

Ogeysiiska ku Saleysan Dhaawaca ee Xafiiska Sheriff-ka ee Degmada King

*Dib-u-eegista iyo
Talo-soo-jeedinta Siyaasadda*

Luulyo 2024



King County

OLEO

OFFICE OF LAW ENFORCEMENT OVERSIGHT

Ogeysiiska ku Saleysan Dhaawaca ee Xafiiska Sheriff-ka ee Degmada King

Dib-u-eegista iyo Talo-soo-jeedinta Siyaasadda

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Digniinta Mawduuca

Warbixintan waxay ka koobantahay falanqeyn la xiriirta adeegsiga awoodda booliiska, awoodda dilka ah, dhimasho, dhaawacyo halis ah, ismiidaamin, iyo waayo-aragnimooyin kale oo dhaawac leh.

OLEO waa il lagu aamini karo haddii aad qabtid welwel gaar ah oo ku saabsan ficillada ama suurtoagalnimada ku-xadgudub ee ka timaadda shaqaalaha Xafiiska Sheriff-ka. Waxaad I a xiriiri kartaa OLEO adigoo wacaya **206-263-8870** ama iimayl u diraya OLEO@kingcounty.gov.

Wixii macluumaad dheeraad ah, oo ay ku jiraan hagayaasha ku saabsan sida cabasho looga gudbiyo luuqadaha kale, booqo bogga OLEO: kingcounty.gov/OLEO.

Waxaad sidoo kale cabasho si toos ah ugu gudbin kartaa Xafiiska Sheriff-ka adigoo wacaya **206-263-2525** ama booqo: <https://kingcounty.gov/depts/sheriff/about-us/contact/complaint.aspx>.



OLEO

OFFICE OF LAW ENFORCEMENT OVERSIGHT

Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga (Office of Law Enforcement Oversight, OLEO) wuxuu ka shaqeeyaa hagaajinta nolasha dadka deggan Degmada King iyada oo loo marayo dabagal madaxbannaan oo lagu sameeyo Xafiiska Sheriff-ka Degmada King (Xafiiska Sheriff-ka). Wuxuu ku talojiraa in uu xoojiyo heerarka booliiska ee bulshadu horseeday oo cadaalad ku dhisan iyada oo loo marayo dib-u-eegisyo dhexdhexaad ah, baaritaanno madaxbannaan, iyo talo-soo-jeedimo siyaasadeed oo ku saleysan caddayn.

La xiriir OLEO

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Luuqadu waxay ku socotaa isbeddel joogto ah, waxaana doorashada luuqadda ay kaalin weyn ka ciyaari kartaa horumarinta ujeedooyinka sinnaanta, caddaaladda, iyo isla xisaabtanka. Warbixintan waxay ka koobantahay ereyo la jaanqaadaya asalka qoraalka ama habka OLEO ee doorashada ereyada, kaasoo ah mid dhexdhexaad ah, mid ay bulshadu si isku mid ah u fahmi karto. Tusaale ahaan, OLEO waxay isticmaashaa weedho sida “toogashada booliiska” taas oo laga yaabo inay ka dhexdhexaad tahay “toogashada booliiska ku lug leh.”¹

Warbixinta waxaa diyaariyay:

Lea Hunter, Katy Kirschner, Megan Kraft

Warbixinta waxaa dib-u-eegis ku sameeyay:

Liz Dop

Qaabab kale ayaa la heli karaa.

Wac 206-263-8870 ama TTY: 711.

Soo Koobidda Guud

Warbixintan waxay sahaminaysaa wargelinta dhaawaca ee ay ka dambayso Dhacdooyinka Muhiimka ah, taasoo ku jirto wadhadalka qoyska dhow iyo isgaarsiinta dadweynaha. “Dhacdooyinka Muhiimka ah” waa eray guud oo tilmaamaya saddex xaaladood oo wargelin looga baahan yahay.^a Dhacdooyinkan waxaa loogu shaqeeyaa habraacyo kala duwan marka loo eego baaritaanka iyo cidda laga doonayo in ay la xiriiro qoyska dhow iyo dadweynaha: (1) adeegsiga awoodda dilka oo keena dhimasho ama dhaawac culus,^b (2) adeegsiga awood aan ahayn mid dil ah oo keena dhimasho ama dhaawac culus, iyo (3) Dhimasho ama Dhaawac Halis ah oo Xabsiga Gudahiisa ah oo aan ku lug lahayn adeegsiga awoodda.

Awood Dil ah

Sharciga Degmada wuxuu u baahan yahay baaritaan madaxbannaan marka ay Dhacdooyinka Ay Ku Lug Leeyihiin Adeegsiga Awoodda Dilka loo adeegsado oo keento dhimasho, dhaawac culus, ama dhaawac weyn. Xafiiska Sheriff-ka wuxuu go'aansaday inuusan xiriir la sameynin qoyska dhow inta lagu jiro baaritaanka madaxbannaan. Si kastaba ha ahaatee, sharciga Degmada wuxuu u baahan yahay in hay'adda dhacdada ku lug leh ama kuwa baaritaanka madaxbannaan ay soo wargeliyaan qoyska dhow, kii ugu horreeya, ee ku saabsan awoodda dilka. Dib-u-eegista Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO ee Dhacdooyinka Muhiimka ah dhawaa ee ay ku lug lahaayeen Xafiiska Sheriff-ka waxay ku jiraan qaar ka mid ah xaalado meesha qoyska dhow ay suurtoagal ahaan ugu dhawaan lahayeen in ay la xiriiraan Xafiiska Sheriff-ka si ka dhaqso badan kuwa baaritaanka madaxbannaan; tusaale ahaan, haddii qoyska dhow ay goobta joogaan ama ay si firfircoon ula soo xiriireen shaqaalaha Xafiiska Sheriff-ka. Marka ay dhacdo in ficillada Xafiiska Sheriff-ka ay sababeen dhimasho ama dhaawac halis ah oo ku dhacay qof qaraabo la ah, xitaa haddii aysan si toos ah ula xiriirin qoyska dhow, waxay leeyihiin mas'uuliyadda qaadashada habraaca (tusaale ahaan, sameynta siyaasado cusub). Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay soo jeedinaysaa sameynta siyaasado cusub oo ku saabsan hababka suurtoogalka ah ee shaqaalaha Xafiiska Sheriff-ka iyo qoyska dhow ka dib marka Dhacdooyinka Muhiimka ah ay dhacdo, oo ay ku jirto ka dib marka baaritaanka madaxbannaan la soo gabagabeeyo. Xafiiska Sheriff-ka wuxuu leeyahay qaar ka mid ah siyaasadaha ku saabsan isgaarsiinta dadweynaha oo ay ku jiraan war-saxaafadeedyo iyo bayaanno dadweyne, laakiin dib-u-eegista Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO ee habdhaqannada ugu wanaagsan iyo siyaasadaha hay'ado kale waxay muujiyeen in laga yaabo in lagu horumarin karo qaab-dhismeedka isgaarsiinta dadweynaha si loo kordhiyo helitaanka iyo daah-furnaanta macluumaadka Dhacdooyinka Muhiimka ah ka dib marka dhacdada dhacdo.

Awood Aan Dil ahayn

Sharciga Degmada marka la adeegsanayo awood aan dil ahayn oo keenta dhimasho ama dhaawac culus ma kiciyo baaritaan madaxbannaan, in kasta oo baahida loo qabo la falgalka dhaawaca ee qoyska dhow iyo dadweynaha ay tahay mid la mid ah. Habka hadda ee Xafiiska Sheriff-ka wuxuu mas'uuliyadda ugu weyn ee wargelinta ku wareejinayaa shaqaalaha isbitaalka iyo Baadhaha Dhimashada, taas oo Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO ay ku raacsan tahay in ay tahay mid ku habboon, balse Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay soo jeedinaysaa sameynta habraac cad si loo siiyo macluumaadka qofka dhaawaca soo gaadhay ama qoyska dhow marka la codsado.

^a Warbixintani waxay ka hadlaysaa Dhacdooyinka Muhiimka ah ee laga yaabo inay u baahan yihiin wargelinta dhaawaca oo la gaarsiyo qoyska dhow iyo dadweynaha; kuma koobna Dhacdooyinka Muhiimka ah ee aan laga sugaynin dhimasho ama dhaawac culus ee aan laga yaabin in loo baahan yahay wargelinta sida ku-dhawaanshaha hubka oo aan dhalin wax dhaawac ah.

^b Shuruudaha saxda ah ee kiciya baaritaanka madaxbannaan waa dhaawac weyn, dhaawac culus, ama dhimasho sida lagu qeexay Xeerka Dib-u-habeynta Washington (Revised Code of Washington, RCW) 9A.04.110.

Dhimasho ama Dhaawac Halis ah oo Xabsiga Gudihisa ah

Baaritaan madaxbannaan looma baahna sharciga Degmada marka ay timaado dhimasho ama dhacdo aan ku lug lahayn isticmaalka awood oo keenaysa dhaawac halis ah; si kastaba ha ahaatee, Xafiiska Sheriff-ka wuxuu u aqoonsaday hab-dhaqanka in uu ka codsado baaritaan madaxbannaan si loo raaco habka ugu fiican. Iyada oo ay jireen is-afgaranwaa ku saabsan wargelinta qoyska dhow iyo dadweynaha, Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay soo jeedinaysaa in la sameeyo habraacyo madaxbannaan oo rasmi ah oo ku saabsan baaritaanka dhacdooyinka halista ah ee kale iyo abuurista heerar isku mid ah oo ku saabsan wargelinta dhaawaca.

Jadwalka 1. Dulmar ku saabsan Dhacdooyinka Muhiimka ah

	Dhacdooyinka Awoodda Xoogan		Xaaladaha Kale ee Halista ah
	Awood Dil ah	Awood Aan Dil ahayn	Aan lahayn Xoog
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rasaas bixin. Adeegsiga xoogga oo sababa dhimasho ama dhaawac halis ah. 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Qof dhinta ama loo baahan yahay in isbitaal la geeyo isagoo ku jira xabsiga. Wax kastoo kale oo keenain isbitaal la geeyo ama dhimasho, sida shil baabuur oo keena dhaawac halis ah.
Sharaxaad	Isticmaalka xoogga ula kac ah adoo adeegsanaya hub ama qaab kale oo si macquul ah u keeni kara dhimasho ama dhaawac weyn oo jireed.	Isticmaalka xoog dhexe ama heer hoose oo aan la filayn in uu sababo dhimasho, balse laga yaabo in uu keeno halis ama dhaawac.	Ma jiro xoog jireed oo la isticmaalay, laakiin la xiriirka shaqaalaha Xafiiska Sheriff-ka ayaa sababa dhimasho ama isbitaal la dhigo.
Tusaale	Sarkaal rasaas ku furaya muwaadin isagoo adeegsanaya hub.	Sarkaal oo feeraya, laadaya ama isticmaalaya Hubka Tamarta Loo Adeegsado (Conducted Energy Weapon, CEW) oo ah qalab koronto ku shaqeyaya, si loo caawiyo muwaadin.	Shil baabuur oo uu ku lug leeyahay sarkaal taasoo keenta in qof isbitaal la dhigo ama dhimasho xabsiga dhexdiisa, sida is-dil.
Shuruudda Baadhitaanka Madaxa-bannaan	Waxay dhaqan gelisaa baaritaan madax-bannaan oo hoos yimaada Xeerka Sharciga Tababarka Amniga iyo Badbaadada Bulshada (Law Enforcement Training and Community Safety Act, LETCSA).	Ma dhaqan galiso baaritaan madax-bannaan hoos yimaada LETCSA, hase yeeshee, Xafiiska Sheriff-ka wuxuu leeyahay awood uu ku dalban karo baaritaan madax-bannaan.	In kasta oo aan looga baahnayn LETCSA, Xafiiska Sheriff-ka ayaa caado ka dhigta in uu dhaqan geliyo baaritaan madax-bannaan marka ay timaado dhimashada qof ku jira xabsiga.
Hababka Ogeysiinta	Caadada hadda ee Xafiiska Sheriff-ka waxay u dhigantaa in ogeysiinta qofka ku dhow uu u daayo Kooxda Baaritaanka Madax-bannaan, taasoo xakamaynaysa ogeysiinta qofka ku dhow, oo sidoo kale leh tilmaamo gaar ah oo ku saabsan wargelinta bulshada oo ay ku jiraan war-saxaafadeed iyo bayaan dadweyne.	Caadada hadda ee Xafiiska Sheriff-ka waxay siinaysaa masuuliyadda ugu weyn ee wargelinta qoyska dhow shaqaalaha isbitaal iyo Baarayaasha Caafimaadka. Habka Ogeysiinta Dadweynaha waa mid aan nidaamsanayn oo aan si rasmi ah u qornayn.	Haddii ay timaado dhimashada qof ku jira xabsiga, caadada hadda ee Xafiiska Sheriff-ka waa in wargelinta qoyska dhow lagu wareejiyo Baarayaasha Caafimaadka iyadoo la raacayo isla habka ogeysiinta dadweynaha sida xoogga dilka ah. Haddii kale, ma jiraan hab rasmi ah oo loogu talagalay ogeysiinta qofka ku dhow ama dadweynaha.

Talo-soo-jeedinno

Warbixintani waxay bixisaa Talo-soo-jeedinnon soo socda (waxaa si faahfaahsan loo sharaxay [bogga 28](#)) oo ujeedadoodu tahay in kor loo qaado hababka ogeysiinta ee ku salaysan xanuunka iyo hufnaanta dheeraadka ah iyo joogtaynta adeegyada Xafiiska Sheriff-ka ee bulshada:

Samee siyaasad oo ku dar luqadda Heshiisyada Isafgaradka^c oo loogu talagalay ogeysiinta iyo la shaqaynta ku salaysan xanuunka ka dib marka ay dhacaan Dhacdooyinka Muhiimka ah.

1.

- Samee koox isuduwidda qoyska oo isugu jirta xirfadlayaal kala duwan oo mas'uul ka ah isgaarsiinta qofka ku dhow marka ay Dhacdooyinka Muhiimka ah. Kooxda hawlgalkaani waa in ay:
 - » Shuruud ka dhigtaa in shaqaalaha la xiriira qofka ku dhow ay la socdaan dad aan ka tirsanayn booliska.
 - » Shuruud ka dhigtaa in qofka ugu dhow lala kulmo shaqsi ahaan marka ay suurtagal tahay.
 - » Shuruud ka dhigtaa in shaqaalaha la xiriiraya qofka ugu dhow ay xirtaan dhar aan caadi ahayn.
 - » Bixiyaan agab qoraal ah ama warqado si loogu dhaafto qofka ugu dhow.
- Bixiyaan tababar isgaarsiinta ku salaysan xanuunka oo shaqaalaha isticmaali karaan marka xaaladaha degdegga ah dhacaan.

2.

La kaashadaan ururada bixiya adeegyada taageerada dhibbanayaasha ee Degmada King si ay u bixiyaan jawaabo ku salaysan xanuunka iyo tilmaamo loogu talagalay ururada bulshada ee loo siman yahay oo dhaqanka u dhow.

3.

Caddeeyaan sirmimada, ama meesha aysan jirin, ee la xiriirta is-dhexgalka qofka ugu dhow iyo xidhiidhka la leeyahay la taliyayaasha qoyska ee baadhaha madax-bannaan.

4.

Daabacaan habraacyada Kooxda Baaritaanka Madax-bannaan oo lagu soo daabaco bogga internet-ka ee Xafiiska Sheriff-ka.

sii socota

^c Heshiisyada isafgaradka waxay hagaan ka qaybgalka Xafiiska Sheriff-ka ee Dhacdooyinka Muhiimka ah marka Kooxda Baadhista Madaxa-bannaan (Independent Investigation Team, IIT) la galayo.

Talo-soo-jeedinta *sii socota*

sii socota

Samee siyaasadda war-saxaafadeedka kadib marka ay Dhacdooyinka Muhiimka ah oo ay ku jiraan:

5.

- Waqtiga sii deynta.
- Waxyaabaha ku jira war-saxaafadeedka bilowga ah
- Ballaarinta mamnuucista sii-deynta taariikhda dambiyada.
- Sii-deynta magacyada saraakiisha.
- Tilmaamaha guud ee isgaarsiinta dadweynaha.

6.

Samee siyaasad ku saabsan sii deynta muuqaalka, oo ay ku jirto sii deynta muuqaalka dhacdooyinka muhiimka ah gudahooda 72 saacadood, iyo iyadoo loo baahan yahay daahfurnaan marka go'aanka la gaarayo.

7.

Samee albaab xogeed oo fududaanaya helitaanka dhammaan xogaha Dhacdooyinka Muhiimka ah.

Hordhac

Laba qiimeyn oo dhowaan la sameeyay oo ku saabsan toogashooyin dhimasho sababay oo ay ku lug lahaayeen Xafiiska Sheriff-ka, Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay soo saartay talo-bixinno siyaasadeed oo ay ku talineyso in la wanaajiyo isgaarsiinta lala yeesho qoysaska iyo dadka ay jecel yihiin marka Dhacdooyinka Muhiimka ah dhacdo.² Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay waday wadahaadalo lala yeeshay dadkii dhibtu ka soo gaadhay oo carrabka ku adkeeyay in Xafiiska Sheriff-ka uu qaato hab rasmi ah oo ogeysiis loogu diro dadkii dhibtu saamaysay kaddib Dhacdooyinka Muhiimka ah. Warbixintan daba-galka ah waxay bixisaa cilmi-baadho iyo talo-bixinno siyaasadeed oo dheeri ah si loo wanaajiyo isgaarsiinta u dhexeysa Xafiiska Sheriff-ka iyo xubnaha bulshada ka dib Dhacdooyinka Muhiimka ah, si loo kobciyo ugu dambayn hab-raacyada wanaagga ku dhisan ee ka war-qabka dhaawacyada.

Xafiiska Sheriff-ka wuxuu ku lug lahaa 20 Dhacdooyinka Muhiimka ah mudada la eego ee afarta sano ah ee warbixintan (Janaayo 2019 - Disembar 2022), kuwaas oo ay ku jiraan dhacdooyin ay ciidanka ku isticmaaleen awood dhimasho keeni karta ama mid aan dhimasho keeni karin oo sababay dhimasho ama dhaawacyo culus, iyo dhacdooyin kale oo culus sida Dhimasho ama Dhaawac Halis ah oo Xabsiga Gudihiiisa ah. Mid kasta oo ka mid ah dhacdooyinkan waxaa ku jira qof iyo qoysaskooda oo noloshooda uu saameeyay oo ku dhacay dhaawac nafsi ah oo culus. Si warbixintan loogu diyaar garoobo, Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay la hadashay qaar ka mid ah dadka dhibka soo gaadhay oo la wadaagay caqabadaha ay kala kulmeen helitaanka iyo isgaarsiinta ku saabsan waxa ku dhacay dadkooda ay jecelyihiin. Marar badan dadka dhibka soo gaadhay waxay ku jiraan xaalad aad u nugul; isgaarsiinta dareen-wanaagga leh iyo midda aan ahaynba waxay awood u leedahay inay caawiso ama caqabad ku noqoto awooddooda bogsashada. Dhaawaca ku xeeran dhacdo ciidanka amniga la xiriirta oo keenta dhimasho ama dhaawac halis ah waxay saamayn ku yeelataa bulshada guud ahaan. Waxyeelada xad-dhaafka ah ee ficillada rabshadaha booliska waxay saamayn ku leedahay kalsoonida bulshada ay ku qabaan ciidanka amniga.³ Sida hal sahan oo ka mid ah deganeyasha Degmada King ee Mareykanka laga qaaday ay sheegtay, “in la hubiyo bulshada inay hesho warbixinno sax ah oo waqtigii loogu talagalay ku saabsan kiis la xiriira dhacdooyinka dhimashada keeni kara” ayaa ka mid ah arrimaha ugu muhiimsan ee ay bulshada mudnaanta siineyso xagga kormeerka booliska.⁴

Warbixinta Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay isku dayaysaa inay ka jawaabto su’aasha ah: Sidee Xafiiska Sheriff-ku ugu isticmaali karaa aragti ka war-qabidda dhaawaca si ay ula hadlaan bulshada ka dib marka dhacdo halis ah dhacdo? Warbixintan waxay baadhaysaa sharciyada iyo siyaasadaha la xiriira ogeysiisyada iyo isgaarsiinta dadweynaha ka dib Dhacdooyinka Muhiimka ah, siyaasadaha hadda ee Xafiiska Sheriff-ka, cilmi-baarista qaran iyo hababka ugu wanaagsan ee la xiriira ogeysiisyada ka war-qabidda dhaawaca; warbixintan waxay ku soo gunaanadaysaa inay soo jeedisoo talooyin siyaasadeed oo ay Xafiiska Sheriff-ku hirgelin karto si loo hagaajiyo habraacyada isgaarsiinta ee ku wajahan dadka dhibku saameeyay iyo dadweynaha guud ahaan.

Xusuus muhiim ah oo ku saabsan ereyada awood dhimasho keeni kartaiyo awood aan dhimasho keeni karin.



Warbixintan iyo siyaasadaha iyo nidaamyada la xiriira waxay isticmaalaan ereyada **awood dhimasho** keeni karta iyo **awood aan dhimasho keeni karin**. Waa muhiim in la caddeeyo in ereyadani ay yihiin kuwa ku saleysan awoodda noocan oo kale ah ee ay shuruucda Degmada iyo siyaasadaha Xafiiska Sheriff-ku horay u go’aamiyeen, mana baddalayso natiijada dhacdada. Tusaale ahaan, shaqaalaha waxay isticmaali karaan “awood dhimasho keeni karta” taas oo aan sababin dhimasho ama dhaawac midna. Sidoo kale, waxay isticmaali karaan “awood aan dhimasho keeni karin” taas oo sababi karta dhimasho.

Waa kala-saaridda noocan oo kale ah ee go’aamisa haddii Sharci-dejinta Tababarka Amniga iyo Badbaadada Bulshada ee Ciidamada Amniga lagu dhaqmo ama la sameeyo baaritaan madaxbannaan.

Habraacyada Wargelinta ee Hadda Jira

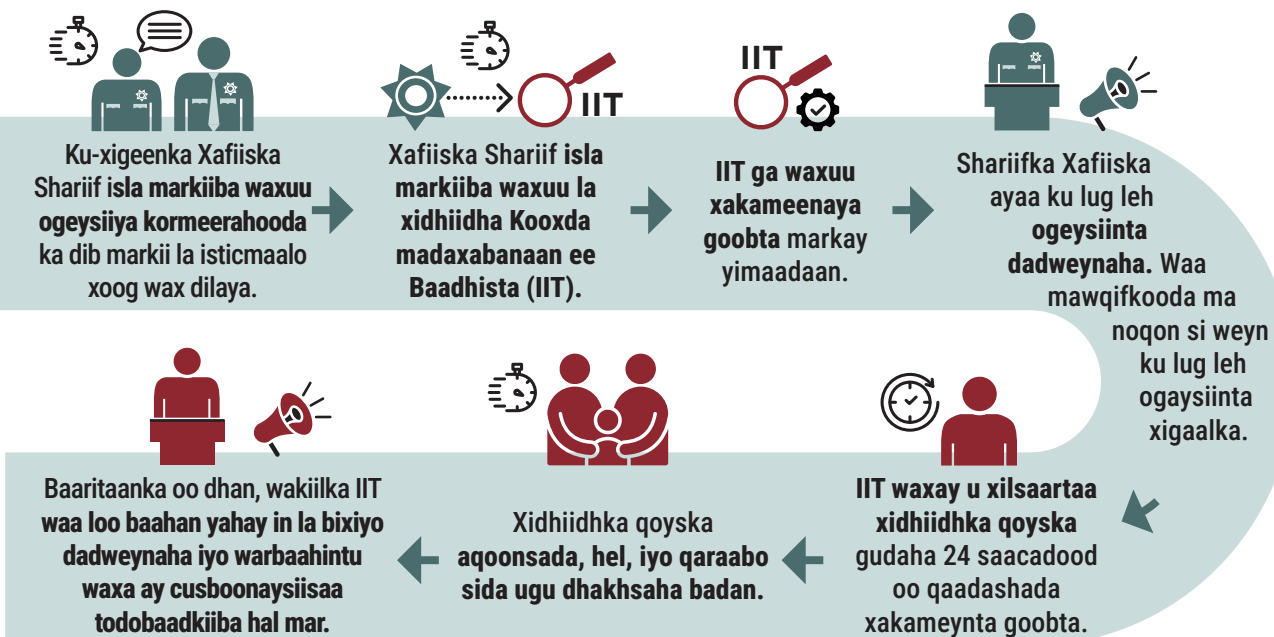
Qaybtani waxay sharaxaysaa Habraacyada Wargelinta ee Hadda Jira ee Xafiiska Sheriff-ka ee la xidhiidha Dhacdooyinka Muhiimka ah.⁵ Meesha ku haboon, waxaan ku darnay tilmaamo ka yimid Sharciga Tababarka Amniga iyo Badbaadada Bulshada (LETCSA)⁶ iyo habraacyada ugu wanaagsan ee ka yimid Xarunta Tababarka Cadaaladda iyo Sharciga ee Gobolka Washington (Washington State Criminal Justice Training Commission, WSCJTC)⁷:

Dhacdooyinka Ay Ku Lug Leeyihiin Adeegsiga Awoodda Dilka

- Sarkaal ka tirsan Xafiiska Sheriff-ku wuxuu isticmaalaa **awood dhimasho keeni karta**, wuxuuna isla markiiba ogeysiyyaa madaxiisa.⁸
- Marka goobta laga dhigo mid nabdoon iyo tallaabooyin badbaadin oo loogu talagalay dhaawacyo nafta halis galiyay la sameeyo, Xafiiska Sheriff-ku wuxuu si degdeg ah ula xiriiraa Kooxda Baaritaanka Madax-bannaan (IIT).⁹
 - » IIT waa koox ka kooban baarayaal tababaran oo boolis, khabiiro goob dembi, iyo ugu yaraan laba wakiil oo ka tirsan bulshada oo aan boolis ahayn oo si buuxda uga madax-bannaan hay'adaha ku lug leh si ay u qabtaan baaritaan la xidhiidha isticmaalka awood dhimasho keeni karta. IIT ayaa la sameeyaa marka hay'ado kala duwan oo boolis ay galaan heshiis qoraal ah oo ku saabsan inay baaraan dhacdooyinka awood dhimasho keeni karta ee ka dhaca degaannadooda. Hal hay'ad boolis oo kaliya ayaa u adeegsan karta shaqada baaritaanka madax-bannaan, haddii aysan ahayn hay'adda ku lug leh dhacdada.¹⁰

Saddex IIT oo kala duwan ayaa adeeg u qabtay Xafiiska Sheriff-ka muddadii dib u eegista 2019-2022, sida lagu caddeeyay Jaantuska 2 ee bogga xiga.

Jaantuska 1. Habraacyada Wargelinta ee Hadda Jira ee ku saabsan Dhacdooyinka Ay Ku Lug Leeyihiin Adeegsiga Awoodda Dilka



Jaantuska 2. Kooxda Baarista Madax-bannaan (IIT) ee adeegga siiya Degmada King

IIT	Kooxda Baarista Awoodda ee Si'aadl (Seattle)	Kooxda Baarista Madaxbannaan ee Awoodda – Degmada King	Kooxda Baarista Madaxa Bannaan ee Valley
Hay'adaha ku jira IIT	Waaxda Booliska Seattle (Seattle Police Department)	Booliska Degmada Waqooyiga King: Bilfiw, Buurta Clyde, Dufaale, Isqaa (Bellevue, Clyde Hill, Duvall, Issaquah), Xafiiska Sheriff-ka Degmada King, Kirkland, Beerta Kaynta Harada, Madina, Jasiiradda Marsar, Reedmoon, Sunukwalmi/Isku-xidhka Waqooyi (Kirkland, Lake Forest Park, Medina, Mercer Island, Redmond, Snoqualmie/ North Bend) Jaamacadda Washington (University of Washington), iyo Ciidanka Ilaalada Degmada Washington (Washington State Patrol).	Booliska Degmada South King Abuurun, Des Mowins, Waddada Federaalka, Keent (Auburn, Des Moines, Federal Way, Kent) Dekedda (Dekedda) Si'aadl (Seattle), Rantoon (Renton), iyo Tukweela (Tukwila)

- » Baaritaan madax-bannaan waa in la dhammaystiraa mar kasta oo isticmaalka awood dhimasho keeni karta ee sarkaal boolis sababo dhaawac jidheed weyn,¹¹ dhaawac jidheed culus,¹² ama dhimasho.^{13, 14, d}
- » Marxaladan, Xafiiska Sheriff-ka wuxuu leeyahay awood uu ku ogeysiyo dadka dhibku gaaray.^e Si kastaba ha ahaatee, shaqaalaha Xafiiska Sheriff-ku waxay tilmaameen in aysan jirin siyaasad ku qoran Buugga Guud ee Amarka (Buugga Guud ee Amarka, GOM) oo la xiriirta ogeysiinta Dhacdooyinka Muhiimka ah,¹⁵ waxayna tilmaameen in dhaqankooda hadda uu yahay in ay wareejiyaan ogeysiinta Kooxda Baarista Madaxbannaan, xitaa marka Xafiiska Sheriff-ku uu ogeysiin siin karo ka hor inta Kooxaha Baarista Madaxbannaan IIT aysan ku sameyn ogeysiis.^{16, f}
- Marka Kooxaha Baarista Madaxbannaan IIT yimaado, Xafiiska Sheriff-ku waa inuu wareejiyaa xakamaynta goobta.¹⁷
- Inkasta oo booska Xafiiska Sheriff-ka aanu si weyn ugu lug yeelan wargelinta qoyska dhow, haddana waxay ku lug leeyihiin ogeysiinta dadweynaha. Dhaqanka ayaa ah in sida ugu dhakhsiyaha badan ka dib marka dhacdadu dhacdo (caadi ahaan saacado gudahood), Afhayeenka Xafiiska Sheriff-ku uu soo saaro bayaan saxaafadeed oo guud ahaan ka kooban:
 - » Ogeysiinta in dhacdadu dhacday iyo xog guud oo la xiriirta dabeecadda dhacdada iyo qofka dhibanaha ah (da'da, jinsiga, xaalada guurka, shaqada, iyo dembiyada hore);

^e Dhimashada qofka ku jira xabsiga ee aan ku lug yeelan isticmaalka awooda ciidanka Xafiiska Sheriff ma dhaqaajiso Kooxaha Baarista Madaxbannaan IIT si toos ah. Dhacdooyinka dabeecaddooda dhimashada awgeed (iyadoo ay jiraan la'aanta isticmaalka awooda ciidanka) waxay taariikh ahaan sababtay iswaafaq la'aanta Habka Ogeysiinta ee Xafiiska Sheriff-ka oo sida ku cad Ku-dar I.

^f "Qof ka tirsan qoyska qofka loo adeegsaday awood dhimasho keeni karta waa in sida ugu dhakhsiyaha badan loo ogeysiyo haddii uu u kuurgalo hay'adda ku lug leh ama Kooxaha Baarista Madaxbannaan IIT midka waqtiga badan ka gaadhsiisan." (Xeerarka Maamulka Washington [Washington Administrative Code, WAC] 139-12-030(3)(b))

^g Shaqaalaha Xafiiska Sheriff-ku waxay tilmaameen inta lagu jiray wareysiyo in dhaqankani uu ku saleysan yahay fasiraad sharciyadeed Degmada.

- » Faahfaahin guud oo ku saabsan eedeeynta iyo xaaladaha ku xeeran qabashada oo ay ku jirto iska-caabbinta, eryashada, iyo hub la-haysta;
- » Goobta xafiiska ama macluumaadka xiriirka ee Afhayeenka Dadweynaha ama kormeeraha goobta;
- » Xaalada dadka ku lug yeeshay;
- » Haddii caawimaad caafimaad ama dhakhtarka dhimashada loogu yeeray goobta;
- » Tirada iyo noocyada kheyraadka waaxda ee loo adeegsaday / loo qoondeeyay, (tusaale, TAC-30, K-9, Negosiyaasiyeyasha, iwm.) haddii aanu caqabad ku noqon baaritaanka;
- » Wadada weyn ee la xiray ama goobo ka sii durugsan;
- » Kooxda Baarista Madaxbannaan ee loo xilsaaray baaritaanka.¹⁸
- Kooxaha Baarista Madaxbannaan IIT waxay u magacaabaysaa xiriiriye qoys muddo 24 saacadood gudahood ah marka ay la wareegaan goobta.¹⁹
 - » Haddii qofka lagu adeegsaday xoog wax dila la rumeysan yahay inuu yahay xubin ka tirsan qabiil ay federaal ahaan aqoonsan tahay dowladda, xubin ka tirsan Kooxaha Baarista Madaxbannaan IIT ayaa loo qoondeyn doonaa inuu noqdo xiriiriye qabiilka gudaheeda 24 saacadood si uu ugu wargeliyo qabiilka (ama wakiil uu qabiilku doorto) dhammaan horumarrada muhiimka ah ee baaritaanka.²⁰
- Xiriiriyaha qoyska wuxuu raadiyaa, helaa, oo ogeysiyyaa qofka ehelka ah ee u qalma in loo sheego qofka lagu adeegsaday xoog wax dila, sida ugu dhaqsiiyaha badan, si loo hubiyo in qofka ehelka ah uu:
 - » La ogeysiyo, haddii suurtagal ah, ka hor inta uusan warka ka helin warbaahinta, baraha bulshada, saaxiibada, ama deriska.
 - wargelinta qoyska dhow waa in lagu sameeyaa wadatashi lala yeesho goobta korneylka ama Baaraha Caafimaadka. Baaraha Caafimaadka wuxuu ku lug yeelan karaa goor hore haddii ay dhibaato ka jirto aqoonsiga qofka dhintay.²¹ Waxay sidoo kale la shaqeyn karaan baarayaasha iyo warbaahinta si loo aqoonsado maydka.²²
 - » Waxay heleysaa hab lagu kalsoonaan karo oo ay si toos ah ugu xiriirto xiriiriyaha iyo Kooxaha Baarista Madaxbannaan IIT.
 - » Waxaa lala socodsiiinayaa qaabka baaritaanka, xitaa marka aysan jirin wax cusub oo lagu wargeliyo.
 - » Waxaa la siiyaa ogeysiis ku saabsan horumarka muhiimka ah ee baaritaanka, oo ay ku jiraan war-saxaafadeed.
 - » Waxaa la siiyaa caawinaad ku saabsan xiriirinta qof u doodaya dhibbanaha haddii mid la heli karo, gaar ahaan haddii uu qofka ehelka ah codsado.
 - » Waxaa la siiyaa taageero ku saabsan isgaarsiinta iyo/ama helitaanka maydka qofka dhintay.²³
- Inta uu socdo baaritaanka, wakiil ka socda Kooxaha Baarista Madaxbannaan IIT waxaa laga rabaa inuu siiyo dadweynaha iyo warbaahinta warbixin toddobaadle ah xitaa haddii aanay jirin wax macluumaad cusub.²⁴ Warbixinada la bixinayo waxay diiradda saarayaan habka baaritaanka ee ma aha waxyaabaha gudaha baaritaanka (caddeynta, hadalka, warbixinnada ciidamada ammaanka, iwm.).

Dhacdooyinka Ku Lug Leh Xoog aan Dil Ahayn iyo Dhacdooyinka Kale ee Culus

Kiisaska ay lug ku leedahay shaqaale ka tirsan xafiiska Sheriff oo adeegsanaya heerar hoose oo xoog aan dil ahayn, ama aan wax xoog ah lagu isticmaalin laakiin sababtay dhimasho ama dhaawac culus—sida shil gaari ama isdil qof ku xiran—ma raaci doonaan habka ogeysiinta ee kor ku xusan. haqaalaha Xafiiska Sheriff ayaa tilmaamay in qaar ka mid ah dhacdooyinkan oo ay u arkaan inay muhiim u tahay hufnaan dheeraad ah, ay dooran karaan inay wacaan Kooxaha Baarista Madaxbannaan IIT si loo baaro, taasoo xaaladdaas ka dhigaysa in nidaamka ogeysiinta uu la mid noqon karo habka sare.²⁵ Si kastaba ha ahaatee, haddii aan Kooxaha Baarista Madaxbannaan IIT lug ku lahayn, waxaa jira arrimo adag oo ku saabsan asturnaanta qofka ku lugta leh iyo mas'uuliyadda Xafiiska Sheriff ee go'aaminaya cidda looga baahan yahay inay gaarsiiso ogeysiinta ehelka iyo dadweynaha. Nidaamka ogeysiinta ee hadda jira ee dhacdooyinkan, inkastoo aysan ku hogaaminaynin wax siyaasad rasmi ah ama sharci goboleed, guud ahaan waxay ku lug leeyihiin dadka kale ee muhiimka ah sida shaqaalaha isbitaalka (xirfadlayaasha bulshada ama caafimaadka) ama Baaraha Caafimaadka iyadoo Xafiiska Sheriff uu ka qayb qaato heer kooban ama aan haba yaraatee wax ku lahayn, inkastoo ay taasi is beddeli karto iyadoo ku xiran xaaladaha.²⁶

Ogeysiisyada Dhacdooyinka ee La Dhaqan- geliyey

Soo Koobid: Dib-u-eegista Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay muujisay in hababka wargelinta qoyska dhow mar walba la jaan qaadi karin habraacyada kor lagu sharaxay oo Xafiiska Sheriff ma bixin ogeysiinta dadweynaha inta badan dhacdooyinka muhiimka ah ee dib loo eegay.

Wargelinta Qoyska Dhow

Si loo fahmo sida habka ogeysiinta ay u saameynayso dadka ka helaya warka dhimashada ama dhaawaca culus ee qof ay jecel yihiin, Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay ku dadaashay inay la xiriirto dadka ay ku dhacday xoogga iyo ehelkooda oo ay saamaysay dhacdooyinka muhiimka ah ee Xafiiska Sheriff muddadii dib-u-eegista 2019-2022 waxayna la tashatay khubaro ka baxsan xuduudaha degmada King. Intii lagu guda jiray wareysiyada, khabiir mawduuca, Sonia Joseph—oo ah aas-aasaha MyAdvocate⁹ iyo degen Seattle ah oo wilkeeda Giovonn Joseph-McDade ay dileen booliska Kent sanadkii 2017—waxay la wadaagtay inaanay waligeed xiriir ka helin sharciga dhimashada wilkeeda oo ay ka maqashay ehelkeeda iyo warbaahinta.²⁷ Waxay ka hadashay sidii aysan wax hufnaan ah uga helin dhacdadaasi xitaa iyadoo ay dadaal badan ku bixisay inay la xiriirto ciidamada sharciga si ay macluumaad uga hesho.



Dhimashada Joseph-McDade kuma aysan lug laheyn Xafiiska Sheriff waxaana ay dhacday ka hor hirgelinta LETCSA²⁸, taasoo si weyn u bedeshay Habka Ogeysiinta kadib dhacdooyinka muhiimka ah. Si kastaba ha ahaatee, dib-u-eegista nidaamka ee Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga

⁹ MyAdvocate waa hay'ad samafal ah oo Washington ku saleysan oo hadafkeedu yahay "inay bixiso ilaha iyo taageerada qoysaska ay saameysay isticmaalka xoogga wax dila ee ciidamada sharciga ee Washington ayna qaaddo tallaabo ay ugu doodaan caddaaladda dib-u-hagaajinta iyo dib-u-habeynta si loo beddelo dhaqanka booliska." Wax ka baro <https://myadvocatewa.org/>.

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OLEO ee dhacdadii toogashada ahayd ee 2019 ee Anthony Chilcott iyo dhacdooyinka xigay waxay muujisay walaacyo la mid ah oo ku saabsan sida qofka ehelka ah loo wargeliyay, taasoo muujinaysa in xitaa tan iyo hirgelinta LETCSA ay weli jirto baahi loogu qabo hagaajinta hababka ogeysiinta ee degmada County.²⁹

Ehelka Anthony Chilcott waxay maqleen dhacdadii toogashada booliiska ku lug leh waxayna ka shakiyeen in qofkooda la dilay. Waxay la xiriireen wakiilada 911 kuwaas oo kaliya bixiyay macluumaad kooban. Cousin-ka Chilcott wuxuu muujiyay walaac ku saabsan caafimaadka maskaxeed ee hooyada Chilcott wuxuuna codsaday in qaraabo la joogo markii hooyada Chilcott ay maqlayso warka dhimashada Chilcott. Si kastaba ha ahaatee, ma cadda in macluumaadkan la gaarsiiyay Xafiiska Baadhaha Caafimaadka ee Degmada King (King County Medical Examiner's Office) oo ugu dambayntii wargeliyay hooyada Chilcott in wiilkeeda uu dhintay. Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO iyo Xafiiska Sheriff ayaa markii dambe ogaaday in hooyada Chilcott ay ka xumaatay in aysan cid ka tirsan Xafiiska Sheriff si toos ah ula xiriirin.

Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay dib u eegis ku sameysay kaydka xogta ee Xafiiska Sheriff, IAPro, kaas oo diiwaan gelinaya dhammaan diiwaanada la xiriira isticmaalka xoogga, dhacdooyinka muhiimka ah, iyo baaritaanada gudaha ee shaqsiyeed, si loo fahmo qaabka iyo qaabka waqtiga isgaarsiinta ee Xafiiska Sheriff ay la leedahay dhinacyada ku lug leh dhacdooyinka muhiimka ah iyo meelaha suurtagalka ah ee horumarinta. Faylasha IAPro, Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO ma aysan helin heer caadi ah oo loogu talagalay diiwaangelinta ogeysiinta ehelka ee dhacdooyinka muhiimka ah muddadii dib-u-eegista (oo lagu faahfaahiyay [Lifaaqa I](#)). Laga soo bilaabo 20kii dhacdo ee dib loo eegay, afar kiis ayaa diiwaangeliyay wargelinta qoyska dhow. Waxaa muuqata in Xafiiska Sheriff uu sameeyay ogeysiinta hal kiis oo kaliya (ART2019-003) oo saddexda ogeysiina ay sameeyeen baarayaal madax bannaan. Kiiskii Xafiiska Sheriff uu wargelinta sameeyay wuxuu ahaa dhimasho qof xabsiga ku jiray oo aan ka dhalan isticmaalka xoog ee ku xigeenka Xafiiska Sheriff, sidaas darteedna aan loo baahnayn baaritaan madax bannaan.³⁰ Kiiskan, dukumiintiyada waxay muujinayaan in Xafiiska Sheriff uu la xiriiray qofka ehelka ah ka dib markii ay baarayaashu heleen in qof aan la aqoon uu isku dayay inuu galo hoyga qofka dhintay.³¹

Labo kiis (ART2020-006 iyo ART2020-008) waxay ku jireen warbixin dhameystiran oo ka timid xiriiriyaha qoyska ee baarayaasha madax bannaan, kuwaas oo duubaya isgaarsiinta baarayaasha iyo ehelka. Si waafaqsan sharciga Degmada,³² warbixinadan waxay duubayaan xiriiriyaha qoyska oo xiriir la samaynaya ehelka, bixinta adeegyo wadaad, bixinta macluumaad ku saabsan habraacyada baaritaan madax bannaan, iyo bixinta cusbooneysi iyo fursado ay ku eegaan war-saxaafadeedyo todobaadle ah ka hor intaan la faafin.

Ogeysiinta Dadweynaha

Si loo fahmo si ka wanaagsan sida dadweynuhu ku ogaadeen dhacdooyinkan, Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay dib u eegis ku sameysay isgaarsiinta dadweynaha (war-saxaafadeedyo, hadallada Sheriff-ka, iwm.) ee la xiriira dhacdooyinkan oo lagu ururiyay ereyo muhiim ah oo laga baadi goobay internetka iyo codsiyada rasmiga ah ee diiwaanka. Waxaa jiray is-waafajin la'aan weyn oo ku saabsan qaabka isgaarsiinta dadweynaha ee Xafiiska Sheriff ee dhacdooyinkan. Ogeysiinta dadweynaha ee Xafiiska Sheriff lama bixin sagaal ka mid ah 20kii dhacdo ee dib loo eegay. 20-kii dhacdo ee la baaray, Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay kaliya awooday inay hesho lix war-saxaafadeed oo uu qoray Xafiiska Sheriff (eeg [Lifaafa I](#) si aad u hesho faahfaahin). Si gaar ah, dhammaan kuma aysan ahayn kuwo si fudud dadweynuhu heli karaan; qaar waxaa la helay oo kaliya iyadoo la codsanayo diiwaanka tooska ah ee Xafiiska Sheriff. Tani waxay noqon kartaa in Xafiiska Sheriff aanu wax warbixin ah siin saxaafadda dhacdooyinka hadhay ama in diiwaannadaasi aan la heli karin. Intaas waxaa sii dheer, Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay muujisay walaacyo ku saabsan sii deynta muuqaalada fiidiyaha ee muhiimka ah waqtigeeda ama xaqiijinta in muuqaalkaasi jiro iyo sababta aan loo sii deyn karin.³³ Tusaale ahaan, Xafiiska Sheriff marna ma ogeysiin dadweynaha jiritaanka muuqaal fiidiyoow ah oo ku saabsan dhacdadii toogashada ee ay ku dhinteen dadka bishii Abriil 14, 2022, sidoo kalena ma ku adkeysan inay Kooxaha Baarista Madaxbannaan IIT sii deysto muuqaalka kadib markii Xafiiska Xeer Ilaaliyaha uu ka laabtay diidmada, sidoo kalena muuqaalka lama sii deyin kadib markii baaritaanka madax-bannaan la soo gebogebeeyey.³⁴



Habka Ugu Wanaagsan ee La Raacayo

Qeybtani waxay qeexaysaa hababka ugu wanaagsan ee isgaarsiinta ku wargelinta dadka dhibban ee ay ku dhacday dhacdo weyn iyadoo laga eegayo baaritaan la sameeyey iyo wareysiyo lala yeeshay khubaro ku takhasustay xuquuqda madaniga ah, jaamacadaha, sharciga, caafimaadka maskaxda, iyo u doodidda dhibbanaha.³⁵ Natiijoyinkani waxaa loo kala saaray laba qaybood oo muujinaya hababka ugu wanaagsan ee wargelinta: (1) dadka ehelka u ah kuwa ay waxyeelladu soo gaadhay ama lagu dilay ciidamada ammaanka, iyo (2) dadweynaha. Waxaa jira waxyaabo ka mid ah hababka Xafiiska Sheriff ee hadda jira oo la jaanqaadaya waxa Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO ay ka heshay cilmi-baaristayada; meelaha laga yaabo in la hagaajiyo waxaa looga hadlay qaybta Talo-soo-jeedinno ee hoose.

Wargelinta Qoyska Dhow

Waqtiga wargelinta dhimashada qof la jecel yahay waa waqti xasaasi ah oo keeni kara in ehelka uu helo taageero si ay uga soo kabtaan ama dhaawac xaga maskaxda ah ugu reebo. Inkastoo baahida qofka ehelka ah iyo caqabadaha dhacdo kastaba ay kala duwan yihiin,^{36,37} qaybtaan waxay muujineysaa natiijoyinka cilmi-baarista ee ku saabsan habka ugu wanaagsan ee loogu gudbiyo ogeysiinta wargelinta ee dhaawaca maskaxda la tixgelinayo.



Yaa Gudbinaya Ogeysiinta?

Soo Koobid: Cilmi-baaristu waxay muujisay aragtiyo kala duwan oo ku saabsan ku lug lahaanshaha ciidamada ammaanka ee wargelinta, laakiin waxaa jira isku raac in wargelinta xasaasiga ah ay tahay in ay bixiso qof aan ka tirsaneyn ciidamada ammaanka oo takhasus u leh daryeelka dadka dhaawaca maskaxda qaba kaasoo caawin kara marka la wargelinayo ehelka dadka lagu dilay ama si xun u dhaawacmay iyagoo adeegsanaya ciidanka.

Khubaradii ay wareysatay Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO ayaa muujiyey aragtiyo kala duwan oo ku saabsan cida ay tahay inay gudbiso warka ah in qof ehelka ah lagu dilay ama si xun loo dhaawacay ayadoo ciidamada amniga ay adeegsanayaan. Qaar badan waxay ku taliyeen in ciidamada amniga aanay lug ku lahayn ama ku lug lahaanshaha ay aad u yaraato, iyagoo inta badan tilmaamaya in ay waajib tahay in la siiyo tababar dheeraad ah oo ku saabsan dhaawaca maskaxda.³⁸ Haddii ciidamada ammaanku ku lug leeyihiin, khubaradu waxay ku taliyeen in la socodsiiyaan xirfadlayaal caafimaadka maskaxda oo waayo-arag u ah dhaqamada kala duwan iyo u taba-baran caawinta dadka dhaawaca maskaxda ah.³⁹ Sababtoo ah la macaamilka ciidamada amniga waxay uga sii dari kartaa dhaawaca maskaxda ee qofka ehelka ah—gaar ahaan bulshooyinka ay taariikh ahaan dhibban u ahaayeen ciidamada ammaanka—qaar ka mid ah wareysiga waxay ku taliyeen in wargelinta ay sameeyaan shaqsiyaad dhexdhexaad ah oo aan ku lug lahayn ciidamada ammaanka oo ku takhasusay isgaarsiinta dhaawaca maskaxda, sida baaraha madax-bannaan, xiriiriyaha qoyska, wadaadka, ama qof rayid ah oo ku tababaran jawaabta deg-degga ah.⁴⁰ Khabiir ayaa sidoo kale sheegay in ay waxtar leedahay in wargelinta ay sameeyaan dadka isku jinsi,

Yaa Bixinaya Ogeysiinta?

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isir, iyo/ama dhaqanka ah kuwa warka la siinayo ama ehelka dadka ay waxyeelladu soo gaadhay si wargelintu ay u sahlanaato.⁴¹



Khubaradu waxay sheegeen in qaar ka mid ah dadka bulshada ay rabaan in ciidamada ammaanku ay ku lug yeeshaan si ay si joogto ah warbixin ugu siiyaan ehelka inta uu socdo baaritaanka.⁴² Mid ka mid ah wareysiyadii la qaaday wuxuu soo jeediyey in wareegyada cadaalada soo celinta⁴³ ama hababka dhexdhexaadinta ay noqon karaan kuwo faa'iido leh haddii ehelka iyo/ama dadka dhibban ay muujiyaan rabitaankooda ka qaybqaadashada.

Mas'uuliyadda gudbinta warka dhimashada waa mid culus, waxaana suuragal ah in kooxda wargelintu ay la kulmaan walbahaar iyo dhaawac toos ah oo maskaxeed. Si loo yareeyo walbahaarka iyo dhaawaca ka dhalan kara gudbinta wararka adag iyo la kulanka dhaawaca maskaxda ee qofka ehelka ah, Waaxda Cadaaladda ee Maraykanka (U.S. Department of Justice) iyo kuwa kale waxay ku talinayaan in xafiiska uu yeesho siyaasad qeexan, diyaar garow ku filan iyo taageero ay hesho kooxda gudbinaysa warka, iyo ugu yaraan labo qof oo wargelinta bixiya.⁴⁴ In la helo labo qof oo gudbisa warka waxay u saamaxaysaa qof inuu noqdo qofka gudbiya warka, halka qofka kale uu ula socdo xaaladda guud, diyaarna u yahay inuu ka jawaabo xasaasiyadda qofka ehelka ah iyo inuu bixiyo taageero maskaxeed uuna xoojin u noqdo qofka la socda.^{45, 46}

Goorma Ayuu Wargelinta La Bixinayaa?

Soo Koobid: Ogeysiinta waa in la siiyo ehelka ugu dhakhsaha badan ee suurtagal ah.

Cilmi-baaristu waxay si cad u sheegtay in ehelka la ogeysiyo sida ugu dhakhsaha badan ee suurtagalka ah kadib marka ay dhacdadu dhacdo, isla markaana siideynta wax macluumaad ah oo warbaahinta loogu talo galay dib loo dhigo ilaa inta ehelka la wargelinayo.^{47, 48, 49} Baahida loo qabo ogeysiinta deg-degga ah waa mid muddo dheer jirta oo si ballaaran loo aqoonsan yahay. Sanadkii 1990-kii, Qaramada Midoobay (United Nations) waxay soo saartay hagitaan oo ay ku dalbanayso in "si loo hubiyo in qaraabada ama saaxiibbada dhow ee qofka dhaawacmay ama dhibban ay wargeliso sida ugu dhakhsaha badan ee suurtagalka ah" ka dib marka xoog la adeegsado.⁵⁰

Khubaradii aanu wareysanay way isku raaceen, iyagoo sheegay in ogeysiinta ay tahay in la bixiyo sida ugu dhakhsaha badan si loo hubiyo in ehelka aanu warka dhimashada ama dhaawaca culus ee qofka ay jecel yihiin uga maqlin warbaahinta.⁵¹ Degdegga bixinta macluumaadku waa muhiim sidoo kale sida in la hubiyo in waxa la wadaagayo uu sax yahay, sidaa darteed dadkii la wareystay waxay tilmaameen in kooxda ogeysiinta ay isku dheelitirto labadan mudnaanta ah oo ay u caddeeyso, si toos ahna u sheegto, run ahaantii haddii faahfaahinta dhacdada aan wali la xaqiijin.⁵² Wareysiyadu waxay ku saabsanaayeen waayo-aragnimada shaqsiyaadka ay la shaqeyeen ee muujiyey in wargelin ku habboon laga helay ciidamada ammaanka.⁵³

Sidee Ayuu Wargelinta Loogu Gudbinayaa?

Soo Koobid: Ogeysiintu waa in loo habeeyaa si loo daboolo baahida gaarka ah ee dadka warka helaya waxayna ku xigi doontaa gudbinta agab kaalmayn ah oo bulshada ku saleysan si loo bixiyo taageero dheeraad ah.



Dadka dhibban iyo ehelka waxay u baahan karaan taageerooyin kala duwan oo ay ku jiraan kuwo xagga jirka, maskaxda, sharciga, iyo saameynta bulshada ee ka dhalatay dhacdo weyn. Si loo hubiyo hab ku habboon dhaqanka iyo dabacsanaan loogu talagalay kooxaha kala duwan, waxaa muhiim ah in la bixiyo tababar loona tixgeliyo baahiyaha iyo aragtiyaha gaarka ah ee bulshooyinka kala duwan ee ay u adeegaan hay'adaha ciidamada ammaanka.⁵⁴ Kooxda ogeysiintu waa inay raadiso macluumaadka ku saabsan dadka ka badbaaday iyo ehelka waxayna u habeeyaan qaabkooda bixinta ogeysiinta. Tusaale ahaan, haddii ehelka uu yahay qof waayeel ah ama uu leeyahay xaalado caafimaad oo maskaxeed ama jireed oo ay dhibi karto helidda warka adag, kooxda ogeysiintu waxay dooneysaa inay diyaariso xirfadlayaal caafimaadka maskaxda ama adeegyo caafimaad oo degdeg ah ama hubiso in dadka kale ee ay ehel yihiin joogaan marka ay warka gudbinayaan.⁵⁵

Ilaha ugu badan, oo ay ku jiraan khubaradii aanu wareysanay, waxay ku taliyeen in ogeysiinta dhimashada ay tahay:

- In kaliya loo gudbiyo qofka oo la joogo; wargelinta telefoonka waa in la adeegsadaa kaliya marka ayan jirin wax kale oo la sameyn karo.
- In lagu sameeyo markaas oo qofka ehelka ah aanu kali ahayn balse⁵⁶ aanay joogin caruur.⁵⁷
- In lagu sameeyo iyadoo la xiran yahay dhar caadi ah (oo aan la xiranayn dhar ciidan ama boolis).⁵⁸
- Isticmaal magaca qofka dhintay, hana isticmaalin erayo sida “qofka la beegsanayo,” “tuug,” “maydka,” ama “hadhaagii.”
- Iska caddee oo isticmaal hadallo sida “Waan ka xumahay, laakiin qofka aad jeceshahay waa uu dhintay” halkii aad ka isticmaali lahayd ereyo guud oo ah “waa uu dhintay,” “waa uu baxay,” ama “innagu ma jiro,” kuwaas oo keeni kara jahwareer.⁵⁹
- Bixi faahfaahin ku filan oo ku saabsan dhacdada si aad uga jawaabto su'aalaha ehelka.
- Caddee waxa macluumaadka la bixin karo iyo waxa aan la bixin karin inta uu socdo baaritaanka bilowga ah.^{60, 61, 62}
- Iska ilaali inaad diiradda saarto wax khaladaad ah ama ku-dhaqanka ciidamada ammaanka sababtoo ah tani waxay bini'aadamnimada iyo ka qaadaysaa oo dhaawacaysa sumcadda dhibbanaha.
- Ka fogaado isticmaalka erayga xiritaan. Inkastoo kaligiis aanuu dhibaato keenin, eraygu wuxuu noqon karaa mid waxyeello leh marka loo isticmaalo sidii sabab loogu sameeyo sida ay howl u soo gabagaboowday.⁶³
- Tixgeli isgaarsiinta aan afka ahayn. Qaar ka mid ah dhaqamada, jidh-dhaqanka iyo indha-indheynta waxay noqon karaan kuwo ka saamayn badan erayada marka qofka uu is-muujinayo.⁶⁴
- Adeegso turjubaano si loo hubiyo isgaarsiin cadaalad ah iyo faham wax ku ool ah.⁶⁵

Sidee Loogu Geynayaa Ogeysiinta?

sii socota

Qofka wargelinaya ehelka waa inuu ogaadaa in marka la soo sheego war xanuun leh, dadku laga yaabo inay awoodi waayaan inay xusuustaan macluumaad dheeraad ah oo la siiyo. Ilo badan waxay ku taliyeen in ehelka la siiyo agab, qoraallo ama buug-yaraha habka iyo talaabooyinka soo socda, iyo qof lala xiriiri karo oo ka tirsan xafiiska si loogu noqdo.^{66,67} Waxyaabaha la qoray waa inay ahaadaan kuwo la fahmi karo oo lagu heli karo luuqadda koowaad ee qofka.⁶⁸



Intaas waxaa dheer, dhammaan dadkii la wareystay waxay adkeeyeen muhiimadda ah in si firfircoon loogu diro ilaha bulshada ee bixiya taageero caafimaadka maskaxda iyo adeegyada bulshada. Dadkii la wareystay⁶⁹ waxay sheegeen in ilaha khaaska ah ee ku saabsan dhacdooyinka waaweyn ay inta badan adagtahay in la helo, maadaama inta badan agabka taageerada dhibbanaha aan si gaar ah loogu talo gelin ehelka iyo dadka ka badbaaday rabshadaha ciidamada booliska, kuwaas oo loogu talo galay dhibbanayaasha rabshadaha shaqsiga ah sida rabshadaha guriga, kufsiga, iyo xadgudubka carruurta. Haddii dhacdo weyn ay keento dhaawac culus, balse aanay dhimasho keenin, dadkii la wareystay waxay tilmaameen in taageeradu ay tahay inay diiradda saarto hanuuninta adeegyada bulshada sida caymiska bulshada, naafada, iyo barnaamijyada kale ee taageerada dhaqaale. Ilahani waxay ka caawin karaan dadka helidda baahiyaha aasaasiga ah sida cuntada, daryeelka carruurta, iyo hoyga haddii shaqada ama dakhliga la waayo sababo la xiriira naafo jireed oo ku meel gaar ah ama joogto ah. Waxa kale oo ay caawin karaan wada shaqaynta loo baahan yahay ee loo sameeyo loo shaqeeyaha oo la xiriirta fasaxa caafimaadka, taageerada caafimaadka, magdhowga dhibbanaha, ilaha sharciga ee ka caawiya habka maxkamadda, iyo adeegyada kale ee taageerada dhibbanaha. Haddii dhacdadaasi ay keento dhimasho, taageero dhaqaale ayaa la bixin karaa si looga caawiyo baahiyaha aaska iyo xafladda/tacsida ee la jaan qaadaya dhaqanka gaarka ah ee ehelka qofka dhintay. Baahiyaha kale waxay ka mid noqon karaan caawinta codsiyada diiwaanada dadweynaha si loo helo muuqaalada kamaradaha, iyo isku xirka bulshooyinka u doodayaasha maxalliga ah oo fursad u siinaysa bogsashada iyada oo loo marayo ka qayb qaadashada howlaha u dooda bulshada. Kooxda wargelintu waa inay iska ilaaliso sameynta mala-awaal ku saabsan baahiyaha gaarka ah ee qofka dhibban oo ay raacaan tilmaamaha qofka ehelka ah ee saameynta ku leh si loo hubiyo in la siiyo ilaha ugu habboon ee taageerada ugu wanaagsan siiyo.⁷⁰

**Sidee Ayaa Waaxyaha
Kale ee Ciidamada
Ammaanka u
Maareeyaan
Wargelinta Ehelka
ee Dhacdooyinka
Muhiimka ah?**



Soo Koobid: Inta badan waaxyadu ma laha siyaasad ku saabsan wargelinta ehelka ka dib dhacdo muhiim ah. Si kastaba ha ahaatee, marka ay jiraan hagitaan siyaasadeed oo la xiriira, waxaa lagu waafajiyaa hababka ugu wanaagsan ee ah in waqtigeeda lagu sameeyo, si xushmad leh, si cadna loogu sheego, iyadoo la adeegsanayo koox ka kooban xirfadlayaal ka tirsan ciidamada ammaanka iyo kuwa aan ka tirsaneyn.

Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay dib u eegis ku sameysay siyaasadaha ka socda siddeed waaxood oo boolis oo ku yaal Washington iyo siddeed kale oo ka socda guud ahaan Mareykanka.^h Guud ahaan, inta badan siyaasadaha waaxaha ee la eegay ma aysan ka mid ahayn habraacyo cad oo ku saabsan isgaarsiinta ehelka ka dib dhacdo muhiim ah. Si kastaba ha ahaatee, Waaxda Booliska Portland (Oregon) waxay ahayd mid la yaab leh iyadoo aqoonsanaysa saameynta dhaawaca maskaxda ee isticmaalka xoogga ee ciidamada booliska ku leedahay ehelka iyo bulshada, iyadoo ku jirta siyaasadeeda ku saabsan isticmaalka xoog wax dila, waxayna leedahay:

“Xafiisku sidoo kale wuu fahmayaa saameynta ay dhacdooyinkan dhaawaca [baaritaanka madax bannaan] maskaxda ku leh ehelka iyo bulshada dadka ay ciidamada ammaanku ku isticmaalaan xoog wax dila, waxayna qiraysaa baahida loo qabo in la yeesho dareen marka la fulinayo baaritaanka loo baahan yahay. Dhammaan wareysiyada iyo wada sheekaysiga lala yeesho xubnaha qoyska ama bulshada waxaa lagu qaban doonaa qaab isku dayaya in lagu muujiyo ixtiraam iyadoo la dheelitirayo baahida loo qabo in la helo macluumaadka muhiimka ah.”⁷¹
– **Waaxda Booliska Portland (Oregon)**

Intaa waxaa dheer, Waaxda Booliska Portland (Oregon) waxay leedahay hagitaan siyaasadeed oo gaar ah oo ku saabsan farriimaha dhimashada.⁷² Siyaasaddu waxay khusaysaa “farriin kasta oo la xiriira dhimasho ama dhaawac culus.” Siyaasadda waxay caddeyneysaa in Baaraha Caafimaadka uu mas’uul ka yahay ogeysiinta ehelka [baaritaanka madax bannaan] marka baaritaanka dhimashada loo baahan yahay iyadoo loo eegayo sharciga, laakiin waxay qiraysaa in waaxda booliska laga yaabo in laga codsado inay caawiso ama gudbisoo ogeysiinta xaaladaha degdegga ah. Xaaladaha aanay ku lug yeelanayn arrimaha sharciga, waaxda waxaa loo xilsaaray “inay bixiso adeeggan iyada oo si naxariis leh oo bani’aadamnimo leh loola dhaqmo.” Siyaasadda waxay sii wadaysaa dejinta habraaca lagu caawinayo Baaraha Caafimaadka ee wargelinta, codsiyada ka imanaya hay’adaha kale ee wargelinta, iyo wargelinta goobta dhacdada:

^h Waaxyaha Washington oo dib loo eegay waxaa ka mid ah: Waaxda Booliska Bellevue (Bellevue Police Department), Waaxda Booliska Federal Way (Federal Way Police Department), Waaxda Booliska Kent, Waaxda Sheriff-ka ee Degmada Pierce, Waaxda Booliska Seattle, Waaxda Booliska Spokane, Waaxda Booliska Tacoma, iyo Waaxda Booliska Tukwila (Kent Police Department, Pierce County Sheriff’s Department, Seattle Police Department, Spokane Police Department, Tacoma Police Department, and Tukwila Police Department) Waaxyaha qaranka ee la eegay waxaa ka mid ah: Waaxda Booliska ee Cambridge (Massachusetts), Waaxda Booliska ee Dallas (Texas), Waaxda Booliska ee Frederick (Maryland), Waaxda Sheriff-ka ee Degmada Los Angeles (California), Waaxda Booliska ee Louisville Metro (Kentucky), Waaxda Booliska ee New Orleans (Louisiana), Waaxda Booliska ee New York (New York), iyo Waaxda Booliska ee Portland (Oregon). (Cambridge Police Department (Massachusetts), Dallas Police Department (Texas), Frederick Police Department (Maryland), Los Angeles County Sheriff’s Department (California), Louisville Metro Police Department (Kentucky), New Orleans Police Department (Louisiana), New York Police Department (New York), Waaxda Booliska Portland (Oregon).)

Sidee Waaxyaha Kale ee Fulinta Sharcigu U Maareeyaan Ogeysiisyada Dhacdooyinka Muhiimka ah ee Qaraabada Dhow? *sii socota*



“Waa muhiim in qoyska si toos ah loogu soo sheego ama qof la joogo inta lagu jiro wargelinta teleefoonka ee hay’adda asalka ah. Tani waxay qofka u oggolaaneysaa inuu qiimeeyo adeegyada ku habboon ee qoyska u baahan yahay. Marka la wargelinayo qoysaska aan ku hadlin Ingiriisiga, waa muhiim in adeegyada tarjumaada ay diyaar ahaadaan. Wadaado mutadawiciin ah ayaa noqon kara caawin qiimo leh oo xubnaha ka caawin kara la tacaalida qoysaska murugada qaba iyadoo xubnuhu ay diiradda saaraan shaqooyin kale oo boolis ah halka wadaadku uu la shaqeynayo qoyska...Maadaama murugada ay keeni karto falcelinno kala duwan oo laga yaabo inaanay jirin illaa iyo falcelin xooggan ama xitaa rabshado, amniga waa mudnaanta kowaad. Mas’uuliyadda ugu dambaysa ee goobta baaritaanka dhimashada waxay ku xiran tahay Xeer Ilaaliyaha Degmada iyo Baaraha Caafimaadka ee degmada.”

– **Waaxda Booliska Portland (Oregon)**

Si gaar ah, siyaasaddu waxay qiraysaa in qoysaska ay yeelan karaan falcelinno kala duwan, waxayna dhiirigelisaa dabacsanaanta iyo tixgelinta rabitaanka qoysaska oo ay ku jiraan in ay arkaan maydka goobta, inay helaan faahfaahinta dhacdada iyo baaritaanka, iyo inay helaan alaabta shakhsi ahaaneed. Waaxda Booliska Portland (Oregon) sidoo kale waxay leedahay siyaasad qoto dheer oo la xiriirta xiriirka warbaahinta iyo qayb waxtar leh oo ku saabsan bogga Waaxda Booliska Portland (Oregon) oo kaydiya dhammaan agabka warbaahinta.^{73,74}

Sanadkii 2018, GGuddiga Kormeerka Rayidka ee Sheriff-ka ee Degmada Los Angeles (Los Angeles County Sheriff’s Civilian Oversight Commission) waxay soo saareen talooyin lagu hagaajinayo sida Degmada ula macaamilo qoysaska iyo bulshada ka dib marka la isticmaalo xoog wax dila ama dhimasho gudaha xabsiga.⁷⁵ Dhibaatooyinka ay soo ogaadeen ka mid ahayd in Waaxda Degmada Los Angeles aysan si fiican ula xiriirin qoysaska, farriimaha rasmiga ah ee waaxda oo ku sifeynaya ama ku tilmaamaya dadka dhintay inay ka tirsan yihiin kooxaha dambiilayaasha, iyo in si ixtiraam darro ah loola dhaqmo maydka qofka dhintay. Warbixintu waxay tilmaantay in qoysaska dadka ay dileen ama dhaawaceen ciidamada booliska aysan badanaa heli karin barnaamijyada taageerada dhibbanayaasha si ay uga caawiyaan kharashyada caafimaadka ama tacsida. Gudigu waxay ku taliyeen in la sameeyo koox xirfadlayaal ah oo isku xidha xiriirka iyo taageerada qoysaska, tababaro ku saabsan dhaawaca maskaxda oo loo sameeyo shaqaalaha waaxda, abuurista buug-yar si gaar ah u sharaxaya ilaha la heli karo, iyo agab kale oo loogu talagalay qoysaska.

Waaxaha qaarkood waxay leeyihiin siyaasad ku saabsan ogeysiinta dhimashada, laakiin tan ma khusaynayso had iyo jeer dhacdooyinka ku lug leh xoog. Tusaale ahaan, Waaxda Sheriff-ka ee Degmada Pierce iyo Waaxda Booliska Tukwila labaduba waxay xaddidayaana sii deynta macluumaadka lagu garto dadka dhintay ilaa ehelka la wargeliyo.⁷⁶ Siyaasadda Waaxda Booliska Bellevue waxay tilmaamaysaa in wargelinta qoyska dhow “caadi ahaan mas’uul ka noqon doonto Xafiiska Baaraha Caafimaadka, laakiin waa in lala heshiyo xafiiskooda si looga fogaado khaladaadka ama jahwareerka.” Waaxdu waxay tilmaamaysaa in ogeysiinta la bixiyo qofka oo lala joogo, iyo in xubnuhu “isku dayaan inay qiimeeyaan saamaynta wargelinta iyo inay bixiyaan ilaha taageerada ee lagama maarmaanka ah sida qaraabada, saaxiibbada, iyo/ama wadaadka.” Intaa waxaa dheer, siyaasaddu waxay tilmaamaysaa in saraakiishu ay ujeedadoodu tahay inay siiyaan adeegyo taageero oo loogu talagalay ehelka marka loo baahdo.⁷⁷

Sidee Waaxyaha Kale ee Fulinta Sharcigu U Maareeyaan Ogeysiisyada Dhacdooyinka Muhiimka ah ee Qaraabada Dhow?

sii socota

Waaxda Booliska Seattle waxay leedahay qodob muhiim ah oo ku jira siyaasadeeda isticmaalka xoogga, kuwaas oo horumariya qaababka isgaarsiinta ee la tixgaliyay dhaawaca maskaxda; labo qodob waxay qirayaan saamaynta taban ee isticmaalka xoogga waxayna awood siinayaan saraakiisha inay xakameeyaan saamayntaasi. Siyaasaddu waxay faraysaa saraakiisha inay sharxaan tallaabooyinka ay qaadayaan marka ay suurtagal tahay iyo inay la xiriiraan deriska ama qoyska ka dib markii la isticmaalo xoog si ay ugu sharxaan ficilladii booliiska iyo inay siiyaan fursad ay ku muujiyaan wax walwal ah ama ay ku maqlaan jawaab-celinta.⁷⁸ Waaxda Booliska Cambridge (Massachusetts), oo caan ka ah qaranka oo ku caan baxday hababka booliiska ee la xiriira daryeelka dhaawaca maskaxda,⁷⁹ waxay leedahay siyaasad adag oo ku saabsan kaalmada saraakiisha ka dib markii ay dhacdo toogashada booliiska ku lug leh.⁸⁰ Qaybo badan oo ka mid ah erayada ay u adeegsadaan siyaasaddan ayaa sidoo kale loo adeegsan karaa qoysaska ay dhaawacyada ku dhacaan.



Waaxda Booliska Frederick (Maryland) waxay qeexdaa habraacyo gaar ah oo loogu talagalay ogeysiinta dhimashada marka loo baahan yahay baaritaan madax bannaan. Tusaale ahaan, siyaasaddu waxay sheegaysaa in “haddii ay dhacdo boolis ku lug leeyahay oo keenta dhimashada qof rayid ah ama dhaawac sababi kara dhimasho, shaqaalaha [baaritaanka madax bannaan] ayaa ogeysiin doona qoyska ehelka qofka dhintay.” Marka loo eego talada [baarayaasha madax bannaan], wakiil ka socda [hay’adda maxalliga ah ee fulinta sharciga] ayaa la socon kara shaqaalaha [baaritaanka madax bannaan] marka ogeysiinta loo gudbiyo ehelka qofka geeriyooday.” Siyaasaddu waxay caddeyneysaa in baarayaasha madax bannaan ay yihiin meesha ugu weyn ee lagala xiriiro qoyska inta uu socdo baaritaanka.⁸¹

Ogeysiinta Dadweynaha

Hufnaanta hay’adda ka dib dhacdo muhiim ah waxay kordhisaa kalsoonida dadweynaha iyo caddeynta. Qaybtani waxay ka hadlaysaa cilmi baaris ku saabsan waxa macluumaad ah ee lagu wadaagi karo dadweynaha iyo sida si naxariis leh loogu sameeyo.



Waa maxay ogeysiisyada la bixinayo?

Soo Koobid: Saacado gudaheed, xaqiiqooyinka aasaasiga ah ee dhacdada waa in lagu sii daayaa dadweynaha, maalmihii ka dambeeyana waa in la sii daayaa macluumaadka kale ee muhiimka ah sida muuqaallada fiidiyowga, iyada oo lala kaashanayo ehelka iyo baarayaasha.

Sii deynta ugu yaraan macluumaadka aasaasiga ah saacado gudahood dhacdada ka dib iyo cusbooneysi joogto ah inta baaritaanka uu socdo waa mabda’ hagitaan ee ku saabsan Habka Ogeysiinta.^{82, 83, 84} Warbixinteeda Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO, Xarunta Brechner (Brechner Center) waxay tilmaantay kala duwanaanshaha sii deynta firfircoon iyo tan falcelinta leh, iyadoo qirayso in muujinta firfircoon ay dhiirigelin karto kalsoonida bulshada iyo inay hay’adda u suurtageliso inay beeniso warar xun ama macluumaad qaldan.⁸⁵ Qodob muhiim ah oo dood ka jira cilmi baarista

Waa Maxay Ogeysiisyada La Bixinayo?

sii socota

waa xilliga la sii deynayo muuqaalka kamaradda jirkka oo kale (codadka 911, muuqaalada kamaradaha amniga, iwm). Urur ballaaran oo ay ku midoobeen kooxaha xuquuqda madaniga waxay ku taliyeen in haddii ay jirto muuqaal kamarad jirkka ah ama muuqaal kale oo dhacdada la xiriira, muuqaalka la heli karo kaliya ka dib marka lala xiriirin ehelka oo loo siiyo fursad ay dib u eegaan muuqaalka, iyo in la qaado tallaabooyinka ku habboon ee arrimaha gaarka ah.⁸⁶ Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay caddeysay in aragtideedu tahay in muuqaalada dhacdooyinka muhiimka ah la sii daayo gudaheeda 72 saacadood iyadoo la sameeyo waxyaabo yar oo ka reeban.⁸⁷



Sidee baa loo gudbinayaa ogeysiisyada?

Soo Koobid: Ogeysiisyada dadweynaha ee ku saabsan dhacdo muhiim ah waa in lagu sameeyaa si hufan, si naxariis leh, iyadoo la adeegsanayo af dhexdhexaad ah.

Waxaa muhiim ah in la sii daayo kaliya xaqiiqooyinka la xaqiijin karo⁸⁸ iyo oo laga fogaado sii deynta macluumaadka qaldan ama been abuurka ah, taas oo aad u badan ka dib toogashada booliiska ku lug leh ee ka dhacday guud ahaan Mareykanka.⁸⁹ Haddii aan macluumaadka si dadweyn loo sii deyn karin, go'aanka waa in lagu caddeeyo dadweynaha, si hufan loogu sharaxaa iyadoo la xoojinayo sharaxaad.⁹⁰ Tusaale ahaan, haddii Degmada aysan si dadweyn ugu sii deyn muuqaalka fiidyaha ee dhacdo xoog ah sabab la xiriirta arrimaha gaarka ah, Xafiiska Sheriff-ku waa inuu soo saaro bayaan dadweyne oo xusaya qaybta ku habboon ee RCW 42.56.240—taas oo qeexaysa shuruudaha diiwaanka dadweynaha ee la xiriira sharciga la ilaalinayo—iyo inay dadweynaha u sharaxdo sababta aan loo sii deyn. Ilo dheeri ah waxay soo jeediyeen in daneeyayaashu ay soo gudbiyaan fariimo aqoonsanaya khasaaraha nololaha ama dhaawaca isla markaana ay isku dayaan inay ilaaliyaan sharafta dhammaan dadka ku lug leh.⁹¹

Guud ahaan waxaa la aqoonsaday in baraha bulshada ay yihiin qalab loo heli karo booliiska si ay dadweynaha si toos ah ula xiriiraan, si ay u cabbiraan dareenka bulshada, uguna caawiso hufnaanta.⁹² Laakiin iluhu waxay sidoo kale aqoonsadaan in isticmaalka khaldan ee baraha bulshada si loogu faafo macluumaadka qaldan uu dhaawici karo kalsoonida bulshada iyo sharafka waaxda.⁹³ Ururka Caalamiga ah ee Taliyayaasha Booliska iyo Wasaaradda Caddaaladda ee Mareykanka waxay soo jeediyeen in siyaasadaha waaxdu ay si cad u mamnuucaan saraakiisha ku lug leh inay wax ku qoraan ama ay ka hadlaan dhacdo baraha bulshada.⁹⁴

Sida wargelinta qoyska dhow, ciidamada booliska waa inay tixgeliyaan doorashada erayada, qoraalka, iyo luqadda jidhka ee isgaarsiinta dadweynaha. Ha isticmaalin luuqad eedaynaysa dhibbanaha ama ha caddeynin tallaabooyinka ciidamada amniga.⁹⁵ Ka fogaado isticmaalka erayada qaldan; tusaale ahaan, halkii la odhan lahaa “sarkaalka ayaa la xiriiray gaariga” ama “sarkaalka ayaa rasaas ku furay hubkiisa,” isticmaal af cad sida “sarkaalka ayaa u tagay gaariga oo la hadlay qofka” ama “sarkaalka ayaa rasaas ku furay hubkiisa.”⁹⁶

Sidee Waaxyaha Kale ee Ciidamada Amniga Dadweynaha u Maamulaan Ogeysiisyada Dhacdooyinka Muhiimka ah?

Soo Koobid: Siyaasadaha muhiimka ah ee waaxda waxay dejinayaan habraacyo cad oo ku saabsan sii deynta macluumaadka dadweynaha ka dib dhacdo muhiim ah, kuwaas oo ka kooban waqtiyo cayiman, doorar iyo mas'uuliyado cayiman, iyo tilmaamo ku saabsan macluumaadka la bixin karo iyo midka aan la bixin karin. Dhamaan waaxyaha asxaabta waxay dejinayaan xarun dhexe si ay u xaqiijiyaan in dadweynuhu si fudud u heli karaan ugana dhex socdaan macluumaadka iyo xogta ku saabsan dhacdooyinka muhiimka ah.



Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay dib u eegis ku samaysay buug-gacmeedyada waaxaha booliska ee ay asxaabta yihiin si loo ogaado habka hadda jira ee Washington iyo heer qaran ahaanba.ⁱ Qaybta soo socota waxay soo koobaysaa erayada siyaasadda muhiimka ah ee sii deynta warbaahinta iyo siyaasadayaasha ku saabsan dhacdooyinka muhiimka ah.

Waaxda Booliska Seattle waxay ahayd mid gaar ah oo haysata cutub buuxa oo ku saabsan buug-gacmeedka siyaasadda oo loogu talagalay habraaca la xiriirta xiriirka warbaahinta ka dib dhacdada toogashada ay ku lug leedahay sarkaal.⁹⁷ Siyaasadda Seattle waxay ka kooban tahay soo saarida bayaan xaqiiqo ah, mamnuucida sii deynta taariikhda dambiga ee qofka la beegsanayo, marka laga reebo xaalado gaar ah, iyo sii deynta muuqaalada la xiriira dhacdada iyo magacyada saraakiisha ku lug leh gudahooda 72- saacadood.

1. Waaxdu waxay soo saari doontaa bayaan sida ugu dhakhsaha badan ee suurtagalka ah si ay dadweynaha ugu wargeliso waqtiga iyo habka baaritaanka
2. Macluumaadka ay sii deyso waaxdu waa inuu ahaadaa xaqiiqo oo waa inuusan ka koobnaan wax xukun horay loo sii galay. Waaxdu ma soo koobayn doonto waqtiga baaritaanka si ay u dedejiso sii deynta macluumaadka.
3. Cutubka Arrimaha Dadweynaha ayaa isku dubaridi doona sii deynta macluumaadka la xiriira Dilalka Toogashada ee Booliska Ku Lug Le (Officer-Involved Shootings, OIS) iyadoo la oggolaaday Taliyaha Booliska ama Qof u xilsaaran. Cutubyada baaritaanka ayaa siin doona dhammaan macluumaadka ku habboon Cutubka Arrimaha Dadweynaha.
4. Marka laga reebo wixii kale ee uu sharcigu ka dalbado, Waaxdu ma sii deyn doonto taariikhda dambiga ee qofka, marka laga reebo haddii ay khusaysay dhacdada oo saraakiisha ku lugta lihi ay ka war hayeen ka hor is dhexgalka.
5. Gudaha 72 saacadood ee OIS, Waaxdu waxay sii deyn doontaa magacyada saraakiisha kasta oo rasaas ku furay hub, marka laga reebo duruufaha degdega ah.

sii socota

ⁱ Waaxyaha Washington oo dib loo eegay waxaa ka mid ah: Waaxda Booliska Bellevue, Waaxda Booliska Federal Way, Waaxda Booliska Kent, Waaxda Sheriff-ka ee Degmada Pierce, Waaxda Booliska Seattle, Waaxda Booliska Spokane, Waaxda Booliska Tacoma, iyo Waaxda Booliska Tukwila. Waaxyaha qaranka ee la eegay waxaa ka mid ah: Waaxda Booliska Cambridge (Massachusetts), Waaxda Booliska Dallas (Texas), Waaxda Booliska Frederick (Maryland), Waaxda Sheriff ee Degmada Los Angeles (California), Waaxda Booliska Louisville Metro (Kentucky), Waaxda Booliska New Orleans (Louisiana), Waaxda Booliska New York (New York), iyo Waaxda Booliska Portland (Oregon).

Sidee Waaxyaha Kale ee Fulinta Sharcigu U Maareeyaan Ogeysiisyada Dhacdooyinka Muhiimka ah ee Dadweynaha? *sii socota*



sii socota

6. Gudaha 72 saacadood ee OIS, Waaxdu waxay sii deyn doontaa muuqaal bixiya aragtida guud ee wixii dhacay, haddii la aqoonsado muuqaal noocaas ah. Tan waxaa ka mid ah muuqaal ay waaxdu soo saartay (Koronto Wareegga Gudaha (In-Circuit Voltage, ICV), iwm) iyo muuqaalka gaarka loo leeyahay (kamera amniga dukaanka, iwm). Waaxdu ma sii deyn doonto dhammaan muuqaalada la xiriirta dhacdada, laakiin kaliya tusaalooyin muhiim ah oo matalaya dhacdada.
7. Ka reeban: Waaxdu ma sii deyn doonto muuqaalka uu suuragalka noqon karo inuu wax u dhimo baaritaanka.
8. Gudaha 72 saacadood ee OIS, Waaxdu waxay sii deyn doontaa sawirrada caddeynta muhiimka ah, haddii la aqoonsado caddeyn noocaas ah Ka reeban: Waaxdu ma sii deyn doonto caddeyn wax u dhimi karta baaritaanka.
9. Taliyaha Booliska Ma Ogolaan Doono Mana Diidi Doono Ficillada Saraakiisha Inta Dhacdo OIS ah ay Socoto Ilaa Ay Waaxdu Soo Gabagabeynayso Baaritaanka iyo Dib-u-eegista.
10. Marka laga reebo xaalado kooban, dhammaan macluumaadku waa la sii deyn karaa marka baaritaanka la soo gebogebeeyo.”

– *Waaxda Booliska Seattle*

Sidee Waaxyaha Kale ee Fulinta Sharciga U Maareeyaan Ogeysiisyada Dhacdooyinka Muhiimka ah ee Dadweynaha? *sii socota*



Qodob muhiim ah oo la tixgeliyo marka la sameynayo siyaasadaha sii deynta warbaahinta waa haddii macluumaadka si firfircoon loo sii deyn doono ama ka jawaabid ahaan - iyadoo loo eegayo codsiga dadweynaha, warbaahinta, ama hay'adaha kale ee dadweynaha. Siyaasadda sii deynta warbaahinta ee Waaxda Booliska Louisville (Kentucky) ka dib dhacdo toogashada booliiska ku lug leh ayaa loo aqoonsaday mid ka mid ah kuwa ugu firfircoon.⁹⁸

“3.3.4 DILALKA TOOGASHADA EE BOOLISKA KU LUG LE Marka toogasho ay ku lug leedahay sarkaal ay dhacdo, Xafiiska Warbaahinta iyo Xiriirka Dadweynaha ayaa si firfircoon ula xiriiri doona hay'adaha warbaahinta ee si joogto ah u daboola hawlaha waaxda. Marka ay suurtagal tahay, taliyaha goobta ama Takhasuska Macluumaadka Dadweynaha ayaa u diri doona warbaahinta goob aasaasi ah. Wargeysyada iyo cusbooneysiinta ayaa lagu qaban doonaa meelo la tilmaamay.

Sii deynta macluumaadka shaqsiga ah ee xubnaha (yada) goobta waxaa lagu koobayaa derejada xubinta, waqti dheer uu shaqeynayay, iyo shaqada loo xilsaaray. Gudaha 24 saacadood ee dhacdada (marka ay suurtagal tahay), Xafiiska Warbaahinta iyo Xiriirka Dadweynaha ayaa sii deyn doona magacyada xubnaha.

Gudaha 72 saacadood ee dhacdada, Xafiiska Warbaahinta iyo Xiriirka Dadweynaha wuxuu u soo bandhigi doonaa warbaahinta cusbooneysiinta la xiriirta marxaladda hadda ee baaritaanka. Wakhtigan, habka baaritaanka ayaa la sharxi doonaa, cutubyada ku lug leh ayaa la aqoonsan doonaa, wakhti guudna waa la bixin doonaa si loo dhamaystiro baaritaanka.

Marka baaritaanka dhacdada la dhammeeyo, waxaa dadweynaha loo sii deyn doonaa warbixinta baaritaanka kadib dhacdada. Xafiiska Warbaahinta iyo Xiriirka Dadweynaha wuxuu adeegsan karaa bogga internetka ee waaxda, warbaahinta caadiga ah, iyo/ama warbaahinta bulshada si ay u sii deyso warbixinta baaritaanka.

Haddii la codsado, Xafiiska Warbaahinta iyo Xiriirka Dadweynaha wuxuu u qaybin doonaa war-saxaafadeedyada la xiriira dhacdada xubnaha bulshada ee muujiyey walaaca ay ka qabaan dhacdada.”⁹⁹

– *Waaxda Booliska Louisville (Kentucky)*

Siyaasadda waxay sii wadeysaa, iyadoo shardi ka dhigeysa in xubno kasta oo ka tirsan ay soo sheegaan qaladaadka xaqiiqada ee warbixinada warbaahinta si ay uga caawiso waaxda dadaalka ku saabsan sixitaanka faafinta macluumaadka khaldan.



Sidee Waaxyaha Kale ee Fulinta Sharcigu U Maareeyaan Ogeysiisyada Dhacdooyinka Muhiimka ah ee Dadweynaha? *sii socota*

“3.3.5 KONTAROOOLKA TAYADA” Xubnaha ogaadey qaladaad xaqiiqo ah ee ku jira warbixinada warbaahinta ayaa qaladaadkaas u soo sheegi doona Xafiiska Warbaahinta iyo Xiriirka Dadweynaha (Media and Public Relations Office) sida ugu dhakhsiyaha badan. Xafiiska Warbaahinta iyo Xiriirka Dadweynaha ayaa mas’uul ka ah sixitaanka qaladaadkaas marka loo arko mid loo baahan yahay. Xubnuhu sidoo kale waa inay la xiriiraan Xafiiska Warbaahinta iyo Xiriirka Dadweynaha haddii ay u arkaan warbixinta warbaahinta mid aan caddaalad ahayn ama si xun loogu eexday. Xafiiska Warbaahinta iyo Xiriirka Dadweynaha ayaa la xiriiri doona xubnaha ku habboon ee warbaahinta si uu arrinta u xalliyo.”
– *Waaxda Booliska Louisville (Kentucky)*

Maryland waxay leedahay habraacyo u baahan baaris madax-bannaan oo loo sameeyo dhacdooyinka isticmaala xoogga qaarkood, sidii sidoo kale Degmada Washington iyo siyaasadda Waaxda Booliiska ee Frederick (Maryland) waxay bixisaa tusaale wanaagsan oo ku saabsan sidii loo mideyn lahaa madaxbannaanida iyo baahida loo qabo xiriir la sameynta dadweynaha. Siyaasadda waxay aqoonsan tahay cadaadiska ku saabsan sii deynta xogta si degdeg ah iyo isku dheelitirka u dhaxeysa hubinta xogta si loo xaqiijiyo saxnaanta, iyadoo la ilaalinayo madax-bannaanida iyo hufnaanta baaritaanka. Si loo gaadho isku dheelitirka, siyaasadda waxay u ogolaaneysaa hay’adda ku lugta leh in ay ikhtiyaar u lahaato inay qaadato masuuliyadda jawaabta warbaahinta ee ugu horreysa ama in dhammaan isgaarsiinta warbaahinta loo dhiibo baarayaasha madax-bannaan. Si kastaba ha ahaatee, waxaa jira xaddidaado cad oo ku saabsan bayaanka guud ee hay’adda ku lugta leh, oo ku koobnaanaysa in ay ka mid yihiin: “taariikhda, wakhtiga, iyo goobta dhacdada; nooca wicitaanka adeegga ee keenay saraakiisha goobta; macluumaadka la xiriira dhaawacyada uu haleelay rayidka ka badbaaday iyo/ama sarkaalka, iyo in la geeyey cisbitaal; tirada saraakiisha riday rasaasta; in hub goobta laga helay iyo in kale; macluumaadka aasaasiga ah [baaritaanka madax bannaan] ee ku saabsan da’da, jinsiyadda, jagada shaqo, muddo-xileedka, iyo heerka maamulka ee hadda ee sarkaalk(yaasha).”¹⁰⁰ Waxaa muhiim ah in siyaasadda ay tilmaamayso in guud ahaan baarayaasha madax-bannaan ay sii daayaan muuqaalka kaamirooyinka jirkooda ku xirnaa gudaha 14 maalmood ee dhacdada kadib marka laga reebo dhowr xaaladood oo yar, iyadoo ay mas’uuliyad ka saarantahay inay dadweynaha la wadaagaan heerka iyo dhammeystirka baaritaanka. Sida uu dhigayo sharciga Degmada, warbixinta baaritaanka madax-bannaan waxay ahaanaysaa mid sir ah ilaa uu dhamaado dacwada dembiyeedka.¹⁰¹

Ugu dambeyntii, Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay aqoonsatay boggaga internetka ee xafiisyada booliiska kale ee la midka ah kuwaas oo si sahlan u siiya dadweynaha xogta dhacdooyinka. Tusaalayaasha ugu xooggan waxay adeegsadaan luqad la fahmi karo iyo hagitaan sahlan si dadweynuhu ay u sahamiyaan dhammaan macluumaadka la heli karo ee dhacdo kasta. Tusaale ahaan, Magaalada Tacoma waxay leedahay bog internet oo cinwaankiisu yahay “Booliiska iyo Adeegsiga Awood Dil ah Tacoma” kaas oo sharxaya shuruudaha Degmada ee baaritaanka madax-bannaan, kuna tilmaamaya dib-u-eegista maamulka ee dhacdo kasta, ka dibna bixiya liiska lambarrada kiisaska, qaar ka mid ah oo loo yaqaan magaca qofka la aqoonsaday iyo dhammaan macluumaadka la xiriira oo ay ku jiraan: magacyada saraakiisha ku lugta leh; xiriiriyeyaasha war-saxaafadeedka laga soo saaray baarayaasha madax-bannaan iyo masuuliyiinta dadweynaha; iyo xiriiriyeyaasha warbixinta dadweynaha, go’aannada dacwad-oogidda, iyo baaritaanka maamulka.¹⁰² Boggu sidoo kale waxa uu ka kooban yahay macluumaad ku saabsan sida dadweynuhu ay ugu heli karaan muuqaallada kaamirooyinka jirkooda ku xirnaa ee Tacoma Police iyo macluumaad dheeraad ah oo ku saabsan dadaallada dib-u-habaynta booliiska ee socda. Waaxda Booliiska ee Dallas (Texas) waxay bixisaa hab kale oo lagu soo bandhigo xog badan oo muuqaal ah oo ku saabsan isbeddellada iyadoo sidoo kale bixineysa faahfaahinta dhacdooyinka si dadweynaha loo siiyo xog muhiim ah.¹⁰³ Boggu internet-ka waxaa loo dhisay si uu uga hadlayo qiimaha ku saabsan go’aannada siyaasadda iyo ballanqaadka daahfurnaanta. Qaab-dhismeedku wuxuu isku xirayaa xogta juquraafiyeedka dhacdooyinka iyo xiriiriyeyaasha war-saxaafadeedka iyo dulucda dhacdooyinka, taas oo sahlan in la sahmiyo lana falanqeeyo.

Falanqeyn iyo Talo-soo-jeedinno

Falanqeyn

Waxaa jira saddex qeybood oo waaweyn oo dhacdooyinka ah kuwaas oo laga yaabo inay u baahan yihiin ogeysiis ka warqaba xaaladda dhibbanaha: (1) isticmaalka awood dil ah oo keena dhimasho ama dhaawac halis ah¹, (2) isticmaalka Adeegsiga Awood Aan Dil Ahayn oo keena dhimasho ama dhaawac halis ah, iyo (3) Dhimasho ama Dhaawac Halis ah oo Xabsiga Gudihisa ah oo ku dhaca qof ku jira xabsi oo aan awood lagu isticmaalin. Mid kasta oo ka mid ah xaaladahan waxay u baahan kartaa hab kale iyo ka qeyb qaadashada dhinacyo dheeraad ah sida: shaqaalaha isbitaalka iyo xirfadlayaasha caafimaadka, Baaraha Xirfadlayaasha Caafimaadka, baarayaasha madax-bannaan, xirfadlayaasha caafimaadka dhimirka iyo adeega dhibbanayaasha, iwm. Inkasta oo qaar ka mid ah qaraabada ay u arki karaan in ay la xiriiraan hay'adda ku lugta lahayd dhimashada ama dhaawaca halista ah ee qofkooda ay muhiim tahay oo lagama maarmaan tahay si ay u fahmaan waxa ku dhacay qofkooda.¹⁰⁴

Awood Dil ah

Intaa waxaa dheer, sida lagu sheegay WAC iyo Heshiisyada Isfahamka (Memorandums of Understanding, MOU) ee u dhexeeya Xafiiska Sheriff-ka iyo Kooxaha Baarayaasha Madaxbannaan Kooxaha Baarista Madaxbannaan IITs, hay'adda ku lugta leh waxay la wadaagtaa masuuliyadda wargelinta qoyska dhow baarayaasha madax-bannaan, hay'adda awoodda u leh inay qaraabada dhow si dhakhso ah u hesho ayaana yeelanaysa masuuliyadda.¹⁰⁵ Inkasta oo mowqifka Xafiiska Sheriff-ka uu yahay inuusan la xiriirin qaraabada dhow inta lagu jiro baaritaanka madax-bannaan si loo ilaaliyo madaxbannaanida, tani ma hor istaagayso in lala xiriiro qaraabada dhow marka baaritaanka uu dhammaado.

Dib u eegista dhacdooyinka muhiimka ah ee hore waxay muujinaysaa in ay jiraan mararka qaar oo qaraabada dhow ay goobta joogaan markii uu dhacayo dhacdo oo ay suuragal tahay in Xafiiska Sheriff-ka uu si dhakhso ah ula xiriiri karo marka loo eego baarayaasha madax-bannaan, ama xaalado ay qaraabada dhow si gaar ah ugu codsadaan in lala xiriiriyo Xafiiska Sheriff-ka.

Habraacyada ku jira GOM waa in si cad loogu qeexaa waqtiga iyo nooca isku xirka lala sameynayo wakiilka qoyska ee baarayaasha madax-bannaan. Intaa waxaa dheer, habraacyo iyo tababarro cadcad ayaa ka caawin doona kooxaha xiriirka qoysaska in la yareeyo culayska iyo dhibaataada niyadeed ee ay la kulmaan marka ay mas'uul ka yihiin in ay gaarsiiyaan warar adag ama ay la xiriiraan qaraabada dhow ee ku jirta murugada.



¹ Shuruudaha saxda ah ee kiciya baaritaanka madaxbannaan waa dhaawac weyn, dhaawac culus, ama dhimasho sida lagu qeexay RCW 9A.04.110.

Awood Aan Dil ahayn

In kasta oo baahida loogu baahan yahay xiriir ku saabsan xaaladda qofka oo ku wajahan qaraabada dhow ka dib isticmaalka awood aan dil ahayn ee keena dhimasho ama dhaawac halis ah ay si weyn ugu egtahay kiisaska ku saabsan awood dil ah, habraacyadu way ka duwanaan karaan sababtoo ah dhacdooyinkani si toos ah uma kiciyaan baaritaan madax-bannaan. Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay ku raacsan tahay in habdhaqanka hadda jira ee dhacdooyinkan ee siinaya masuuliyadda ogeysiiska ugu horreeya shaqaalaha isbitaalka iyo Baaraha Caafimaadka uu ku habboon yahay, laakiin waxay ku talineysaa in Xafiiska Sheriff-ka uu dejiyo habraac la heli karo oo bixiya macluumaad marka qofka ama qaraabada dhow ay codsadaan.

Xafiiska Sheriff-ka waa inuu dejiyo MOU oo ku daraya hababka ugu wanaagsan ee ku saleysan aqoonsooyinka la-tacaalka dhibbanaha, si loo xoojiyo habkan iyo si loo hubiyo isku-mid ahaanshaha habraacyada waaxda iyo isbitaallada ku yaal aagagga adeega.



Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay qiraysaa in ay adkaan doonto in la dejiyo MOU ee isbitaal kasta oo ku yaal aagga adeega, si kastaba ha ahaatee, MOU ee isbitaallada waaweyn sida Xarunta Caafimaadka Harborview iyo Isbitaalka St. Anne (Harborview Medical Center and St. Anne Hospital) waxay noqon doontaa tallaabo weyn oo lagu dejinayo habraacyo isku mid ah oo cad oo lagu bixiyo taageero loo baahan yahay oo loogu talagalay qaraabada dhow.

Dhimasho ama Dhaawac Halis ah oo Xabsiga Gudihisa ah

Sidoo kale, dhimashada ama dhaawacyada halista ah ee xabsiga gudihisa oo aan lahayn adeegsiga awoodu si toos ah uma bilaabaan baaritaan madax-bannaan. Dib u eegista Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO ee dhacdooyinkii hore ee muhiimka ahaa ayaa muujisay in ay jiraan kala duwanaansho ku saabsan Habka Ogeysiinta ka dib dhimashada xabsiga gudihisa.^k

Xafiiska Sheriff-ka waa inuu siyaasadda ku cadeeyaa in baarayaasha madax-bannaan lala xiriiri doono marka ay dhacdo dhimasho gudaha xabsiga. Tani waxay u muuqataa in lagu guuleystay habraacyada cusub ee la dhameystiray ee Tilmaamaha Hay'adda iyo Hawlgallada ee Kooxda Baaritaanka Madaxa Bannaan ee Valley iyo Kooxda Baaritaanka Awooda Madax-bannaan – Tilmaamaha Degmada King, laakiin waa in lagu cadeeyaa gudaha GOM.



In xaaladaha dhimashada qofka ku jira xabsiga, sida iskaashiga lala yeesho shaqaalaha isbitaalka ee kor ku xusan, Xafiiska Sheriff-ka waa inuu sameeyaa MOU si uu u maamulo iskaashiga lala yeelanayo Baadhaha Dhimashada, taas oo bixinaysa taageero ku filan iyo macluumaad loogu talagalay ehelka qofka dhintay iyo in lagu dabaqo hab-raac joogto ah kiisaska oo dhan.

^k 003 iyo ART2019-006 kama mid ahayn Kooxaha Baarayaasha Madax-bannaan Kooxaha Baarista Madaxbannaan IITs, laakiin ART2022-004 waxaa baaray Kooxda Baaritaanka Madaxa Bannaan ee Valley.

Talo-soo-jeedinno

Talo-soo-jeedinno

1.

Samee siyaasad oo ku dar luqad ku habboon MOU' ee ku saabsan ogeysiinta iyo xiriirka la-tacaalka dhibbanaha ka dib nooc kasta oo Dhacdooyinka Muhiimka ah.

Mowqifka Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waa in marka Xafiiska Sheriff-ku uu awood sharci u leeyahay inuu la xiriirto qaraabada dhow ee saameysay, ay waajib ku tahay inay sidaas sameeyaan ilaa qof ka badbaaday uu diido in lala xiriirto. Iyadoo la raacayo habka Waaxda Booliiska Portland (Oregon), Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay ku talineysaa in siyaasadda lagu daro luqad aqoonsanaysa saameynta dhibka ah ee dhacdooyinka muhiimka ahi ku leeyihiin kuwa ka badbaaday, qaraabada dhow, iyo bulshada iyo inay aqoonsato doorka hay'adda ee taageeridda baaritaan madax-bannaan oo dhammaystiran.¹⁰⁶ Maadaama aanay jirin siyaasad noocaas ah oo hadda jirta, Xafiiska Sheriff-ku waa inuu horumariyo siyaasadda si loo caddeeyo loona mideeyo habka hay'adda ee ogeysiinta la-tacaalidda dhibbanaha iyo la xiriirka qaraabada dhow ka dib dhacdo muhiim ah. Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay soo jeedisay talooyin la mid ah laba dib u eegis nidaam ah oo hore oo ku saabsan dhacdooyinka muhiimka ah.¹⁰⁷

Marka ay suurtagal tahay, Xafiiska Sheriff-ku waa inuu:

Samee koox isuduwidda qoyska oo isugu jirta xirfadlayaal kala duwan oo mas'uul ka ah isgaarsiinta qofka ku dhow marka ay Dhacdooyinka Muhiimka ah. Kooxda isgaarsiinta waa inay:

- **Ku khasabtaa shaqaalaha la xiriira qaraabada dhow in ay wehliyaan xubno ka tirsan hay'ado aan ka mid ahayn booliiska.**

Cilmi-baaristu waxay muujinaysaa in marka la ogeysiinayo oo lala xiriirayo qaraabada dhow ka dib dhacdooyinka naxdinta leh, ugu yaraan laba qof ay joogaan.¹⁰⁸ Qofka ugu horreeya waa in loo magacaabaa inuu yahay kan ugu weyn ee xiriirka la leh qaraabada dhow, halka qofka labaad uu bixinayo aragtida guud ee xaaladda iyadoo la raacayo baahida amniga iyo taageerada kale ee loo baahan yahay.¹⁰⁹ Si kastaba ha ahaatee, ka dib dhacdo muhiim ah, waxay caadi noqon kartaa in qaraabada dhow ee saameysay ay la xiriirto shaqaalaha booliska iyadoo u maleyneysa inay qayb ka yihiin dhimashada qofka qoyska ka tirsan, sidaas darteedna ay diidaan xiriir dambe oo lala sameeyo shaqaalaha booliska.¹¹⁰ Sidaa darteed, si loo mideeyo joogitaanka booliiska, Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay ku talineysaa in la keeno qof aan ka tirsaneyn booliska oo u diyaarsan inuu qaraabada u bixiiyo beddelka xiriirka booliiska, sidoo kalena bixin kara kaalmo dheeraad ah marka loo baahdo.

Tani macnaheedu maaha in Xafiiska Sheriff-ku aanu isku dayi karin inuu door ka ciyaaro la xiriirka qaraabada dhow ka dib dhacdooyinka muhiimka ah. Bilaabidda xiriirka waxay muujin kartaa mas'uuliyadda isla markaana waxay noqon kartaa isku day dhinaca Xafiiska Sheriff-ka ah oo ku wajahan dib-u-hagaajinta dhaawac soo gaaray iyo dib-u-helidda kalsoonida bulshada.¹¹¹ Mid ka mid ah dadka la wareystay ayaa sheegay in xiriir la'aanta lala yeesho qaraabada dhow ka dib dhacdo muhiim ah ay soo saari karto aragtida ah in booliiska ay isku dayayaan inay

Talooyinka OLEO ee ku saabsan sida loola xiriirto qoyska qofka ehelka ah ka dib dhacdo aad u daran:

- Waxaa kula socda qof aan boolis ahayn
- La kulan qoyska qofka ehelka ah si toos ah (ha isticmaalin telefoon)
- Xidho dhar caadi ah (ha qaadanin dareeska booliska)
- Siin qoraallo ama buug-yaraha warbixinta

¹ Heshiisyada isafgaradka waxay hagaan ka qaybgalka Xafiiska Sheriff-ka ee xaaladaha adag marka Kooxaha Baarista Madaxbannaan IIT la galayo.

Talo-soo-jeedinno

1.

Samee siyaasad oo ku dar luqad ku habboon MOU ee ku saabsan ogeysiinta iyo xiriirka la-tacaalka dhibbanaha ka dib nooc kasta oo Dhacdooyinka Muhiimka ah.

sii socota

qarsoodaan kana fogaadaan mas'uuliyad qaadashada. Bedelkeeda, Xafiiska Sheriff-ka wuxuu fursad u leeyahay inuu bilaabo taageerada isagoo si ula kac ah isu muujiya. iyo oo muuqda.¹¹² Joogitaanka xubnaha aan ka tirsaneyn Xafiiska Sheriff-ka waxay siin karaan qaraabada dhow dhexdhexaad si looga fogaado diidmada iyo jilicsanaanta ay dareemi karaan marka ay la xiriirayaan booliiska ka dib dhacdo muhiim ah.

- **Shuruud ka dhigtaa in qofka ugu dhow lala kulmo shaqsi ahaan marka ay suurtagal tahay.**

Iyadoo la raacayo hababka ugu wanaagsan, xiriirka shakhsi ahaaneed ee la yeesho qaraabada dhow ka dib dhacdooyinka muhiimka ah wuxuu ka caawin karaa in la yareeyo murugada dhibbanaha ama qaraabada dhow.¹¹³ Haddii qaraabada dhow ay ku nooshahay meel ka baxsan Degmada King, Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay ku talineysaa in lala shaqeeyo waaxyada kale marka loo baahdo si loo hubiyo in qaraabada dhow ee saameysay ay wali heli karaan kulan shaqsi ahaan oo ay ku raaxaysan karaan goobaha ay doorbidaan.¹¹⁴ Tani waxay la jaan qaadi doontaa GOM 2.07.000 oo qeexaya ogeysiisyada marka uu dhinto ama dhaawacmo shaqaalaha Xafiiska Sheriff-ka.

- **U baahan shaqaalaha la xiriira qaraabada dhow inay xirtaan dhar aan ciidan ahayn.**

Isku-xirnaanshaha qofka xirta tuutaha booliiska ka dib dhacdo muhiim ah waxay sii naxdin kartaa dadka ka badbaaday iyo qaraabadooda dhow.¹¹⁵ Wakhtiyo qaar way adag tahay in la arko qofka ka hooseeya tuutaha, taasoo adkeyn karta in xiriir macno leh la sameeyo.¹¹⁶ Xafiiska Sheriff-ka waa inuu hirgeliyaa siyaasadda oo hagaysa kooxaha la xiriira qoysaska inay xirtaan dhar aan ciidan ahayn.

- **Bixi macluumaad qoraal ah ama xaashiyo lagu daabacay si loogu dhaafo qaraabada dhow.**

Qaraabada dhow ee ku jirta murugada kadib barashada dhimashada ama dhaawaca halista ah ee qof ay jecel yihiin way ku adkaan kartaa inay fahmaan ama xasuustaan faahfaahinta—gaar ahaan kuwa afka lagu bixiyay. Si loo hubiyo in qaraabada dhow ay helaan macluumaad ku filan, waxaa lagu talinayaa in isla macluumaadka la bixiyo inta lagu jiro ogeysiinta lagu bixiyo qaab qoraal ah.

Diyaarinta macluumaadka qoraalka ah ee hore waxay hubin kartaa in macluumaadka loo heli karo luqado badan si loo fududeeyo helitaanka iyo saxnaanta. Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay ku talineysaa in Xafiiska Sheriff-ku abuurto xaashi si loo bixiyo macluumaad u habeysan dhacdada (tusaale ahaan dhacdo dil ah oo aan dil ahayn). Xaashidan waxaa la siin karaa qaraabada dhow iyadoo la isticmaalayo shaqaalaha Xafiiska Sheriff-ka ama dhinac kale (shaqaalaha isbitaalka, Baaraha Caafimaadka, baarayaasha madax-bannaan, iwm.). Xaashidu waa inay ka koobnaataa ugu yaraan waxyaabaha soo socda:

Talo-soo-jeedinno**1.**

Samee siyaasad oo ku dar luqad ku habboon MOU ee ku saabsan ogeysiinta iyo xiriirka la-tacaalka dhibbanaha ka dib nooc kasta oo Dhacdooyinka Muhiimka ah.

sii socota

- » Qof lala xiriirayo iyo macluumaadka xiriirka ee qofka ku sugan Xafiiska Sheriff-ka iyo/ama wakiilka qoyska ee baaraha madax-bannaan.
- » Qorshe ku saabsan habka baaritaanka oo ay ku jiraan sharaxaad ku saabsan noocyada baaritaan ee dhacaya (baaritaan maamul, madax-bannaan, Xafiiska Baaritaanka Madax-bannaan ee Degmada, iwm.), ujeedka mid kasta (baaritaanka dembiyeed, baaritaanka maamul, iwm.), iyo sababta ay muhiimka u yihiin (tani waa in ay ku jirtaa sharaxaad ku saabsan talaabooyinka baaritaan ee qaanuuniga ah iyo waxa laga yaabo in laga fursan karo oo ka yimaadda hay'adda ama codsiga qaraabada dhow; tusaale ahaan, waa in la sharaxaa in qaraabada dhow ay heli karaan baaritaanka maydka oo madax-bannaan haddii ay rabaan).
- » Waxa ay qaraabada dhow ka filan karaan, oo ay ku jiraan jadwalka baaritaanka, cidda la xiriiri karta, macluumaadka baaritaanka maydka, iyo sida ay u heli karaan jirka iyo agabka shakhsiyeed ee qofkooda jecel, haddii loo baahdo.
- » Macluumaad ku saabsan helitaanka macluumaadka baaritaanka (codsiyada shaacinta dadweynaha, warbixinada baaritaanka, warbixinta maydka, shahaadooyinka dhimashada, muuqaallada kaamirooyinka jirkooda ku xirnaa, iwm.).
- » Liiska kheyraadka sida talo soo jeedin ku saabsan Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO iyo ururada bulshada ee taageerada dhaqaale, taageerada murugada, caawinta caafimaadka maskaxda, iwm.

Siiyo shaqaalaha tababar ku saabsan la-tacaalidda dhibbanaha iyo isgaarsiinta ku habboon xaaladaha degdegga ah.

Marka laga reebo kooxda isku-dhafan ee la xiriirta qoyska ee sare lagu sheegay, waxaa jiri kara xaalado aan la qorsheyn oo ay shaqaaluhu u baahan yihiin inay si degdeg ah ula xiriiraan dadka ay jecel yihiin qof ay dishay ama dhaawacday Xafiiska Sheriff-ka. Tusaale ahaan, haddii qaraabada dhow ay goobta joogaan waqtiga dhacdada, ama haddii qaraabada dhow ay si toos ah ula xiriiraan shaqaalaha. Si loo hubiyo in shaqaaluhu diyaar u yihiin inay la macaamilaan xaaladaha gaarka ah ee noocan ah si habsan, Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay ku talinaysaa in siyaasadda ay dejiso koox gaar ah oo gudaha ah oo ka kooban shaqaale tababaran oo mas'uul ka ah bixinta isgaarsiinta degdegga ah ee la tacaalidda dhibbanaha ee xaaladaha aan qorshaysnayn. Shaqaaluhu, oo ay ku jiraan shaqaalaha isgaarsiinta (tusaale, kuwa ka jawaaba 911), waa inay ka warqabaan oo awood u yeestaan inay isgaarsiinta u wareejiyaan xubno ka tirsan kooxda gudaha ee Xafiiska Sheriff-ka. Habraacyadan waa in lagu saleeyaa hababka ugu wanaagsan ee ay soo saartay Wasaaradda Caddaaladda ee Maraykanka¹⁷ iyo kuwa lagu sharxay guud ahaan warbixintan. Iyada oo horay loo qorsheeyey doorarka iyo mas'uuliyadaha ka jira hay'adda, Xafiiska Sheriff-ka wuxuu si wanaagsan ugu diyaar noqon doonaa in si xirfad leh loogu gudbiyo macluumaadka adag. Marka loo baahdo oo ay ku habboon tahay, sida haddii uu jiro baaritaan madax-bannaan oo socda, kooxda waa inay gudbiso isgaarsiinta kooxdii isku dhafka ahayd ee la xiriirta qoyska ee lagu sharxay Talo 1.

Talo-soo-jeedinno**2.**

La shaqee ururada bixiya adeegyada taageerada dhibbanayaasha ee ku yaal Degmada King si loo bixiyo jawaabaha-la-tacaalidda dhibbanaha iyo talo bixinta ku habboon ee dhaqanka si cadaalad ah loogu habeeyo.

Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay ku talinaysaa in Xafiiska Sheriff-ku dejiyo MOU oo ay la galaan ururada bulshada ee ku yaal degmada King si loo bixiyo shabakado taageero oo horay loo diyaariyay oo loogu talagalay taageeridda iyo bogsiiinta dadka la jecel yahay iyo kuwa ka badbaaday dhacdooyinka xoogga.

Ururadaas waa inay leeyihiin xirfadlayaal shati iyo aqoonsi leh oo si qoto dheer loogu tababaray habraacyada jawaabta dhibbanaha ee xiriirka iyo hababka isgaarsiinta ee ku habboon dhaqanka. Iyadoo loo marayo dadaallo sidan ah oo ula kac iyo iskaashi leh, Xafiiska Sheriff-ku wuxuu dhiirrigelin karaa isbeddel ku wajahan bixinta agabka saxda ah ee waqtiga saxda ah, kuwaas oo dabooli doona baahiyaha qofka loo hayo oo dhiirrigeliya kalsoonida bulshada, oo aan ku koobnayn dadka ay saameysay laakiin sidoo kale bulshada guud ahaan.

Talo**3.**

Caddee sida ay tahay qarsoodinimada ama la'aanta qarsoodinimada ee is-dhexgalka qaraabada dhow iyo wakiilka qoyska ee baarayaasha madax-bannaan.

In kasta oo la heli karo wakiil qoys oo loo qoondeeyay Kooxda Baaritaanka Madaxbannaan Kooxaha Baarista Madaxbannaan IIT ay hadda tahay adeeg loo qoondeeyay qaraabada dhow ee la saameeyay iyadoo loo eegayo LETCSA, haddana doorka iyo filashada wakiilka qoyska si cad looma qeexin. Si kale haddii loo dhigo, ma cadda haddii is-dhexgalkaas, ama is-dhexgal kasta oo qaraabada dhow sameyso, uu noqonayo mid qayb ka ah diiwaanka baaritaanka oo laga yaabo in lagu isticmaalo si ka dhan ah qofka geeriyooday ama qaraabada dhow.¹¹⁸ Tani waxay keeni kartaa in qaraabada dhow ay ka caga-jiidaan inay la xiriiraan wakiilka qoyska. Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay ku talinaysaa in Xafiiska Sheriff-ku bixiyo caddeyn ku saabsan dhammaan dhinacyada doorka wakiilka qoyska. Qaraabada dhow waa in loo sheego haddii macluumaadka ay la wadaagaan Xafiiska Sheriff-ka, wakiilkooda qoys ee loo qoondeeyay, ama hay'adaha dibadda ay noqon doonaan kuwa lagu dari doono diiwaannada baaritaanka, taasoo laga yaabo in loo yeero si sharci ah ama loo isticmaalo si aanay u qasdin. Qoyska waa in looga digo sida loo isticmaali doono macluumaadka, waa inay heystaan ikhtiyaarka ah inay la tashadaan qareen ka hor inta aysan la hadlin wakiilka qoyska ee madax-bannaan, waxaana sidoo kale loo oggolaadaa inay ka reebaan qoraalada kulamada ay la yeeshaan wakiilka qoyska diiwaanka baaritaanka.¹¹⁹ Caddeynta waxay ka caawin kartaa in la iska ilaaliyo dareemidda xadgudub ee dheeraadka ah ee ay qaraabada dhow la kulmaan isla markaana waxay taageeri kartaa hufnaanta habka is-dhexgalka.

Talo

4.

**Daabac habraacyada
Kooxaha Baarista
Madaxbannaan IIT
ee ku yaal bogga
internetka ee
Xafiiska Sheriff-ka.**

Daahfurnaan, mas'uuliyad, iyo isgaarsiin furan ayaa si weyn loo aqoonsan yahay inay yihiin waxyaabaha lagama maarmaanka u ah dejinta iyo ilaalinta kalsoonida bulshada.¹²⁰ Tilmaamaha Kooxaha Baarista Madaxbannaan IIT ee ku saabsan Kooxda Baaritaanka Madaxa Bannaan ee Dooxada (Independent Force Investigation Team)– Degmada King iyo Kooxda Baaritaanka Madax-bannaan ee Valley laguma heli karo si fudud meel fagaare ah ama barnaamij online ah in kastoo labadaba ay si cad ugu qeexan tahay in siyaasadaha iyo habraacyada hawlgallada noocan oo kale ah ay u furan yihiin dadweynaha si ay u eegaan. Sababahan awgood, Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay ku talinaysaa in Xafiiska Sheriff-ku daabaco habraacyada hay'ad kasta oo si madax-bannaan baaritaan uga sameyn karta dhinaca Xafiiska Sheriff-ka.

Talo-soo-jeedinno

5.

**Samee siyaasad ku
saabsan sii deynta
warbaahinta ka
dib Dhacdooyinka
Muhiimka ah.**

In kasta oo GOM 1.06.000 ay bixiso tilmaamo ku saabsan sii deynta macluumaadka warbaahinta, Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay ku talinaysaa in Xafiiska Sheriff-ku uu sameeyo siyaasad ku saabsan sii deynta warbaahinta taas oo bixiso habraacyo dheeri ah oo gaar ah ka dib dhacdo muhiim ah. Maadaama in habkan horey loogu fulin jiray si aan joogto ahayn iyo in si qaldan loo maareeyay xiriirka warbaahinta ka dib dhacdo muhiim ah ayaa la tilmaamay in ay sabab u noqotay niyad-jab iyo niyad-xumo dhinaca dadka saamaynaysa,¹²¹ siyaasad waa mid lagama maarmaan ah si loo mideeyo loona caddeeyo filashada shaqaalaha iyo dadweynaha. Sida lagu xusay siyaasadda Waaxda Booliiska ee Frederick (Maryland) ee ku saabsan xiriirka warbaahinta marka ay dhacdo Dilalka Toogashada ee Booliiska Ku Lug Le, "Isgaarsiinta dadweynaha iyo warbaahinta marka ay dhacdo dhacdo dhimasho ama mid dhici karta dhimasho waa in ay dhex dhexaadiso rabitaanka dadweynaha ee jawaabo degdeg ah, baahida loo qabo saxnaanta, iyo baahida loo qabo in la muujiyo madax-bannaanida baaritaanka."¹²² Si loo gaaro isu-dheellitirka xasaasiga ah, Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay ku talinaysaa in siyaasadda Xafiiska Sheriff-ka ee xiriirka warbaahinta ee dhacdooyinka muhiimka ah ay xusto ugu yaraan waxyaabahan soo socda:

- **Waqtiga sii deynta.** Siyaasadda waa inay waajib ka dhigtaa in Xafiiska Sheriff-ku uu soo saaro bayaan ku wargelinaya dadweynaha in dhacdo dhacday sida ugu dhakhsaha badan ee suurtagalka ah, laakiin kaliya ka dib marka la ogeysiyo qaraabada dhow, iyo iyadoo lala kaashanayo baarayaasha madax-bannaan haddii ay ku lug leeyihiin. Siyaasaddu waa inay qeexdaa doorka iyo mas'uuliyadda, oo ay ku jirto cida Xafiiska Sheriff-ka ee mas'uulka ka ah diyaarinta, dib-u-eegista, ansixinta, xaqiijinta, iyo qaybinta war-saxaafadeedka iyo inay bixiso habraac la mid ah bayaanada lagu soo dhejinayo warbaahinta bulshada.

Talo-soo-jeedinno

5.

**Samee siyaasad ku
saabsan sii deynta
warbaahinta ka
dib Dhacdooyinka
Muhiimka ah.**

sii socota

- **Waxyaabaha ku jira war-saxaafadeedka bilowga ah.** Iyadoo la raacayo siyaasadda Waaxda Booliiska Seattle,¹²³ war-saxaafadeedka bilowga ah waa in uu koobnaadaa xaqiiqooyin la hubin karo oo kaliya oo aanu ku jirin wax qiimeyn ah. Ujeedada ugu weyn ee bayaanku waa in dadweynaha lagu wargeliyo dhacdada iyo jadwalka baaritaanka. Siyaasadda waa in ay meel marisaa macluumaadka lagu dari karo bayaanka bilowga ah. Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay ku talinaysaa in liiskan oo laga dhejiyay siyaasadda hadda jirta ee Xafiiska Sheriff-ka ee ku saabsan sii deynta macluumaadka (GOM 1.06.025) iyo hay'adaha ay weheliyaan oo ay ka mid yihiin Waaxda Booliska Seattle¹²⁴ iyo Waaxda Booliiska Frederick (Maryland).¹²⁵
Ku darista lagu taliyay:
 - » Taariikhda, waqtiga, iyo goobta dhacdada.
 - » Nooca wicitaanka adeegga ee keenay in ciidanku ay goobta tagaan.
 - » Macluumaad aasaasi ah oo la xiriira jagada shaqo, waayo-aragnimada, iyo heerka maamulka ee ciidanka hadda.
 - » Sharaxaad ku saabsan tallaabooyinka baaritaanka ee xigi doona, oo ay ku jiraan cidda madax-bannaan ee baaritaanka ku lug leh, haddii ay jiraan.
- **Ballaarinta xaddidaadda ku saabsan sii deynta taariikhda dembiyeedka.** Waxaa dheer in la mamnuuco in la sii daayo macluumaadka ku saabsan xirista hore oo aan lagu helin dembi,¹²⁶ siyaasadda waa inay ku jirtaa luqad la mid ah tan Waaxda Booliska Seattle: "Marka laga reebo wixii kale ee sharcigu ka rabo, waxdu ma sii deyn doonto taariikhda dembiyeedka ee qofka aan dembiga lahayn, ilaa haddii uu la xiriiray dhacdada lana ogaa ka hor intaan sarkaal (yaal) ku lug yeelan."¹²⁷ Tani sidoo kale waxay la jaanqaadaysaa habdhaqanka ugu wanaagsan ee WSCJTC.¹²⁸
- **Sii deynta magacyada ciidanka.** Iyadoo la raacayo Waaxda Booliiska Seattle, Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay ku talinaysaa in GOM ay si toos ah u sheegto in magacyada ciidanka riday rasaas ama isticmaalay xoog intii lagu jiray dhacdo muhiim ah loo sii daayo dadweynaha gudahood 72 saacadood oo dhacdo ah.
- **Hagitaan guud oo ku saabsan isgaarsiinta dadweynaha.** Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay ku talinaysaa in siyaasaddu bixiso hagitaan guud oo ku saabsan isgaarsiinta dadweynaha ee dhacdo kasta oo muhiim ah. Xafiiska Sheriff-ku waa inuusan waligiis ogolaansho siin ama cambaareyn ku dhawaaqa falalka saraakiisha intii lagu jiray dhacdo muhiim ah ilaa dib u eegista gudaha ee Kooxda Dib-u-eegista Maamulka la dhammeeyo. Mar kasta oo ay suurtagal tahay, luqadda uu Xafiiska Sheriff-ku isticmaalo marka uu ka hadlo dhacdo waa in la fududeeyaa oo aan lahayn erayo farsamo ama sharci ah, si ay u noqoto mid la heli karo oo si fudud loogu fahmo dadweynaha.¹²⁹

Talo

6.

Samee siyaasad ku saabsan sii deynta muuqaalka, oo ay ku jirto sii deynta muuqaalka dhacdooyinka muhiimka ah gudahooda 72 saacadood, iyo iyadoo loo baahan yahay daahfurnaan marka go'aanka la gaarayo.

Iyadoo la raacayo talooyinkii hore ee Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO, Xafiiska Sheriff-ku waa inuu dejiyo siyaasad lagu sii daayo muuqaal kasta oo ku saabsan dhacdooyin muhiim ah gudahooda 72 saacadood oo ka bilaabanaysa marka dhacdadu dhacdo.¹³⁰ Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay ku talinaysaa jadwalkan sababtoo ah wuxuu siinayaa wakhti ku filan shirarka gudaha iyo si qaraabada dhow ay u arkaan muuqaalka ka hor intaan dadweynaha loo sii deynin. Siyaasadda waa inay sidoo kale xaqiijisaa in qaraabada dhow la siiyo fursad ay u daawadaan muuqaalka haddii ay rabaan ka hor intaan dadweynaha loo sii deynin. Xaaladda baaritaan madax-bannaan, Xafiiska Sheriff-ku waa inuu soo saaraa codsi rasmi ah oo ku saabsan sii deynta muuqaalka sida ugu dhakhsaha badan ee suurtagalka ah, iyadoo la raacayo WAC 139-12-030. Sida Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO hore u sheegtay, wareysiyada lala yeesho ciidanka ku lug leh waa in la dhammeeyaa ka hor inta aan muuqaalka la sii deynin si loo ilaalinayo hufnaanta baaritaanka. Haddii dib u dhac ku yimaado sii deynta ama haddii macluumaad aan la sii deyn karin sabab sharci awgeed, Xafiiska Sheriff-ku waa inuu si buuxda u caddeeyaa go'aankiisa kuna muujiyo sababaha gaarka ah ee keena inaan wax la sii deyn. Dadaalka si loogu sii daayo macluumaadka si degdeg ah oo wakhti ku habboon ayaa kobcinaya kalsoonida bulshada oo sidoo kale ka hortagaya macluumaadka khaldan ee lagu faafiyo dadweynaha dhexdiisa.

Talo

7.

Samee albaab xogeed oo fududaanaya helitaanka dhammaan xogaha dhacdooyinka halista ah.

Ma jiro ilo hal-meel ah oo si sahlan loo heli karo oo u oggolaanaya dadweynaha xiisaynaya inay eegaan oo ay raadraacaan dhacdooyinka muhiimka ah ee ka dhacay Degmada King. Xafiiska Sheriff-ka waxa uu leeyahay bogga waxqabadka "Use of Force" kaas oo bixiya qaar ka mid ah xogta taariikhiga ah ee tan; si kastaba ha ahaatee, xogtaas waxa aan la cusboonaysiin tan iyo Diseembar 2021 waxayna bixinaysaa kaliya macluumaadka aasaasiga ah ee ku saabsan dhacdooyinka.¹³¹ Intaa waxaa dheer, ma jiro meel dhexe oo lagu keydiyo war-saxaafadeedka ama dukumentiyada baaritaanka ee la heli karo ee ku saabsan dhacdooyinka muhiimka ah. Bog xog-ururin ah oo casriyaysan oo xooggan ayaa buuxin doona farqiga macluumaadka oo u oggolaan doona dadweynaha inay si joogto ah ogaadaan meesha ay ka heli karaan xogta dhacdooyinka iyo isbeddellada guud ee mustaqbalka. Waxaa jira tusaalayaal nidaamyada raadraac xog ah oo jira sida Bogga¹³² Xogta Toogashada Ciidanka Gudaha ee Waaxda Booliiska Dallas (Texas) iyo bogga¹³³ Magaalada Tacoma ee Booliiska iyo Adeegsiga Awood Dilka oo loo habeyn karo si loogu habeeyo baahiyaha Degmada King.

Nidaamyada xog-ururinta noocan ah ee si fudud loo heli karo waxay kor u qaadaan daahfurnaan dadweynaha iyo kalsoonida iyagoo bixinaya xog aasaasi ah oo ku saabsan dhacdada (taariikhda, awoodda la isticmaalay, dhaawacyada soo gaaray, goobta, iwm.) iyo sidoo kale xiriiriyeyaal loo heli karo war-saxaafadeedka iyo dukumentiyada baaritaanka ee dadweynaha loo oggol yahay, si ay u bixiyaan sheekada dhacdada qaab si sahlan loo heli karo. Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay ku talinaysaa in Xafiiska Sheriff-ku abuurto bog xog-ururin ah oo siyaasadda ku caddeynaya habraac si joogto ah loo cusboonaysiiyo oo loo ilaaliyo bogga internetka.

Kordhinta I – Jadwal Kooban ee Habka Ogeysiinta

Habka Ogeysiinta Xafiiska Sheriff-ka ee Degmada King marka ay dhacaan Dhacdooyinka Muhiimka a^a (Janaayo 2019 - Diseembar 2022)

Tirada Dhacdooyinka	Taariikhda Dhacday	Awoodda La Isticmaala ^b	Cusbitaalka	Baaritaan Madax-bannaan	Kooxda Baaritaanka Madax-bannaan	Wargelinta Qoyska Dhow ^c	Ogeysiinta Dadweynah ^d	War-saxaafadeed	Xiriiriye Warbaahinta
ART2019-001	2/4/2019	Qaniinyo ey, Hubka saameynta ee hubka, Kubbado basbaas, Taser CEW, Qori	Haa	Haa	Kooxda Baarista Awoodda ee Seattle	Diwaan ogeysiis lama helin	Haa, diwaan ogeysiis waa la helay	War-saxaafadeedka 1 War-saxaafadeedka 2	Wargeyska Waqtiga Seattle (The Seattle Times) KIRO News X (hore Twitter) 1 X 2
ART2019-002	7/22/2019	Qabashada xididka qoorta ^e	Haa	Maya	N/A ^f	Diwaan ogeysiis lama helin	Diwaan ogeysiis lama helin	N/A	N/A
ART2019-003	9/11/2019	Midna (dhimashada xabsiga dhexdiisa) ^g	Maya	Maya	N/A	Haa, diwaan ogeysiis waa la helay	Haa, diwaan ogeysiis waa la helay	War-saxaafadeed	Galbeedka Seattle
ART2019-004	10/9/2019	Qori, Dhaawac ma jiro	Maya	Haa	Kooxda Baaritaanka Madaxa Bannaan ee Valley	Diwaan ogeysiis lama helin	Haa, diwaan ogeysiis waa la helay	N/A	The Seattle Times KIRO 7 News X
ART2019-005	11/25/2019	Hubka, Dhimasho-keena	Maya	Haa	Kooxda Baarista Awoodda ee Seattle	Diwaan ogeysiis lama helin	Haa, diwaan ogeysiis waa la helay	War-saxaafadeed	X King 5 News
ART2019-006	12/18/2019	Midna (dhimashada xabsiga dhexdiisa) ^g	Maya	Maya	N/A	Diwaan ogeysiis lama helin	Diwaan ogeysiis lama helin	N/A	N/A
ART2019-007	8/24/2019	Farsamada dhaq-dhaqaaqa saxda ah, tilmaanta iyo hubaynta bartilmaameedka	Haa	Maya	N/A	Diwaan ogeysiis lama helin	Diwaan ogeysiis lama helin	N/A	N/A

Tirada Dhacdooyinka	Taariikhda Dhacday	Awoodda La Isticmaala ^b	Cusbitaalka	Baaritaan Madax-bannaan	Kooxda Baaritaanka Madax-bannaan	Wargelinta Qoyska Dhow ^c	Ogeysiinta Dadweynah ^d	War-saxaafadeed	Xiriiriye Warbaahinta
ART2020-001	3/19/2020	Taser CEW	Haa	Haa	Kooxda Baaritaanka Madaxa Bannaan ee Valley	Diwaan ogeysiis lama helin	Diwaan ogeysiis lama helin	N/A	N/A
ART2020-002	5/13/2020	Farsamada dhaq-dhaqaaqa saxda ah, Taser CEW	Haa	Maya	N/A	Diwaan ogeysiis lama helin	Diwaan ogeysiis lama helin	N/A	N/A
ART2020-003	7/16/2020	Hubka, Dhimasho-keena	Maya	Haa	Kooxda Baarista Awoodda ee Seattle	Diwaan ogeysiis lama helin	Haa, diiwaan ogeysiis waa la helay	War-saxaafadeed	<u>X</u> KOMO News
ART2020-004	8/6/2020	Taser CEW, Isku-dil mindi ah	Haa	Maya	N/A	Diwaan ogeysiis lama helin	Diwaan ogeysiis lama helin	N/A	N/A
ART2020-005	8/27/2020	Isku dayga saxda ah ee Farsamada dhaq-dhaqaaqa saxda ah (Isku dhaca Baabuurka)	Haa	Maya	N/A	Diwaan ogeysiis lama helin	Haa, diiwaan ogeysiis waa la helay	N/A	KOMO News <u>X</u>
ART2020-006	9/19/2020	Hubka, Dhimasho-keena	Maya	Haa	Kooxda Baaritaanka Madaxa Bannaan ee Valley	Haa, diiwaan ogeysiis waa la helay	Haa, diiwaan ogeysiis waa la helay	War-saxaafadeed	The Seattle Times King 5 News Auburn Examiner <u>X</u>
ART2020-007	11/9/2020	Hubka, Dhimasho-keena	Haa	Haa	Kooxda Baarista Awoodda ee Seattle	Haa, diiwaan ogeysiis waa la helay	Haa, diiwaan ogeysiis waa la helay	War-saxaafadeed	The Seattle Times <u>X</u>
ART2020-008	1/22/2020	Qori, Aan dhimasho keenin	Haa	Haa	Kooxda Baaritaanka Madaxa Bannaan ee Valley	Haa, diiwaan ogeysiis waa la helay	Diwaan ogeysiis lama helin	N/A	N/A
ART2021-001	6/2/2021	Hubka saameynta ee hubka, Taser Hub koronto oo la adeegsado CEW	Haa	Maya	N/A	Diwaan ogeysiis lama helin	Diwaan ogeysiis lama helin	N/A	N/A

Tirada Dhacdooyinka	Taariikhda Dhacday	Awoodda La Isticmaala ^b	Cusbitaalka	Baaritaan Madax-bannaan	Kooxda Baaritaanka Madax-bannaan	Wargelinta Qoyska Dhow ^c	Ogeysiinta Dadweynah ^d	War-saxaafadeed	Xiriiriye Warbaahinta
ART2022-001	5/4/2022	Hubka, Dhimasho-keena	Maya	Haa	Kooxda Baaritaanka Madaxa Bannaan ee Valley	Diwaan ogeysiis lama helin	Haa, diwaan ogeysiis waa la helay	N/A	King 5 News Auburn Reporter
ART2022-002	8/9/2022	Taser CEW	Haa	Maya	N/A	Diwaan ogeysiis lama helin	Haa, diwaan ogeysiis waa la helay	N/A	KOMO News
ART2022-003	9/10/2022	Hubka, Dhimasho-keena	Maya	Haa	Kooxda Baaritaanka Madaxa Bannaan ee Valley	Diwaan ogeysiis lama helin	Haa, diwaan ogeysiis waa la helay	N/A	King 5 News
ART2022-004	12/26/2022	Midna (dhimashada xabsiga dhexdiisa) ^g	Maya	Haa	Kooxda Baaritaanka Madaxa Bannaan ee Valley	Diwaan ogeysiis lama helin	Diwaan ogeysiis lama helin	N/A	N/A

Qoraallada ku saabsan shaxda:

a. Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay dib u eegtey dukumeentiyada ku jira IAPro ee la xiriira baaritaannada gudaha iyo dib-u-eegisyada ku xidhan halka ay khuseyso (oo ay ku jiraan faylasha adeegsiga awoodda, dib-u-eegista dhacdooyinka muhiimka ah, iyo dib-u-eegista baacsiga). Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay dib u eegtey dhammaan dukumeentiyada qoraalka ah iyo codadka la diiwaan geliyey oo lagu calaamadeeyey wicitaannada. Inkasta oo dukumeentiyadu kala duwanaayeen kiis kasta, faylasha guud ahaan waxay ku jireen bayaanno markhaati ah oo ka yimid saraakiisha, bayaanno khasab ah oo ka yimid ciidanka ku lug leh, faylasha baaritaanka, warbixinada dhacdada, iyo isweydaarsiga emayllada la xiriira. Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO ma aysan dib u eegin sawirada; muuqaalada; ama codadka la duubay ee raadiyaha, bayaannada markhaatiyada, ama wareysiyada. Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay isticmaashay ereyada raadinta ee soo socda si ay u qabato ereyada la xiriira Wargelinta Qoyska Dhow ama ogeysiinta dadweynaha: ogeysiis, wargelin, wicitaan, warbaahin, war-saxaafadeed, qoys, qaraabo dhow, hooyo, aabe, xaas, nin, saaxiib.

b. Qeexitaanka awoodda:

- Qaniinyo ey: Qaniinyo ama dhaawac ka dhashay taabashada jirka ee u dhaxeysa ey booliiska u tababaran iyo shakhsi. (GOM 6.01.000)
- Qori: Rasaas laga riday qori lagu ridayo xabbado halis ah. (GOM 6.01.000)
- Midna, Dhimasho gudaha xabsiga: Geerida qof la xidhay ama la xiray oo ku jirta daryeelka ilaalinta ee Xafiiska Sheriff-ka, iyadoo aan awood la isticmaalin.
- Kubbado basbaas: Hub ku ridayo walax kiimiko ah oo xanaaqa keenta oo loo yaqaano Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO resin capsicum, oo sidoo kale si caadi ah loo yaqaan basbaaska.
- Tusidda iyo u jeedinta qori: U jeedinta qori qof iyadoo si ula kac ah loo beegsanayo afka qoriga dhinaca qofka. Tan waxaa loo tixgeliyaa isticmaalka awood dhex-dhexaad ah. (GOM 6.01.000)
- Farsamada dhaq-dhaqaaqa saxda ah: Tallaabo loogu talagalay in lagu joojiyo baabuur dhaqaaqaya iyadoo si ula kac ah loo xoqayo si loo wareejiyo baabuurka oo loo joojiyo. (GOM 9.01.000)

- Hubka saameynta ee hubka: Qori lagu qalabeeyay in lagu rido xabbado aan geli karin sida xabbad caag ah, bean bag, af jilicsan, isbuunyo, ama xabbad kale oo aan sii gelayn oo loogu talagalay in ay sababto dhaawac aan dhimasho ahayn oo dhaxal gal ah kaas oo keena maqnaansho ku meelgaar ah iyo/ama nugulayn qof. (GOM 6.03.000)
 - Isku-dil mindi ah: Kiiskan, shakhsi ayaa mindi haystay, intii lagu jiray isku-dayga in la qabto, qofkaasi wuxuu iska gooyay qoortiiisa.
 - Taser CEW: Taser CEW ama hubka korontada la wado waa qalab la qaadan karo oo rido fallaadhaha gudbinta korontada ama xoogga si loogu tala galo in qof si ku meel gaar ah loo curyaamiyo. (GOM 6.03.000)
 - Qabashada xididka qoorta: Qabasho qoorta ah oo cadaadis lagu saaro qoorta si loogu talagalay in dhiig socodka la gooyo. (RCW 10.116.020)
- c. Diiwaanka leh “Haa, diiwaan ogeysiis waa la helay” waxay la micno tahay in faylka IAPro uu ku jiro dukumeenti ah ogeysiis rasmi ah oo ka yimid Xafiiska Sheriff-ka ama baarayaasha madax-bannaan ee loogu talagalay qaraabada dhow. Diiwaanka leh “Diwaan ogeysiis lama helin” macnaheedu maaha in qaraabada dhow aan lagu ogeysiin; waxay kaliya la macno tahay in aysan jirin ogeysiis rasmi ah oo lagu diiwaan geliyey faylasha la heli karo. Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay xustay inay suuragal tahay in kiisaska ugu dambeeyay (kuwa dhacay sannadka 2022), halkaas oo baaritaanka madax-bannaan uu weli furan yahay, aysan dhammaan dukumeentiyadu si buuxda ugu xirmi doonin IAPro xilligii dib u eegista.
- d. Diiwaanka leh “Haa, diiwaan ogeysiis waa la helay” waxay la micno tahay in raadinta Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO ee bogagga warbaahinta bulshada ee Xafiiska Sheriff-ka iyo warbaahinta kale ay soo celisay diiwaan halka Xafiiska Sheriff-ka (oo ay ku jiraan magaaloyinka heshiisyada ku jira) lagu soo xigtay ama lagu qiray inay shaaciyeen in dhacdo dhacday iyo in Xafiiska Sheriff-ku ku lug lahaa dhacdadaas. Diiwaanka leh “Diwaan ogeysiis lama helin” waxay tilmaamaysaa in ka dib raadinta bogagga warbaahinta bulshada ee Xafiiska Sheriff-ka iyo warbaahinta kale, ogeysiis uu bilaabay Xafiiska Sheriff-ka aan la helin.
- e. Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO waxay dib u eegtey dhacdadan waxayna soo saartey talooyin siyaasadeed. (https://cdn.kingcounty.gov/-/media/king-county/independent/governance-and-leadership/government-oversight/office-of-law-enforcement-oversight/recommendations/memo_recs_art2019-002.pdf?rev=9650a4a50a574dcc83f0a7aec29940af&hash=7227CBB3C797E5782EC44E10810DB4E9)
- f. Waqtiga dhacdadan, siyaasadda Xafiiska Sheriff-ka ma cadda inay Qabashada xididka qoorta ay tahay isticmaalka awood dil ah ama in kale. Sidaas darteed, baaritaan madax-bannaan ayaa si toos ah loo bilaabay.
- g. Dhimasho ka dhacda gudaha xabsiga waxay ku jirtaa qaybta “Dhacdooyinka Kale ee Muhiimka ah” taasoo loola jeedo “Dhacdooyinka aan ahayn isticmaalka xoogga oo ay ku jiraan: 1. Dhimashada qof la xiray ama la xidhay intuu ku jiro daryeelka xabsiga ee waaxda. 2. Xidhiidh kasta oo kale oo sababa in qof la dhigo cusbitaal ama geeriyoodo, sida shilalka baabuurta. 3. Geerida, isku day dil, ama dhaawac halis ah oo gaadha xubno [ku sugan cusbitaal] ka dib weerar ama jirdil.” (GOM 6.02.010)

Xusuus-qoraallo

- ¹ Michael Conklin, "Dilalka Toogashada ee Booliska Ku Lug Leh: Sida Ka-daboolidda Warbaahinta Ay U Qalloociso Xaqiiqda," Janaayo 2022, Dib-u-eegista Sharciga ee Jinsiyadda & Caddaaladda Bulshada ee Jaamacadda Miami (University of Miami Race & Social Justice Law Review), 12:1, boggaga 53-62, <https://repository.law.miami.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1138&context=umrsjlr>.
- ² Katy Kirschner, Adrienne Wat, Liz Dop, "Qiimeynta Xafiiska Sheriff-ka ee Degmada King: Siyaasadda, Habraaca, iyo Hababka Dib-u-eegista ee Dilalka Toogashada ee Booliska Ku Lug Leh ee Dib-u-eegista Nidaamka oo La Xiriira Toogashada ee Nofeembar 25, 2019 oo uu ku dhintay Anthony Chilcott," Agoosto 2021, https://kingcounty.gov/en/legacy/independent/law-enforcement-oversight/-/media/independent/law-enforcement-oversight/report-recommendations/2021-08-31_OISReport_Nov2019_AChilcott.ashx?la=en&hash=F0C8B349215D7A8B05764DB2009D642B; Michael Gennaco iyo Stephen Connolly, "Qiimeynta Xafiiska Sheriff-ka ee Degmada King: Siyaasadda, Habraaca, iyo Hababka Dib-u-eegista ee Dilalka Toogashada ee Booliska Ku Lug Leh Iyagoo Ka Faa'iidayanaya Dib-u-eegista Nidaamka ee Toogashadii Janaayo 27, 2017 ee Mi'Chance Dunlap-Gittens," Febraayo 2020, https://kingcounty.gov/en/legacy/independent/law-enforcement-oversight/-/media/independent/law-enforcement-oversight/report-recommendations/2020_OIS_MiChance.ashx?la=en&hash=5FCE8E4B5F6383938BDF64E651678FB2.
- ³ Desmond Ang, Panka Bencsik, Jesse Bruhn, iyo Ellora Derenoncourt, "Rabshadaha Booliska Waxay Hoos U Dhigtaa Iskaashiga iyo Xiriirka Dadweynaha ee Laamaha Fulinta Sharciga," Sebtembar 20, 2021, https://scholar.harvard.edu/files/ang/files/abbd_crimereporting.pdf.
- ⁴ Toshiko Hasegawa, "Qiimeynta Mudnaanta Dadweynaha ee Ku Saabsan Kormeerka Booliska ee Degmada King," 2019, Shaqada Master ee Cilmiga Cadaaladda Dembiyada, <https://scholarworks.seattleu.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1008&context=macj-theses>.
- ⁵ RCW 10.114.011 [2021 c 318 § 401; 2019 c 4 § 5.], <https://app.leg.wa.gov/rcw/default.aspx?cite=10.114.011>; WAC 139-12-030, <https://apps.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=139-12-030>; WSCJTC, "Baaritaan Madax-bannaan oo Ku Saabsan Dhacdada Awood Dil ee Ay Ku Lug Leeyihiin Saraakiisha," Oktoobar 2023, https://www.cjtc.wa.gov/docs/default-source/letcsa/iit-best-practice-guidelines---october-2023.pdf?sfvrsn=d0470b5d_2; Xafiiska Sheriff-ka, "Buugga Habraacyada Guud," <https://public.powerdms.com/KCSO/tree/documents/1820455>.
- ⁶ RCW 10.114.011 [2021 c 318 § 401; 2019 c 4 § 5.], <https://app.leg.wa.gov/rcw/default.aspx?cite=10.114.011>; WSCJTC, "Ku saabsan LETCSA," <https://www.cjtc.wa.gov/letcsa/about-letcsa>.
- ⁷ WSCJTC, "Baaritaan Madax-bannaan oo Ku Saabsan Dhacdada Awood Dil ee Ay Ku Lug Leeyihiin Saraakiisha," Oktoobar 2023, https://www.cjtc.wa.gov/docs/default-source/letcsa/iit-best-practice-guidelines---october-2023.pdf?sfvrsn=d0470b5d_2.
- ⁸ GOM 6.01.020 (1), <https://public.powerdms.com/KCSO/tree/documents/1758026>.
- ⁹ WAC 139-12-030(1)(b), <https://apps.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=139-12-030>.
- ¹⁰ WSCJTC, "Baaritaan Madax-bannaan oo Ku Saabsan Dhacdada Awood Dil ee Ay Ku Lug Leeyihiin Saraakiisha," Oktoobar 2023, https://www.cjtc.wa.gov/docs/default-source/letcsa/iit-best-practice-guidelines---october-2023.pdf?sfvrsn=d0470b5d_2.
- ¹¹ Sida ku cad RCW 9A.04.110, "Dhib weyn oo jirka ah" macnaheedu waa dhaawac jireed oo u keena qofka suuragalnimada dhimasho, ama sababa nabar joogto ah oo muuqda, ama sababa lumis joogto ah ama naaqs ku yimaadda shaqada qayb ama xubinta jidhka." (WAC 139-12-020, <https://apps.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=139-12-020>)
- ¹² Sida ku cad RCW 9A.04.110, "Dhib badan oo jireed" micnaheedu waa dhaawac jireed oo sababa nabar ku meel gaar ah oo weyn, ama lumis ku meel gaar ah ama naaqs ku yimaadda shaqada qayb ama xubinta jirka, ama sababa jab ku yimaadda qayb ka mid ah jirka." (WAC 139-12-020, <https://apps.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=139-12-020>)
- ¹³ RCW 10.114.011, <https://app.leg.wa.gov/rcw/default.aspx?cite=10.114.011>.
- ¹⁴ "Marka uu sharciga federaalku ka dalbado in la yiraahdo, heshiiska dejinta federaalka, ama amar maxkamadeed oo federaal ah..." (RCW 10.114.011, <https://app.leg.wa.gov/rcw/default.aspx?cite=10.114.011>)
- ¹⁵ Shaqaalaha Xafiiska Sheriff-ka, wareysiyada lala yeeshay Xafiiska Kormeerka Fulinta Sharciga OLEO, Luulyo 24, 2023, Sebtembar 6, 2023, iyo Nofembar 21, 2023.
- ¹⁶ Sidoo kale halkaas.
- ¹⁷ WAC 139-12-030(1)(b), <https://apps.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=139-12-030>.
- ¹⁸ GOM 1.06.025, <https://public.powerdms.com/KCSO/tree/documents/1757947>.
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