya Burién, oyo esalaka na boyokani na Biro ya Sheriff, basalaki ba inspection ya bakiti ya mituka 145 mpe basombaki bakiti ya mituka 45 mpo na kopesa yango na mabota oyo mazali na bosenga na nzela ya lisungi ya Leta. OLEO elendisiro Biro ya Shérif na kokoba na ba programme na yango oyo ezali kosalela mayele ya kopesa etumbu te mpo na kopesa basofele bisaleli oyo basengeli na yango mpo na kokumba motuka na libateli nyonso.

Toli ya 2

Kotika kotuna mituna mingi mpe kopekisa mitungisi na nzela mpo na kotombola lotomo ya basofele mpe kokitisa bokeseni ya loposo na ndenge ya kosalela mibeko.



Kokitisa motango ya mituna oyo mosali ya polisi akoki kotuna na ntango ya bokengeli nzela mpe kopekisa makoki na ye ya kotuna sofele andima ete batala motuka na ye ezali kosalisa mpo na kozongisa makoki moke ya Biro ya Sheriff na kobundisa mbeba ya bokengi mpe kokitisa bokeseni ya loposo na bokengeli nzela. Atako mituna ya bolukiluki ya monene mpe "bolukiluki ya ndingisa" ezali na mibeko, ezali na boyokani makasi na mimeseno ya polisi oyo esengaka kotosa mibeko na makasi mpe na bokeseni.⁴¹ Ndakisa, Polisi ya San Francisco elobelaki polele mokano ya kokitisa bokengeli nzela ya mabe lokola ntina ya mbongwana na yango ya kala mingi te ya mibeko mpo na kokitisa mituna oyo bapolisi bakoki kotuna na ntango ya bokengeli nzela.⁴² Atako na bisika mingi bazali kobongola lolenge ya kosala ba inspections na boyokani, Écosse epekisaki yango mpo ezalaki kosalelama na motango ya makasi mpe ezalaki kobundisa mingi bilenge oyo bautaki na mabota ya mosolo mingi te.⁴³ Na Écosse, ntango bapekisaki kosala ba inspection ya ndingisa, ba inspection yango ebotaiki mbuma (basali ya polisi bamonaki biloko ya moyibi to bangi) mpe mobulu ekitaki.⁴⁴

Ba inspections oyo esalemi na ndingisa ezali kotungisa mpo ezali kosalema mbala na mbala. Na bokeseni na lolenge mosusu ya kosala ba inspections kosala inspection ya ndingisa esengaka te ete bato ya mibeko bakokisa makambo etali bilembeteli, mpe, na yango ezali na nivo ya bilembeteli to bondimi ya mbeba te elakisi ete mbeba esalemi. Bosengi ya ndingisa ya inspection etikali mobimba na bosepeli ya mosali ya polisi mpe etali ndingisa ya moto azali kosala ye inspection.

Atako nkombo na bango ezali, balukiluki mpe bato oyo bazali kotombola likambo yango balobaka ete "inspection ya ndingisa esalemaka mpenza ata moke te na boyokani."⁴⁵ Ata soki lotomo ya koboya inspectio elimbolami mpe esosolami, bato ya mibeko balobaka ete kondima yango na moto oyo azali na bokonzi lokola mosali ya polisi ezali ndenge moko te na kondima na bonsomi nyonso, mpe mingi basalaka yango mpo na komibatela, mpo na koyeba ete bakokaki te kotambola mosika na makolo to na motuka mosika na bokutani wana mpe bakoki kokwela etumbu mosusu.⁴⁶ Lisusu, bato oyo bazangi makasi, lokola bana mpe bato bazangi mayele, bazali na likoki mingi ya "kotika" ntomo na bango mpo bazali na bopusi mingi mpo na bakonzi mpe bazali na likoki mingi te ya kososola malamumu mbano na yango.⁴⁷

Na nsuka, bansango ya mboka ezali kolakisa ete ba inspections ya ndingisa ezali kosalema na lolenge ya kokabwana na basofele ya langi mpe mingi kati na yango ezali kopesa nzela te na komona biloko oyo ekotekama na ndenge ya kobombama.⁴⁸ Atako motango ya ba inspections ya mituka ya bato bairando eleki mingi, motango ya biloko oyo ekotekama na ndenge ya kobombama ezali ndenge moko to mpe na nse mpo na bato bairando koleka bato ya mpembe.⁴⁹ Botali ya ba inspections emonisaki mpe ete ndelo oyo basofele ya bato bairando mpe ya bato hispanik batalelaka mpo na kosala ba inspections ezali na nse ya oyo ya basofele ya ntina mingi mpo na kosala ankete, bato ya mayele bamoni ete kotala biloko na nzela ya mokanda ya ndingisa ezali na ekoki mpenza te mpo na koyeba biloko oyo ekota na ndenge ya kobombana koleka kosala ba inspections ya biloko na nzela ya mokanda ya ndingisa,^m mpe boyokani ezali te kati na ba inspections na nzela ya mokanda ya ndingisa mpe motango ya mbeba ya mobulu.⁵¹

^l Ntango bazali kosala bolukiluki na nzela ya mokanda ya epekiseli, to na ntina ya ntembe, to na ntina ya kokaniselama mabe, ezali na "mobeko ya kondimisa" to na lolenge ya elembeteli, oyo bakonzi ya mibeko basengeli kokokisa mpo na kosala bolukiluki. Yango ezali kosala ete mibeko ezala ndenge moko mpe ezali kopesa nzela na bakonzi ya Leta ete batosa mibeko ntango bazali kobebisa lotomo oyo epesami na Mobeko ya minei oyo epekisi kosala bolukiluki oyo ezangi ntina.

^m Bolukiluki oyo emonisi ete kolukiluka na boyokani ezali na ntina mingi te koleka kolukiluka oyo esengaka bilembeteli ya makasi, kasi OLEO endimi mpe ete kolukiluka na kolanda ntina oyo ekoki kozala kozanga mokanda ya kokanga epekisami na Washington na Esambiselo Monene ya Etuka. *Etuka ya Washington v. Tibbles (State of Washington v. Tibbles)* (2010).

Atako ezali na mitungisi mingi ya makasi mpo na momeseno oyo, Biro ya Sherif esalaka mbala mingi ba inspections na nzela ya ndingisa soki ezali "ya mibeko mpe esengeli", kasi elandaka yango te na ndenge oyo esengeli to na ndenge oyo ekoki kopesa nzela na kotalela yango to na polele.⁵² Ndenge moko mpe, kozanga kozwa bikateli ya politiki mpe ya formasyo mosusu na oyo etali makambo mpe bizaleli na tango ya bokengeli nzela, basali ya Biro ya Sheriff bakoki kosalela mayele ya mabe mpo na kosala baankete mpe yango ekoki kobebisa boyokani na bango na bato ya mboka.

2.1 Kosenga na basali ya polisi batuna bobele mituna oyo ezali na ntina mpo na kokanga moto na ntango bazali kokengela nzela.

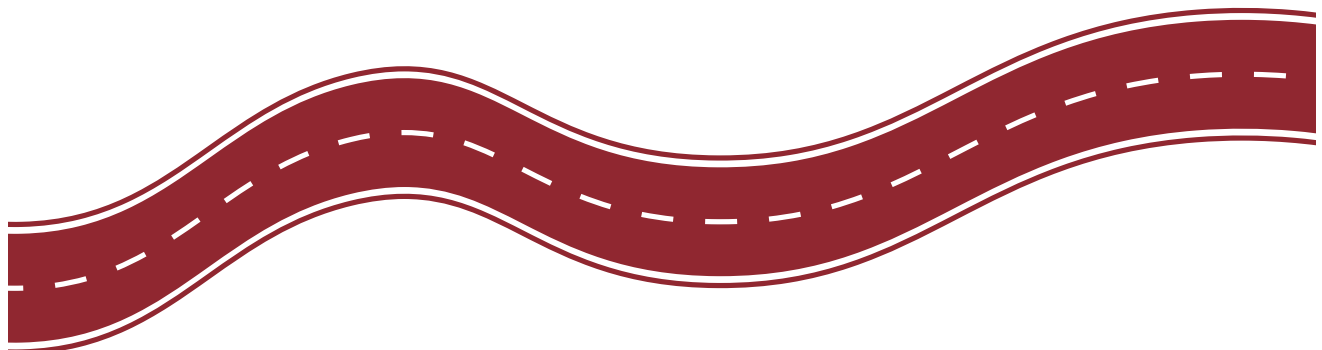
Biro ya Sherif esengeli kosala ete bokengeli nzela ezala mpenza mpo na mbeba ya bokengi na nzela, na esika ya kosalela yango lokola esaleli ya ankete kaka. Na kotunaka kaka mituna mpo na koyeba ntina ya bokengeli nzela, yango ezali kosala ete basali ya polisi bayeba nini basengeli kosala soki bamoni moto azali kosala makambo oyo ekoki kobimisa makama, mpe yango ezali kosalisa mpo na kobatela nzela mpe kosalisa basofele bayeba likambo yango. Nzokande, politiki esengeli koloba polele ete soki mosali ya polisi azali na likanisi ya malamumu ete mobulu esalemi, ezali kosalema to elingi esalema, akoki kosala ankete mosusu.⁵³ Likanisi oyo ezali mpo na kokitisa ba contrôle ya lokuta, oyo emonani ete ezali kobundisa basofele ya bato moindo na mboka mobimba.⁵⁴ Kopekisa motango ya mituna esengeli te kopekisa mosali ya polisi kosolola na sofele mpo na mbeba mosusu to ba mbeba ebele ya mibeko ya nzela oyo akokaki kosala, to kopekisa ye koyebisa sofele mbeba oyo ezali na boyokani na bokengi te to kopesa ye mokanda ya bobongisi mbeba.

2.2 Esengeli ete basali ya polisi bayebisa mbala moko sofele ntina nini batelemisi ye ntango bakutani na ye mbala ya liboso.

Mabongisi ya politiki esengeli kotia likanisi ya bosololi polele uta ebandeli ya batelemisi motuka mpo na kolendisa bososoli kati na basali ya polisi mpe basofele mpe mpo na kobongisa boyokani kati na basali ya polisi mpe bato ya etuka.⁵⁵ Kosala mosala ya kokengela nzela na limemya mpe na polele eyokani na mokano ya Biro ya Sheriff mpo na bosembo mpe endimisi bato ya etuka ete bakoki kotyela bango motema.⁵⁶ Eyebani polele ete kotosa mibeko na bosembo ekoki kosala ete basofele batosa mibeko na bolingo na bango moko mpe basala na bomoko, mpe ekoki kosalisa mpo na kokima likama na tango ya bokengeli nzela.⁵⁷

2.3 Koboya "ba inspections ya ndingisa" na ntango ya kotelemisa mituka.

OLEO esengi na Biro ya Sheriff ete batika kosala ba inspections ya ndingisa na bokengeli nzela. Momese oyo ebimisi mitungisi mingi ya minene: bopusi ya bato, bokeseni ya loposo kati tango ya ba inspections, mpe motindo ya bilembeteli mpo na ba inspections. Atako mibeko ya Leta endimi ete inspection ya ndingisa ekoki kosalema, bato ya mayele bazali koloba, inspection ekoki mpenza kosalema na ndingisa te. Na kotalaka mitungisi oyo ya makasi mpe kozanga ya mayele ya ndenge moko mpe ya makambo etali ba inspections oyo Biro ya Sheriff endimaki mpo na koyeba malamumu ntina ya ba inspections, OLEO esengi na biro ya sheriff ete etika momeseno oyo.



Toli ya 3

Kozwa bansango mpo na misala nyonso ya kokengela nzela, ata mpe bansango ya bato, mpe kosalela mimeseno ya malamumu mpo na kokongola, kobomba mpe kotalela bansango mpo na kobongisa na polele mpe kolendisa mokumba.



Kobongisa misala ya kokongola bansango ekoki kopesa nzela na Biro ya Sheriff na kotala bokasi, bosembo, mpe bokeseni na bizaleli ya basali ya polisi mpe ekoki kopesa mpo na kobongisa mayele ya kosala na kati ya agence mobimba mpo na kobongisa bokengi na nzela⁵⁸ Atako bansango ekoki kozala na ntina mingi mpo na kobongisa bokengi na nzela na bisika nyonso oyo Biro ya Sheriff etambwisaka makambo, litomba ya bansango oyo ezwami ezali na ndelo mpo na kitoko na yango mpe makoki ya kotalela yango. Balobeli ya mboka babimisaki mayele mpo na kosangisa bansango oyo bakoki kotalela mpo na bokengeli nyonso ya nzela mpe kokitisa bozito ya misala mpo na baasali ya polisi.⁵⁹ Lelo oyo, atako Biro ya Sheriff ekongolaka mwa bansango na tango ya bokengeli nzela, bansango yango ezali ya mobimba te, eyebani na bato nyonso te, mpe ezali mpasi mpo na kotalela yango. Ezali na ntina mingi ete bansango ebimisama na miso ya bato, mpo bansango ya mozindo mpe ya malamumu ekoki kolendisa bato mpe bapanzi sango na kondimela bakonzi ya mibeko, kobongisa lolenge ya kotalela mibeko mpe kobongisa mayele.⁶⁰

3.1 Kokongola mpe kotalela bansango oyo euti na misala nyonso ya kokengela nzela.

Biro ya Sheriff esengeli kokoma bokengeli nyonso na nzela, ata soki esuki ndenge nini, mpe kosangisa bansango ya bato oyo basalaki yango mpo na kobongisa mikanda oyo etali ndenge ya kosala bokengeli nzela ya Biro ya Sheriff. Basali ya Biro ya Sheriff balakisaki bobangi na bango ete kosenga ete bakongola bansango mingi na ntango ya kokengela nzela ekoki kolembisa basali ya polisi mpo na kokengela nzela. Nzokande, bozito ya misala ya basali ya polisi ekoki kokita na ndenge ya malamumu na nzela ya kosalela ba menus oyo ekitaka mpo na kosalisa na kopona makambo na kati ya ordinatere (CAD). Lisusu, kosangisa bansango na tango ya bokengeli nyonso ya nzela ekosala ete na nsima, mokumba ya basali ya polisi ekita na ndenge bakopesa bansango na oyo etali kosalela biloko mpe na ndenge oyo Biro ya Sheriff ekoki kobakisa mpe kobongisa biloko oyo bazali kosalela mpo na kokengela nzela na ndenge oyo ekobimisa matomba mingi. Bokengeli nyonso ya nzela esangisi makambo oyo:

- Esalemi mpo na koteya,
- Ntango likebisi ya maloba epesami,
- Mpo na bokangami ya nzela to esika ya bokengeli oyo esalemi to oyo basali ya Biro ya Sheriff batyaki,
- Ntango likebisi epesami,
- Soki mokanda ya kofuta amande epesami, to
- Esika bokangemi esalemi.

Bansango oyo bakongoli na bokengeli nyonso esengeli kozala na:

- Ntina ya bokangemi;
- Mbano ya bokangami (lokola kopesa mateya, likebisi ya maloba, likebisi ya mibeko, amande, bokangami, pe bongo na bongo);
- Ngonga mpe esika ya bokangami;

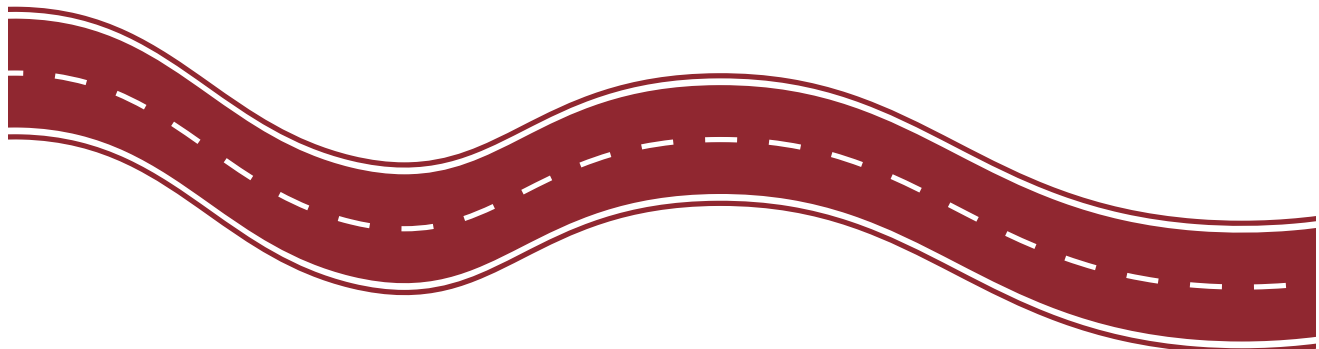
- d. Basali oyo bazalaki na kati ya bokangami, lokola:
 - i. Bilembo ya bato (loposo, mwasi to mobali, mbula); mpe
 - ii. Bilembo ya agence (grade, bambula ya mosala); mpe
- e. Misala oyo mosungi asali na ntango ya bokangami, lokola:
 - i. Soki moto abimisami na motuka, abimisami na motuka na kosimbama na nzoto, akangami na mopanzi ya nzela, akangami na minyololo, to basali ye inspection na mbwa;
 - ii. Soki inspection esalamaki mpe mpo na nini
 - iii. Mbano ya inspection (biloko oyo ekotaki na ndenge ya kobombana, minduki, biloko oyo bayibi, mbongo, eloko moko te ezwamaki, mpe bongo na bongo);
 - iv. Bandimbola ya biloko oyo bakangaki; mpe
 - v. Bansango oyo etali bosaleli makasi.

3.2 Kokongola mpe kotalela bansango ya bato oyo euti na misala nyonso ya kokengela nzela.

Mpo na koyeba soki mpe ndenge nini misala ya bokengeli nzela ya Biro ya Sheriff ekoki kozala na bopusi ya ndenge na ndenge na bato ya King County, esengeli kozwa bansango ya bato mpo na bokengeli nyonso ya nzela. Lapolo ya 2022 ya Biro ya Mokambi emonisaki ete "Biro ya Sheriff ekongolaka te to etalelaka te bansango ya bato ya etuka etali bokengeli nzela na misala na ye. Elingi koloba ete Biro ya Sheriff ezali na makoki te ya kotala bokeseni oyo ekoki kozala na kati ya bokengeli nzela." ⁶¹ Biro ya Mokambi epesaki toli ete Biro ya Sheriff esangisa bansango ya etuka oyo ezwamaka na bokengeli nyonso ya nzela, ata soki ntina ya bokengeli to mbano na yango ezali nini.

Basali ya Biro ya Sheriff bamonisaki kokakatana mpe kozanga bosepeli na bango na ntina etali kokoma bansango matali bato oyo bakutanaka na bango na bokengeli nzela. Mitungisi ezalaki bongo na bozangi bosikisiki, bozangi kosalela, mpe bobebisi boyokani kati na basali ya polisi mpe basofele. Nzokande, na kolanda Departema ya Bosembo ya Lisanga Iya Amerika (U.S. Department of Justice), ezali momeseno malamumu kokoma makanisi ya mosali ya polisi na oyo etali bomoto ya moto, mpo makanisi wana ekoki komema na koluka koyeba bato ya loposo mosusu to kokanisela bato mabe, ata soki makanisi yango ezali ya solo to te. ⁶²

OLEO esimbi mpe endimi lisusu likanisi ete Biro ya Sheriff esengeli kosangisa bansango ya bato oyo bazwaka tango nyonso ya bokengeli nzela. Basali ya polisi basengeli te kosenga na bakangami bamilakisa na kotalaka bizaleli oyo elimbolami awa na se. ⁶³



Toli yango euti na mobeko ya Californie ya 2015 oyo etalaka makambo ya loposo mpe ya bomoto, oyo ezali na mokano ya kokitisa makambo ya loposo kati na bosaleli mibeko. Na Californie, basali ya polisi basengeli kosangisa bansango ya bato ya etuka mpo na bokengeli mituka mpe bato ya makolo.⁶⁴ Bansango ya bato ya etuka oyo esengeli kozwama esengeli kozala:

- Likanisi ya mosali ya polisi na oyo etali loposo to ekolo,ⁿ mwasi/mobali, mposa ya nzoto,^o mbula, bokono mpe koyeba lokota ya Lingelesi ya moto (bato) oyo a(ba)kangi;
- Soki moto oyo bakangi azali na maladi makasi ya makanisi to ya bizaleli; mpe
- Ekolo to loposo ya mosali ya polisi mpe bambula na ye ya mosala.^p

3.3 Kobongisa mimeseno ya kokongola bansango.

Lokola Biro ya Sheriff ezali sikoyo kobongisa programe na yango ya kokamba bansango,^q OLEO elobi ete esengeli kosalela libaku yango mpo na kosala programe ya kosangisa bansango oyo ekokani na programe mosusu nyonso (ndakisa CAD, IAPro, Mark 43 mpe Sector^r) mpo ete bansango oyo basali na Biro ya Sheriff bazali kokoma ezala ndenge moko, mpo na kobimisa bansango ya kitoko makasi. Kosala ete bansango nyonso ezala ndenge moko ekosalisa mpe bato bayeba ndenge ya kotalela bansango oyo esangani, na ndenge wana ekopesa nzela na kosalela bansango oyo mpo na kozwa mbano ya malamumu mpenza.

- Ba logiciel esengeli ekokanisama na Buku ya Mibeko ya Biro ya Sheriff mpo na koyeba soki bisika ya kokoma bansango ekokani na mikano oyo epesami na mibeko.

ⁿ OLEO esengi ete biro ya Sheriff Office esalela bato ya mposi mpe bikolo oyo bazali na États-Unis. Biro ya ba recensements mpo ete ba data ekoka kotalelaka malamumu na ba bases de données misusu: mindele, baingo mpe ba Africains, ba Asiatiques, ba Natives hawaiiens mpe ba Insulaires du Pacifique, ba Natives américains, ba Hispaniques mpe ba Latinx, mpe ba multiraciaux. OLEO endimi ete liste oyo ezali na makambo nyonso te oyo etali mposi mpe mimeseno ya bafandi ya King County mpe ezali kosepela na makanisi ya bato ya mboka mpo na koyeba malamumu mikakatano ya makambo oyo.

^o Bato oyo balukaka bolamu ya bato ya LGBTQ+ bazali na ntina ya komitungisa mpo na ndenge oyo bakonzi ya mibeko bazali kolokota bansango na oyo etali kosangisa nzoto to kosangisa nzoto mpo na kobanga ete bato mosusu bakokoma na ngambo mosusu mpe bakolendisa makanisi mabe oyo bato bazalaka na yango. Nzokande, mpo na koyeba bokeseni mpe kolandela bilembeteli ya bokeseni oyo ezali na kati ya bato oyo batalelami mpo na makambo etali kosangisa nzoto to oyo etali basi to mibali, balendisi ete bakonzi ya Leta bakoma makanisi na bango moko mpo na makambo etali basi to mibali mpe kosangisa nzoto. Yango ezali kosala ba point ya ba données oyo ezali kolakisa likanisi ya mokonzi ya police na ntina ya moto oyo ye azali kokanga, oyo ekoki komonisa elembo ya profil mpe kosala mbongwana oyo esengeli. Tala Leonore F. Carpenter mpe R. Barrett Marshall, “Kotambola ntango ozali transgenre: Kosala profil ya basi transgenre na nzela ya mibeko, mpe mokakatano ya bilembeteli,” *William & Mary Journal of Race, Gender, and Social Justice*, Novembre 2017, <https://scholarship.law.wm.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1461&context=wmjowl>.

^p OLEO elendisi biro ya Sheriff ete emona myango ya kobomba bansango oyo mpo na mosungi moko na moko na boye ete esenga te kokoma yango na maboko na esika nyonso ya kokata mituka. Ezali momeseno malamumu kosangisa makambo yango mpe kolongola makambo nyonso oyo ekoki koyebisa yo moto bakisa mpe bankombo mpe banimero ya bilembo —yango ekoki kosalema soki opesi mosali mokomoko elembo oyo ekeseni na mosusu. Tala Marie Pryor, Phillip Atiba Goff, Farhang Heydari, mpe Barry Friedman, “Kosangisa, kotalela, mpe koyanola na ba données ya kopekisa: Buku ya malako mpo na bibongiseli ya bobateli mibeko, Leta, mpe masanga,” 2020, The Center on Policing Equity, the Policing Project na New York University School of Law, mpe Departema ya bosomebo ya Californie, <https://static1.squarespace.com/static/58a33e881b631bc60d4f8b31/t/5f7335d7294be10059d32d1c/1601385959666/COPS-Guidebook+Final+Release+Version.pdf>.

^q Biro ya Shérif ezali sikawa kosala mosala mpo na kobaluka na ebongiseli ya sika ya CAD.

^r Biro ya ba shérif esalelaka ba logiciels mingi mpo na kobongisa makambo, na ndakisa oyo elandi: CAD esalelamaka ntango basungi bayanolaka na babengi mpe bapesaka makebisi mpe batelefone. IAPro ezali programe oyo basalelaka mpo na kolandela baankete oyo esalelaka ya kati mpe makambo oyo etali kosalela nguya. Mark43 ezali base ya ba données oyo ezali na ba données nyonso oyo ezalamaka na tango ya kokanga moto. Na nsuka, Sector, oyo etambwisami na bapolisi ya Washington, ebombaka makambo nyonso ya mibeko ya nzela na etuka mobimba. Ekoki kosalema ete likambo moko ebombama na ba logiciels ebele, yango esalaka ete ba analyses ezala mpasi mpe ezwaka ntango mingi.

- b. Bansango etali bokengeli nzela esengeli kobomba na programe se moko pona kosunga misala ya botaleli. Bansango matali motango mobimba ya bokengeli nzela, esika yango esalemi mingi, mbano na yango mpe bizaleli ya bato esengeli kosakolama polele na miso ya bato.
- c. Basali ya polisi nyonso basengeli kolanda mbala na mbala mpe ntango nyonso baformasyo ya mobimba etali lolenge ya kosalela bisaleli ya bosangisi bansango ya Biro ya Sheriff.
- d. Biro ya Sheriff esengeli kosalela logiciel oyo ezali koyeba mbala moko bokeseni mpe bisika oyo bansango ezali ya kozanga mpo na kokitisa motango ya bansango ya kozanga.

Toli ya 4

Soki Biro ya Sheriff elingi komatisa bokengeli nzela euti na masini, King County esengeli liboso kosala mosala ya boyekoli ya lipanda ya bosalemi mpe ya bosembo mpe kosenga bopusi ya makasi ya lisanga na bokengeli euti na masini.



"Bokengeli na nzela ya masini" ezali mayele ya kokengela nzela oyo esalemi na kosalela ba caméras mpo na kokanga bafoto ya ba nimeru ya mituka oyo esali mbeba mpe kotinda likebisi to amande na nzela ya poste na nkolo ya motuka.⁶⁵ Mbala mingi, basalelaka ba caméras mpo na komona bato oyo bazali kotambola mbangu makasi mpe baoyo bazali kotosa te ngonga ya kotelema, kasi na mboka mobimba, batribinale mosusu ezali komeka lolenge mosusu ya kokengela motuka, ndakisa kosalela ba caméras mpo na komona sofele oyo azali kotya likebi te.⁶⁶ Sikawa, ba caméras ya kokengela bato oyo bazali kotosa te ngonga ya kotelema ezali kosalelama na bokengi na bisika nyonso oyo Biro ya Sheriff ezali, mingimingi na engumba ya Kenmore.⁶⁷

Kosalela bokengeli na nzela ya masini ezali na matomba mpe na makama mpo na basali ya polisi mpe mpo na bato ya engumba. Moko ya matomba minene ya kosalela bokengeli na nzela ya masini ezali ete ekitisaka motango ya bokengel nzela, na yango ekitisaka makama ya koswana ya mabe mpe ya kobebana ya mabe kati na basali ya Biro ya Sheriff mpe bato ya engumba.⁶⁸ Ekoki mpe kosalisa mpo na kobongola bizaleli mabe ya basofele mpe kokitisa makama ya motuka.⁶⁹

Kasi, bokengeli na nzela ya masini ekoki kobangisa na maye matali kobomba makambo mpe bokengi.⁷⁰ Ba radars mingi esalelaka mayele ya kotanga nokinoki ba nimeru ya motuka (ALPR) oyo ekoki kokanga nimeru ya motuka soki 1 800 na miniti moko. Basali ya polisi basalelaki mayele oyo ya ALPR mpo na kolandela bato oyo bazangi makoki, mingimingi bato ya langi mpe bato oyo bazali na bozwi moke.⁷¹ Bakompanyi ya ALPR, oyo esangisaka mpe ebombaka bansango ya esika, bafundami mpe mpo ya kobuka mibeko ya Leta na kokabolaka bansango ya esika mituka elekaki na ba agences ya Leta oyo bakengelaka ba ndelo ya mboka.⁷² Lisusu, boyokani oyo ba agences oyo bakokisaka mibeko basalaka na ba nkolo ALPR eyebani na bato te, yango esali ete bato bayeba polele ya likambo te.

Bokengeli na nzela ya masini ekoki mpe kobakisa bokeseni ya loposo mpe ya nkita na bokengeli nzela, mpamba te mbala mingi batyaka ba radars na bisika mituka etambolaka mbangu mingi oyo ezali na bakartye oyo ezali na bato mingi esika bato ya langi mpe bato ya bozwi moke bafandaka.⁷³ Na yango, ba amandes oyo etali kobuka mibeko euti na masini ezalaka mingi mpo na basofele ya loposo mpe basofele oyo bazali na mosolo moke oyo bakoki kozala na makoki te ya kofuta yango.⁷⁴

Atako OLEO eyebi te makanisi ya lelo mpo na kopalanganisa misala ya bokengeli na nzela ya masini na King County, Biro ya Sheriff esengeli kozala ekenge na oyo etali bokengeli na nzela ya masini mpo na mbongo moke oyo bazali na yango mpe mpo na makambo oyo tolobeli awa na likoló. Mitungisi misusu oyo etali bokengeli na nzela ya masini ezali lolenge ya kolekisa ndelo mpe lokoso ya mosolo ya amande, mpe lisusu kosalela bokengeli na nzela ya masini ezali kosukisa te ntina ya makama ya nzela.⁷⁵ Bolukiluki emonisi ete kobongisa lolenge ya kotonga nzela ekoki kozala malamumu mpo na kobongisa libateli na nzela (ndakisa, kotya ba rond-point na esika ya bilembo ya kotelema ekoki kokitisa makama oyo ememaka mikakatano na 75%).⁷⁶

4.1 Biro ya Sheriff esengeli te kosalela bisaleli ya sika to ya kobakisa bokengeli na nzela ya masini kino boyekoli ya bondimi mpe bosembo ekomonisa ete ezali na lolenge ya kokitisa mitungisi ya nkuku mpe ya bosembo.

Na kotalaka bilembeteli oyo ezali kolakisa ete bokengeli na nzela ya masini ekoki kobakisa kilo mingi na bato oyo bazali na mbongo mingi te mpe na bato ya mposo ekeseni,⁷⁷ OLEO epesi toli ete King County esala bolukiluki mosusu yambo ya kobakisa bokengeli na nzela ya masini, lokola na kotya ba caméras mosusu, kokoba kosalela ba caméras oyo ezali (ndakisa, kosalela caméra oyo ezali na esika ya eteyelo na ntango oyo ekeseni na ngonga mpe esika oyo bakosalela yango), To mpe lolenge ya sika ya tekinojiji ya kokokisama ya mibeko na nzela ya masini na jurisdiction mobimba ya Biro ya Sheriff. Boyekoli ya bosali mpe ya bosembo esengeli kotalela:

- Bisika nini ezali na mikakatano ya makasi etali bokengi na nzela, lokola kotambola mbangu mingi mpe kozanga kotelema liboso ya mwinda ya motane, mpe na yango ekozwa matomba mingi soki basaleli bokengi na nzela ya masini;
- Soki mbongo ekoki kosalelama malamumu mpo na kobongisa ndenge ya kosala banzela na esika ya kosalela bokengi na nzela ya masini;
- Soki bosaleli mingi ba caméras ezalaki na bopusi ya bokeseni ya mposo na King County mobimba;
- Bokasi ya ba caméras oyo ezali kosalelama na esika oyo Biro ya Sheriff ezali mpo na kobongisa bokengi na nzela: ndenge ya kolonga esengeli te kotalela mbongo oyo moto azali kozwa to motango ya ba amandes epesami.
- Bosaleli ya mosolo lelo, mitungisi ya makambo ebombami, mpe mbano mpo na bosembo etali bokengi na nzela ya masini oyo ezali na kati ya bokonzi ya Biro ya Sheriff;
- Mimeseno ya kokabola bansango kati ya bituluku mpe bibongiselo ya Leta basengeli kokokisa mibeko ;
- Ndenge nini bakompanyi privées to ba sous-traitants mpe ba logiciels na bango ezali kosalelama, ata mpe ndenge nini bazali kokabola bansango; mpe
- Ndenge ya kosalela mpe kobomba bansango.

Boyekoli ya bosali mpe ya bosembo esengeli kosalema na agence oyo ezali na boyokani moko te na Biro ya Sheriff mpe esengeli kosalema na boyokani na bato ya etuka oyo bazali na nse ya bokonzi ya Biro ya Sheriff mpo na kondimisama ete bato oyo makambo yango etali bango bazali na likoki ya kopesa makanisi na bango na boumeli ya mosala mobimba.

4.2 Mikano nyonso ya mikolo mizali koya mpo na kobakisa bokengeli na nzela ya masini esengeli kotambwisama na bato ya mboka mpe koluka kosilisa ntina ya mikakatano ya bokengi na nzela.

OLEO esengi ete misala nyonso mpo na kosalela mayele ya kosala bokengeli na nzela ya masini esengeli kosalema na boyokani na bato ya mboka. Soki, nsima ya kosala mpe kobimisa boyekoli ya bosali mpe ya bosembo, Biro ya Sheriff mpe baninga na ye ya bakonzi ya etuka bakanisi kokokisa bibongiseli ya bokengeli na nzela ya masini, bato ya etuka basengeli kosangana mingi na bikateli etali esika ba caméras ya bokengeli na nzela esengeli kozala mpe mayele ya bokengeli yango, bakisa mpe bitumbu, mpo na kondimisama ete programme ezali kotya na esika ya liboso makambo ya bokengi na nzela.

Ba programme nyonso ya mikolo mizali koya etali bokengeli na nzela ya masini esengeli kozala na mokano ya kokitisa etumbu ya mbongo mpo na bokengeli na nzela ya masini oyo ezali kobundisa te mikakatano ya ntina etali bokengi na nzela. Bituka basengeli kotalela:

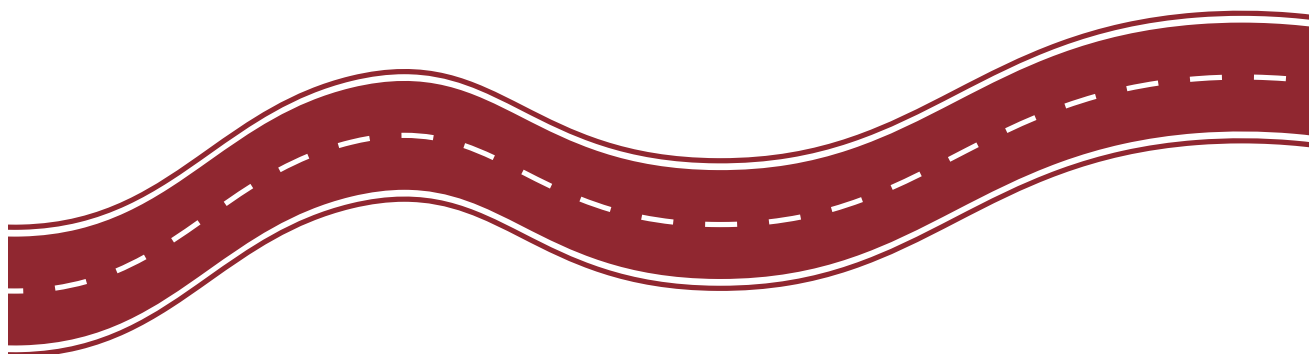
- Ba programmes pilotes mpo na mbeba oyo ezali kopesa ba amandes te, kasi ezali kosalela makebisi mpo na eleko moko boye;
- Motuya ya ba amandes mpe ba lolenge ya kofuta yango (ndakisa ba amandes oyo ezali kowuta na lifuti to myango ya kofuta) mpe ba ndenge misusu ya kosala (ndakisa ba amandes oyo ezali na mokumba ya kobongisa to kopona misala oyo esengeli kosalema mpo na bolamu ya bato nyonso); mpe
- Ndenge nini kosala ete mosolo oyo euti na bokengeli na nzela ya masini ezonga mpo na kobongisa banzela mpe kosala bibongiseli mpo na kobatela bato na nzela?

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Bananga ya OLEO balobi ete bokengi na nzela mpe kosalela yango ezali moko ya makambo ya ntina mingi mpo na bato oyo bafandaka, basalaka mpe batambwisaka mituka na King County. Lokola bokengeli nzela ezali esika oyo bato mpe basali ya polisi bakutanaka mingi, ezali na ntina mingi ete Biro ya Sheriff ezala na mibeko mpe myango ya polele mpo na kokengela nzela, oyo eyokani na bamposa ya bato.⁷⁸

Na 2022, Biro ya Mokambi esalaki mosala ya kolandela mimeseno ya Biro ya Sheriff etali makambo ya bokengeli nzela.⁷⁹ Lapolo yango emonisaki ete Agence ezanga mayele na oyo etali kokamba bokengeli nzela mpe ezangaki kosangisa bansango ya sikisiki etali bokengeli nzela. Bansango oyo OLEO akongolaki na boumeli ya eteni oyo ya bopanzi sango endimisaki makanisi yango.

OLEO mpe bananga na yango babimisaki makanisi mosusu mpo na mayele ya Sheriff mpo na kokata ndenge ya kosalela mibeko ya nzela, mpo na koluka kobongisa libateli ya nzela, kolendisa ndenge ya kosalela mibeko ya nzela, mpe kolendisa ndenge ya koyanganisa bansango. Nsima ya kolakisa makanisi na bango na Conseil ya Comté ya King (King County Council) mpe na biro ya Sheriff, OLEO ezali na mokano ya kolandela ndenge oyo bazali kosalela yango, mpo ete bananga na yango mpe bato ya Comté ya King bayeba makambo nyonso oyo bazali kosala mpo na kobongisa nzela mpe mibeko ya komatisa yango na Comté ya King.⁸⁰



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